

Destination **A1**

Vocabulary

Meanings & Example Sentences



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KIRISH

Qadrli foydalanuvchi! Ushbu lug'at kitobi Malcolm Mann va Steve Taylore-Knowles tomonidan tuzilgan hamda beginner va elementary darajalaridagi o'quvchilar uchun mo'ljallangan "Destination A1" kitobining Vocabulary (= Lug'at) qismlaridagi barcha so'zlarning tarjimalarini o'z ichiga oladi.

Kitob Muallifi Haqida Qisqacha

Ushbu kitob muallifining to'liq ismi Zoir Akramov va 2002-yilda tavallud topgan. Kitob til o'rganuvchilariga taqdim etilgan vaqtda (2023-yil), muallif xalqaro darajada tan olingan IELTS baholash tizimi bo'yicha 8.0 ball egasi bo'lgan. Shunday ekan, kitobdagi deyarli barcha ma'lumot, tarjimalar hamda namunalarga ishonsa bo'ladi.

Sizning Fikringiz Biz Uchun Muhim!

Agarda siz ushbu kitobdan foydalanish jarayonida, qandaydir kamchilik yoxud xatoga duch kelsangiz, quyidagi manzil orqali muallif bilan bog'lanishingizni va xato haqida muallifga xabar berishingizni so'raymiz. Bundan tashqari, kitob haqidagi boshqa har qanday (tanqidiy va ijobiy) fikrlaringizni ham ushbu manzilga yuborishingiz mumkin. Sizning fikrlaringizni eshitishdan mamnun bo'lamiz va aynan sizning fikrlaringizga asoslangan holda kitob takomillashtirib boriladi.

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Kitobdan To'g'ri Foydalanish

Kitobda eng birinchi inglizcha so'z va uning tarjimasi berilgan. So'zlarning birdan ko'proq tarjimalari ham keltirilgan holatlar mavjud va buning sababi, ba'zi so'zlar bir nechta ma'noga ega va turli xil gaplarda turli xil tarjimada kelishi mumkin. Har bir so'z uchun bittadan namunaviy gap va gapning tarjimasi ham ta'minlangan. Chunki til o'rganishning beginner va elementary kabi ilk boshqichlarida, so'zni shunchaki tarjimasinigina yodlash kutilgan natijani bermaydi. Ushbu bosqichlarda, so'zni amalda qanday ishlatishni ham o'rganib borish tavsiya etiladi. Har bir yangi so'zni namunaviy gaplar bilan o'rganish darkor. Shundagina, so'zning gapdagi o'rni haqida, va u boshqa qaysi so'zlar bilan birgalikda qo'llanila olishi haqida tasavvurga ega bo'lasiz. Aks holda, yodlagan so'zingiz tezda yoddan chiqib qoladi va uni amalda qo'llay olmaysiz. So'zni yanada uzoqroq muddat davomida yodda tutib qolish va uni writing (= yozish) jarayonida qo'llay olish uchun, har bir namunaviy gapga asoslangan holda, o'zingiz boshqa bir gap yozishingiz tavsiya etiladi. Misol tariqasida, "hobby" so'zi uchun kitobda berilgan quyidagi namuna gapni olaylik: *My favourite hobby is reading.* – *Mening sevimli mashg'ulotim kitob o'qish.* Ushbu namuna gap "hobby" so'zi uchun ta'minlangan va ushbu so'zni yana ham yaxshiroq o'rganish uchun, siz berilgan namuna gapdagi ba'zi so'zlarni o'zgartirib, butunlay boshqacha bo'lgan o'zingizning yangi gapingizni tuzishingiz mumkin. "My" so'zining o'rniga "his" (ya'ni, "uning") so'zidan foydalanamiz; "reading" so'zining o'rniga "playing football" birikmasidan foydalanamiz. Shunday qilib, tabriklaymiz, siz "hobby" so'zidan foydalangan holda o'z namuna gapingizni tuzdingiz va endi ushbu so'z sizning yodingizda

uzoqroq muddat davomida qoladi: *His favourite hobby is playing football. – Uning sevimli mashg'uloti futbol o'ynash.*

Muallifning Boshqa Rejalari

Til o'rganuvchilari uchun mo'ljallangan boshqa Destination seriyalari ham mavjud, xususan "Destination A2", "Destination B1", "Destination B2" hamda "Destination C1&C2". Hozirga qadar, "Destination A1" va "Destination B1" kitoblaridagi lug'atlarning tarjimalari tayyorlangan va ularni @destination_vocabulary telegram kanalidan topishingiz mumkin. Til o'rganuvchilariga yordam berish hamda boshlagan ishimni yakunlab qo'yish maqsadida, qolgan 3 kitobning ham Vocabulary qismlaridagi so'zlarni ishonchli tarzda tarjima qilishni oldimga maqsad qilganman. Bundan tashqari, ko'rish qobiliyati jihatdan imkoniyati cheklangan do'stlarimiz uchun ushbu so'zlarning to'g'ri talaffuzlarini ham audio kitob tarzida ishlab chiqish; Destination kitoblarining har bir grammatik mavzusiga video darslar tayyorlash kabi ulkan maqsadlarim ham bor. Albatta, bularning bari vaqt talab etadi, ammo bir kun kelib siz-u men kabi ingliz tili o'rganuvchilariga sezilarli darajada foydasi tegadigan material tayyor bo'ladi.

Agar bu borada muallifga o'z holis yordamingizni berishni hamda jarayonni tezlashtirishni istasangiz, quyidagi plastik kartasiga ko'nglingizdan chiqarib istalgan summadagi yordam pulini o'tkazishingiz mumkin. Sizning behad ulkan ko'magingizdan boshimiz ko'kka yetadi va siz uchun xizmat qilishdan to'xtamaymiz!

Plastik kartasi raqami: 9860170105664412 (Akramova Ozoda nomida)

Kitob muallif (Zoir Akramov) mulki hisoblanadi va ushbu kitobni noqonuniy o'zlashtirib olish qonuniy javobgarlikka tortilishga olib keladi.

Kitobdan maroq bilan foydalanishingizni tilaymiz!

MUALLIFNING ONLAYN INGLIZ TILI KURSLARI

Muallif onlayn tarzda ingliz tilini o'rgatishga o'zini bag'ishlagan va ingliz tilini o'rganishning har qanday darajasi uchun o'z kursi mavjud: Beginner, Elementary, Pre-intermediate, Intermediate, Upper-intermediate hamda IELTS kurslari. Shunday ekan, siz qulaygina uyingizni tark etmay, o'quv markaziga borish va kelish uchun hech qanday qimmatbaho vaqtingizni sarflagamagan holda, ingliz tilini o'zingizga mos darajada, IELTS natijasi 8.0 bo'lgan o'qituvchidan o'rganishingiz mumkin (kelajakda natija ko'tariladi). Har oyning boshida yangi kurslar ochiladi va birinchi 3 dars sinov tariqasida o'tkaziladi, ya'ni birinchi hafta haq to'lamay dastlabki 3 darsni ko'rishingiz mumkin. Ushbu muddat davomida, siz kurs qay tartibda tuzilgani, nimalarga e'tibor berilishi, kurs darajasi sizga to'g'ri kelish-kelmasligini tekshirish imkoniyatiga ega bo'lasiz, va eng ahamiyatlisi, onlayn ta'lim bilan o'quv markazlaridagi ta'limni bir-biriga solishtirish imkoniyatiga ega bo'lasiz. Har bir kursda grammatika, lug'at boyligini oshirishga, talaffuzni yaxshilashga, tekstlar bilan ishlashga hamda ingliz tilida eshitish, yozish, gapirish ko'nikmalarini rivojlantirishga birdek e'tibor qaratiladi. O'quvchilar o'rtasida sog'lom raqobat rivojlantiriladi. Bizdagi onlayn darslar sifati o'quv markazlaridagi ta'lim sifatidan ortiq bo'lsa borki, sira kam emas!

Darslar sifatini baholash uchun hamda kursda ishtirok etish uchun, quyidagi telegram manzil orqali murojaat qilishingiz mumkin: @Zoir_Akramov

Malakali O'qituvchilarni Ishga Qabul Qilamiz

"SAEID AL HAZI" MChJ nomi ostidagi onlayn o'quv markazi xizmatlariga talab tobora oshib bormoqda va butun O'zbekiston hamda boshqa xorijiy mamlakatlardagi yurtdoshlarimiz bizning dars o'tish metodlarimizga tobora ko'proq qiziqish bildirishmoqda. Shu sababli, kompaniya doimiy ravishda kengayib bormoqda va bizga yangi mutaxassis ingliz tili o'qituvchilari zarur. O'quv markazimizda darslar avvaldan video tarzida yozib olingani bois, o'qituvchilar grammatik mavzularni o'quvchilarga jonli tarzda tushuntirib berishlari talab etilmaydi. Ammo, ularning boshqa **mas'uliyatlari** mavjud, shu jumladan:

- O'quvchilar vazifalarni doimiy ravishda bajarib borishini ta'minlash;
- O'quvchilar noodatiy tarzda vazifalarni bajarishni sustlashtirgan yoxud to'xtatib qo'ygan taqdirda, ularning ota-onasini xabardor etish va intizomiy chora ko'rilishini so'rash;
- Guruhdagi o'quvchilar orasida sog'lom raqobat muhitini rivojlantirish;
- O'quvchilardan har darsda jonli ravishda speaking olish;
- O'quvchilarning pronunciation, writing vazifalarini tekshirib, constructive feedback (written and/or verbal) berish;
- Har darsda, o'quvchilarning progressi to'g'risida hisobot tayyorlash;
- Vazifalarni namunalik bajarib kelayotgan o'quvchilarni guruhda maqtash hamda munosib taqdirlash;
- Vazifalarni qoniqarsiz bajarib kelayotgan o'quvchilarga shaxsan (guruhda emas) dakki berish;

•O'quvchida mavzu bo'yicha savol yoxud tushunmovchilik tug'ilgan taqdirda, javob yoki izoh bilan ta'minlash.

O'qituvchi uchun Talablar:

1. Beginner va Elementary bosqichlardagi o'quvchilarni o'qitish uchun:

Minimum yosh chegarasi: 20

Ish tajribasi: talab etilmaydi

IELTS natijasi: 7.0+ (Listening/Reading eng kamida 7.0; Writing/Speaking eng kamida 6.0)

Ta'lim yo'nalishida universitetda o'qiyotgan yoki diplomi bo'lsa yaxshiroq.

2. Pre-intermediate va Intermediate bosqichlardagi o'quvchilarni o'qitish uchun:

Minimum yosh chegarasi: 20

Ish tajribasi: 1-2 yil (majburiy emas, ammo tajriba bo'lsa, ustunlik siz tomonda)

IELTS natijasi: 7.0+ (Listening/Reading/Writing/Speaking eng kamida 7.0)

Ta'lim yo'nalishida universitetda o'qiyotgan yoki diplomi bo'lsa yaxshiroq.

3. Upper-intermediate va IELTS bosqichlardagi o'quvchilarni o'qitish uchun:

Minimum yosh chegarasi: 20

Ish tajribasi: 1-2 yil (majburiy)

IELTS natijasi: 8.0+ (Listening/Reading eng kamida 8.0; Writing/Speaking eng kamida 7.0)

Ta'lim yo'nalishida universitetda o'qiyotgan yoki diplomi bo'lsa yaxshiroq.

Agar ma'lumotlaringiz yuqoridagi talablarga mos kelsa, o'z rezyumeyingizni quyidagi manzilga yuborishingiz va yanada to'liqroq ma'lumot bilan tanishishingiz mumkin:

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Eslatma! Ish uchun nomzod ishga rasman qabul qilinishidan avval, unga nisbatan sinov muddati tayinlanadi hamda uning ish yuritishi tekshirib boriladi!

UNIT 3. MY HOME

Nouns

- ✓ **Address** - manzil
My address is 2, Green Road. – Mening manzilim Grin Ro'ud, 2-uy.
- ✓ **Carpet** - gilam
There is a red carpet on my bedroom floor. – Yotoqxonamning polida qizil gilam bor.
- ✓ **Ceiling** - shift, patalok
The ceiling of my room is white. – Mening xonamning shifti oq rangda.
- ✓ **Curtains** - parda
There are green curtains on the windows. – Derazalarda yashil rangli pardalar bor.
- ✓ **Flat** - do'm, kvartira
We live in a flat in Leicester. – Biz Lesterda kvartirada yashaymiz.
- ✓ **Armchair** - kreslo
There is a big armchair in the living room. – Mehmonxonada katta kreslo bor.
- ✓ **Chair** - stul
She was sitting in her favourite chair. – U o'z sevimli stulida o'tirgandi.
- ✓ **Bed** - yotoq, kravat
I'm really tired, so I'm going to bed. – Men juda charchaganman, shuning uchun yotoqqa ketyapman (= uyquga yotyapman).
- ✓ **Bookcase** - kitob javoni
The books are in the bookcase. – Kitoblar kitob javonida.
- ✓ **Cupboard** - shkaf, javon, idish javoni
It was an old kitchen cupboard. – U eski bir oshxona javoni edi.
- ✓ **Sofa** - divan
Our new sofa is really comfortable. – Bizning yangi divanimiz juda ham qulay.
- ✓ **Table** - stol
We eat at the kitchen table. – Biz oshxona stolda ovqatlanamiz.
- ✓ **Wardrobe** - garderoob
Molly puts her clothes in the wardrobe. – Moli kiyimlarini garderoobga qo'yadi.
- ✓ **Garden** - bog'
There isn't a garden at this house. – Bu hovlida bog' mavjud emas.
- ✓ **Ground/First/Second floor** - birinchi/ikkinchi/uchinchi qavat (Britaniyada ground floor - birinchi qavatni, first floor - ikkinchi qavatni, second floor - uchinchi qavatni bildiradi)
Our flat is on the second floor. – Bizning kvartiramiz uchinchi qavatda.
- ✓ **Housework** - uy ishlari: supur-sudur, chang artish va hokazo
The children help with the housework. – Bolalar uy ishlariga yordamlashadilar.
- ✓ **Key** - kalit
Is this the key to your flat? – Bu kvartirangizning kalitimi?
- ✓ **Bathroom** - vannaxona, hammom
Your toothbrush is in the bathroom. – Sizning tish cho'tkangiz hammomda.

- ✓ **Bedroom** - yotoqxona
There are two bedrooms in my house. – Mening uyimda 2 ta yotoqxona bor.
- ✓ **Kitchen** - oshxona
Is there a table in the kitchen? – Oshxonada stol bormi?
- ✓ **Living room** - mehmonxona (uyning mehmonlar kutiladigan xonasi)
We watch TV in the living room. – Biz mehmonxonada televizor ko'ramiz.
- ✓ **Wall** - devor
There is a photo on the wall. – Devorda surat bor.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Brush (your teeth)** - (tishlarni) tozalamoq, yuvmoq
Do you brush your teeth before you go to bed? – Uyquga yotishingizdan avval tishlaringizni tozalaysizmi?
- ✓ **Clean** - tozalamoq
My mum cleans the house on Saturdays. – Oyim uyni shanba kunlari tozalaydilar.
- ✓ **Dust** - changini artmoq
My sister and I dust the furniture once a week. – Singlim va men bir haftada bir marta mebellarning changini artamiz.
- ✓ **Feed (your pet)** - (uy jonvorini) ovqatlantirmoq
Do you feed your dog every day? – Kuchugingizni har kuni ovqatlantirasizmi?
- ✓ **Get up** - o'rnidan turmoq
We get up at 7 am and go to school at 8 am. – Biz tonggi soat 7 da turamiz va 8 da maktabga boramiz.
- ✓ **Put away** - joyiga qo'yimoq
Put your books away now. It's time to go home. – Endi kitoblaringizni joyiga qo'ying. Uyga ketish vaqti bo'ldi.
- ✓ **Share** - baham ko'rmoq, bo'lishmoq, birga foydalanmoq
Do you share a bedroom with your sister? – Yotoqxonadan singlingiz bilan birga foydalanasizmi? (= Singlingiz bilan bir yotoqxonada uxlaysizmi?)
- ✓ **Tidy** - tozalamoq, yig'ishtirmoq
I tidy my room at the weekend. – Men xonamni dam olish kunida yig'ishtiraman.
- ✓ **Wash** - yuvmoq
We wash our hands in the bathroom. – Qo'llarimizni vannaxonada yuvamiz.
- ✓ **Water** - sug'ormoq
Please water the flowers in the garden. – Iltimos, bog'dagi gullarni sug'orib qo'ying.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Clean** - toza
Do you know where my clean shirt is? – Toza ko'ylagim qayerdaligini bilasizmi?
- ✓ **Comfortable** - qulay
This is a very comfortable armchair. – Bu juda ham qulay kreslo.

- ✓ **Daily** - har kunlik
My dad has a daily walk before work. – Dadam ish(ga ketish)dan oldin har kunlik piyoda sayrga chiqadi.
- ✓ **Hard-working** - mehnatkash
Sam is hard-working. He always gets high test scores. – Sem mehnatkash. U har doim testlardan yuqori ball oladi.
- ✓ **Lazy** - dangasa, ishyoqmas
Evie is lazy. She doesn't study. – Ivi dangasa. U o'qimaydi.
- ✓ **Messy** - betartib, tartibsiz
Your room is messy. Put your things away in the cupboard. – Xonangiz tartibsiz. Narsalaringizni shkafga o'z joyiga qo'ying.
- ✓ **Daily** - har kuni
We clean the house daily. – Biz uyni har kuni tozalaymiz.
- ✓ **Downstairs** - pastga
I washed my face and went downstairs for breakfast. – Yuzimni yuvdim va nonushta uchun pastga tushdim.
- ✓ **Upstairs** - tepaga
My sister went upstairs to do her homework in her room. – Singlim xonasida uy vazifalarini bajarish uchun tepaga chiqib ketdi.

Phrases

- ✓ **Do the cooking/ironing/shopping/vacuuuming/washing/washing-up** -
pishirmoq/dazmollamoq/bozor qilmoq/pliso's qilmoq /kirlarni yuvmoq/idish tovoqlarni yuvmoq
I do the washing in our house and my mum does the ironing. – Bizning uyda men kirlarni yuvaman, oyim esa dazmollaydilar.
- ✓ **Get dressed** - kiyinmoq
I can get dressed in two minutes when I'm late for school. – Maktabga kech qolgan paytimda, 2 daqiqa ichida kiyina olaman.
- ✓ **Get ready (for school)** - (maktabga) tayyorlanmoq
We get up at 7.30 am and get ready for school. – Biz tonggi soat 7.30 da turamiz va maktabga tayyorgarlik ko'ramiz.
- ✓ **Go home/to bed** - uyga bormoq/uyquga yotmoq
We go to bed at about 10 pm. – Biz taxminan tungi soat 10 larda uyquga yotamiz.
- ✓ **Help someone with** - biron kimga biron ishda yordam bermoq
My mum helps me with my homework. – Oyim menga uyga vazifalarim bilan yordamlashadilar.
- ✓ **Make your bed** - to'shagini yig'ishtirmoq, o'rnini yig'ishtirmoq
Tidy up your room. And don't forget to make your bed! – Xonangizni yig'ishtiring. Yotog'ingizni yig'ishtirishni ham unutmang!
- ✓ **Make a mess** - hamma yoqni to'zitmoq, yoyib tashlamoq
My brother makes a mess in our bedroom and I have to clean it. – Mening ukam yotoqxonamizni yoyib tashlaydi, men esa uni tozalashimga to'g'ri keladi.

- ✓ **Make a snack** - tezgina yegulik tayyorlamoq
When I'm late for work, my wife makes a snack for me. – Ishga kech qolayotgan paytimda, xotinim men uchun tezgina yegulik tayyorlab beradi.
- ✓ **Tell someone to do something** - biron kimga biron narsa qilishni aytmoq, buyurmoq
My teachers told me to do a project. – O'qituvchilarim menga bir loyihani amalga oshirishni aytishdi.

Word formation

- ✓ **Agree** - fikriga qo'shilmoq
I totally agree with you! – Men sizning fikringizga to'liq qo'shilaman!
- ✓ **Disagree** - fikriga qo'shilmaslik, kelishmaslik
We sometimes disagree but we never fight. – Biz ba'zan kelisha olmaymiz, lekin hech qachon urushmaymiz.
- ✓ **Comfortable** - qulay
My bed is very comfortable—it's pleasant to sit on. – Mening kravatim juda qulay—uni ustiga o'tirish yoqimli.
- ✓ **Uncomfortable** - noqulay
This chair is uncomfortable—can I sit there? – Bu stul noqulay ekan—anavi yerda o'tirsam bo'ladimi?
- ✓ **Day** - kun
We spent five days in Paris. – Biz Parijda 5 kun o'tkazdik.
- ✓ **Daily** - har kunlik
Kieran takes the dog for its daily walk. – Kieran itni har kunlik sayrga olib chiqadi.
- ✓ **Daily** - har kuni
I drink three glasses of water daily. – Men har kuni 3 stakan suv ichaman.
- ✓ **Dirt** - kir
The white rug really shows the dirt. – Oq gilamcha rostdan ham kirni ko'rsatadi.
- ✓ **Dirty** - kir, iflos
When my clothes are dirty, I wash them and iron them. – Kiyimlarim kir bo'lganida, men ularni yuvaman va dazmollayman.
- ✓ **Dust** - chang
He brushed the dust off his clothes. – U changni kiyimidan tozalab tashladi.
- ✓ **Dust** - changni artmoq
I always dust the furniture in my room. – Men xonamdagi mebellarning changini doimo artaman.
- ✓ **Dusty** - chang bosgan
The old house was very dusty and dirty. – Eski uy juda chang bosgan va kir edi.
- ✓ **Laziness** - dangasalik
You haven't cleaned your room. I don't like your laziness! – Xonangizni tozalamabsiz. Dangasaligingiz menga yoqmayapti!
- ✓ **Lazy** - dangasa, ishyoqmas, yalqov

He was not stupid, just lazy. – U tentak emas edi, shunchaki dangasa edi.

- ✓ **Mess** – tartibsizlik
'What a mess!' she said. – 'Bu qanday tartibsizlik!' dedi u.
- ✓ **Messy** – tartibsiz, betartib
Your room is always messy. Why don't you clean it? – Sizning xonangiz har doim tartibsiz holatda. Nima uchun tozalamaysiz?
- ✓ **Quick** – tez
Have you finished already? That was quick! – Allaqachon tugatib bo'ldingizmi? Bu juda tez bo'ldi!
- ✓ **Quickly** – tezgina, tezlik bilan
Elliot was hungry, so he ate very quickly. – Eliet och edi, shuning uchun u juda tez yedi.

UNIT 6. HOBBIES AND PASTIMES

Nouns

- ✓ **Birthday party** - tug'ilgan kun bazmi
I'm going to my BFF's birthday party next week. – Kelasi hafta men eng yaqin do'stimning tug'ilgan kun bazmiga boraman.
- ✓ **Fancy dress party** - chiroyli va bashang kiyimlar kiyib boriladigan bazm, maskarad
I'm going to a fancy dress party. – Men maskaradga boraman.
- ✓ **Pyjama party** - shunaqangi bazmki, unda siz va boshqa mehmonlar bazmni uyushtirgan do'stingizning uyida tunab qolasiz bir kecha (asosan yoshlar bunday bazm uyushtirishadi)
Our neighbours invited our son to a pyjama party. – Qo'shnilarimiz o'g'limizni bazmga taklif qilishdi.
- ✓ **Surprise party** - bazm sababchisiga aytilmay tashkillashtirilgan bazm, syurpriz qilingan bazm
She's planning a surprise party for her boyfriend. – U yoqtirgan yigiti uchun syurpriz bazm rejalashtiryapti (= yigitiga bazm haqida aytmagan, uni bexabar qoldirgan, syurpriz qilmoqchi).
- ✓ **Board game** - taxtachada o'ynaladigan o'yin, misol uchun shaxmat, monopoliya, narda
Backgammon is my grandad's favourite board game. – Narda bobomning sevimli stol o'yini.
- ✓ **Computer game** - kompyuter o'yini
My missus doesn't like computer games. – Mening yoqtirgan qizim kompyuter o'yinlarini yoqtirmaydi.
- ✓ **Video game** - video o'yin
We play video games every day. – Biz har kuni video o'yinlar o'ynaymiz.
- ✓ **Camera** - fotokamera
My new camera takes great pictures. – Mening yangi fotokameram zo'r rasmlar oladi.
- ✓ **Cartoon** - multfilm
Megan's watching cartoons on TV now. – Megen hozir televizorda multfilm ko'ryapti.
- ✓ **Cinema** - kinoteatr
Do you like watching films at the cinema or on TV? – Siz filmlarni kinoteatrda ko'rishni yoqtirasizmi yoki televizordami?
- ✓ **Disco** - diskoteka
I danced a lot at the school disco. – Men maktab diskotekasida rosa raqsga tushdim.

- ✓ **Film** - film, kino
Let's stay in and watch a film. – Keling, uyda qolib film tomosha qilamiz.
- ✓ **Folk music** - milliy musiqa
We sometimes listen to folk music. – Biz ba'zan milliy musiqa tinglab turamiz.
- ✓ **Pop music** - pop musiqa: 1950-yildan beri mashhur bo'lib kelayotgan, kuchli ritmga ammo oddiy ohangga ega bo'lgan musiqa turi
They listen to pop music and watch trash TV all day. – Ular pop musiqasi tinglaydilar va kuni bo'yi bo'lmag'ur televizorni tomosha qiladilar.
- ✓ **Rap music** - rep musiqa: ushbu musiqa turida qo'shiq so'zlari kuylanmaydi, balki tez aytiladi
He's using his rap music to spread the message that violence is wrong. – U zo'ravonlik noto'g'ri ekanligi haqidagi xabarni tarqatish uchun o'zining rep musiqasidan foydalanmoqda.
- ✓ **Rock music** - rok musiqa: elektrik gitara va barabanlarda ijro etiladigan baland shovqinli musiqa turi
He is a big name in the world of rock music. – U rok musiqasi olamida mashhur inson.
- ✓ **Free time** - bo'sh vaqt
What do you do in your free time? – Bo'sh vaqtingizda nima bilan shug'ullanasiz?
- ✓ **Hobby** - hobbi, sevimli mashg'ulot
My favourite hobby is reading. – Mening sevimli mashg'ulotim kitob o'qish.
- ✓ **Drums** - baraban, nog'ora, do'mbira
Leo plays the drums in his band. – Leo musiqiy guruhida baraban chaladi.
- ✓ **Guitar** - gitara
I want to learn to play the guitar. – Men gitara chalishni o'rganishni istayman.
- ✓ **Piano** - pianino, fortepiona
There's a piano in my house, but I don't know how to play it. – Uyimda pianino bor, ammo uni qanday chalishni bilmayman.
- ✓ **Trumpet** - truba
Liam is learning to play the trumpet. – Liem truba chalishni o'rganyapti.
- ✓ **Violin** - skripka
I like listening to him play the violin. – Men uning skripka chalishini tinglashni yotiraman.
- ✓ **Picture** - rasm, surat
This picture shows me on my birthday. – Bu surat meni tug'ilgan kunimni ko'rsatadi.
- ✓ **Song** - qo'shiq
I want to play that song again. I like it. – Bu qo'shiqni qayta qo'yishni xohlayman. U menga yoqdi.
- ✓ **Theatre** - teatr
There isn't a theatre in my town—only a cinema. – Mening shahrimda teatr mavjud emas—bor yo'g'i kinoteatr bor.
- ✓ **TV programme** - teledastur
It's my favourite TV programme—I never miss an episode. – U mening sevimli teledasturim—men birontayam episodni o'tkazib yubormayman.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Draw** - chizmoq
Katie is drawing pictures in her sketchpad. – Ketı rasm albomida rasmlar chizyapti.
- ✓ **Enjoy** - rohatlanmoq, mazza qilmoq, yoqtirmoq
My sister and I enjoy going to the cinema. – Singlim va men kinoga borishni yoqtiramiz.
- ✓ **Go out** - biror tadbirda qatnashish yoki vaqtni biror joyda o'tkazish uchun uydan chiqmoq
We don't go out when we have school the next day. – Ertasi kuni maktab bo'lganda biz ko'chaga chiqmaymiz (aylangani).
- ✓ **Laugh** - kulmoq
My sister is laughing at me! She thinks I'm funny! – Opam mening ustimdan kulyaptilar! Ularning o'ylashlaricha men kulguli ekanman!
- ✓ **Paint** - bo'yamoq / chizmoq
I want to learn to paint pictures. – Men rasm chizishni o'rganishni istayman.
- ✓ **Relax** - dam olmoq, hordiq chiqarmoq
After school, I come home to relax. – Maktabdan so'ng, men dam olish uchun uyga kelaman.
- ✓ **Spend** - (vaqt) sarflamoq, o'tkazmoq
Do you spend a lot of time in your bedroom? – Yotoqxonangizda ko'p vaqt o'tkazasizmi?
- ✓ **Sing** - kuylamoq
Oscar is singing and playing the guitar now. – Oskar hozir qo'shiq kuylayapti va gitara chalyapti.
- ✓ **Stay in** - uyda qolmoq, biror joyga borishni o'rniga vaqtni uyda o'tkazmoq
I like to stay in and watch TV on Sundays. – Yakshanba kunlari men uyda qolib televizor tomosha qilishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Watch (TV)** - (televizor) tomosha qilmoq
Do you watch TV every day? – Siz har kuni televizor tomosha qilasizmi?

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Amazing** - ajoyib
I love this film. It's amazing! – Bu kino menga juda yoqadi. U ajoyib!
- ✓ **Boring** - zerikarli
This film is boring. Let's play a game. – Bu kino zerikarli. Keling bir o'yin o'ynaymiz.
- ✓ **Difficult** - qiyin
This test is very difficult. I don't understand it. – Bu test juda qiyin. Uni tushunmayapman.
- ✓ **Exciting** - hayajonli, qiziqarli
This film is very exciting. I'm enjoying it. – Bu film juda qiziqarli. Men undan zavqlanyapman.
- ✓ **Favourite** - sevimli
My favourite programme is on TV now. – Mening sevimli dasturim hozir televizorda ko'rsatilyapti.
- ✓ **Funny** - kulgili, qiziq
This is a very funny cartoon. – Bu juda kulgili multfilm.
- ✓ **Lovely** - ajoyib
It's a lovely day-let's go for a walk. – Bugun ajoyib kun-keling sayrga chiqamiz.
- ✓ **Really** - chindan ham, juda

I think rap music is really great! – Men o'ylashimcha rep juda zo'r!

Phrases

- ✓ **Be good at something/doing something** - biror nima qilishda yaxshi bo'lmoq, yaxshi qila olmoq
I enjoy learning Japanese but I'm not good at it. – Men yaponchani o'rganishni yoqtiraman, lekin yaponchada yaxshi emasman.
- ✓ **Feel bored** - zerikkan his qilmoq
I feel bored when I watch a film and it's bad. – Kino ko'rganimda va u yomon bo'lganda, men o'zimni zerikkan his qilaman.
- ✓ **Go to the cinema/theatre** - kinoga/teartga bormoq
Lexi often goes to the cinema to watch films with her friends. – Leksi do'stlari bilan kino ko'rish uchun tez-tez kinoga borib turadi.
- ✓ **Have fun** - ko'ngilchog'lik qilmoq, xursandchilik qilmoq, mazza qilmoq
We usually have fun in our lessons. They aren't boring! – Biz odatda darslarimizda mazza qilamiz. Ular zerikarli emas!
- ✓ **Have time to do something** - biror narsa qilishga vaqti bo'lmoq
I don't have time to eat breakfast before school. – Maktab oldidan nonushta qilgani vaqtim yo'q.
- ✓ **Have/Throw a party** - bazm uyushtirmoq
We throw a big party every summer. All our friends come to our house. – Biz har yozda katta bazm uyushtiramiz. Barcha do'stlarimiz bizning uyimizga kelishadi.
- ✓ **Listen to music** - musiqa tinglamoq
I listen to music on my phone in my room. – Men xonamda telefonimda musiqa tinglayman.
- ✓ **Play/Have a game (of)** - o'yin o'ynamoq
Let's play a game of basketball! – Keling basketbol o'ynaymiz!
- ✓ **Read a book** - kitob o'qimoq
I go to bed and read a book at about 10 pm. – Men soat taxminan 10 larda yotoqqa yotaman va kitob o'qiyman.
- ✓ **Take a picture/photo** - suratga olmoq
I haven't taken a photo with my new camera yet. – Men yangi kameram bilan hali rasm olib ko'rganim yo'q.

Word formation

- ✓ **Drawing** - rasm (qalamda chizilgani, kamerada olingani emas)
I did a drawing in my Art lesson. – Rassomchilik darsida rasm chizdim.
- ✓ **Draw** - chizmoq
You draw beautifully. – Siz chiroyli rasm chizasiz.
- ✓ **Enjoy** - mazza qilmoq, yoqmoq
Thanks for a great evening. I really enjoyed it. – Ajoyib oqshom uchun tashakkur. Men juda mazza qildim.
- ✓ **Enjoyable** - rohatbaxsh, yoqimli, maroqli

The trip was very enjoyable and I had a great time. – Sayohat juda yoqimli bo'ldi va men vaqtimni ajoyib o'tkazdim.

- ✓ **Fun** - maroq, xursandchilik

We had a lot of fun at Sarah's party. – Saraning bazmida juda mazza qildik (= rosa xursandchilik qildik).

- ✓ **Funny** - kulgili

You're funny! You always make me laugh! – Siz kulgisiz! Meni har doim kuldirasiz!

- ✓ **Luck** - omad

I never had much luck with women. – Ayollar borasida hech qachon omadim chopmagan.

- ✓ **Lucky** - omadli

You were very lucky to find a good smartphone for that price. – Bu narxda yaxshi bir smartfon topganingiz bu sizning omadingiz.

- ✓ **Music** - musiqa

The music was coming from next door. – Narigi eshikdan musiqa jaranglayotgan edi.

- ✓ **Musician** - musiqachi

He's a great musician—he can play the guitar, violin and piano. – U ajoyib musiqachi—u gitara, skripka hamda pianina chala oladi.

- ✓ **Musical** - musiqani yaxshi tushunadigan

I'm not very musical. I can't play the drums or the piano. – Men musiqani juda ham yaxshi tushunmayman. Men nog'ora yoki pianina chala olmayman.

- ✓ **Painter** - rassom, suratkash

Marc Chagall was a famous Russian painter. – Mark Chagal mashhur rus rassomi bo'lgan.

- ✓ **Painting** - rasm, surat (qalamda chizilgani, kamerada olingani emas)

She didn't want to show the painting until it was finished. – U surat bitguniga qadar, uni ko'rsatishni xohlamadi.

- ✓ **Paint** - rasm chizmoq

My mother paints well. – Oyim yaxshi rasm chizadilar.

- ✓ **Player** - o'yinchi, musiqa asbobi chaluvchisi

Brandon is a great guitar player. I love listening to him. – Brenden ajoyib gitara chaluvchisi. Uni tinglash menga yoqadi.

- ✓ **Play** - o'ynamoq, musiqa asbobi chalmoq

I'm learning to play sax. – Men saksafonni chalishni o'rganyapman.

- ✓ **Reader** - kitobxon, blogni kuzatib boruvchi obunachilar

Does your blog have a lot of readers? – Blogingizda ko'p kuzatib boruvchilar bormi?

- ✓ **Reading** - o'qish

Reading books is a great hobby. – Kitob o'qish ajoyib mashg'ulot.

- ✓ **Read** - o'qimoq

I didn't have time to read the novel. – Romanni o'qishga vaqtim bo'lmadi.

- ✓ **Relax** - dam olmoq

He was relaxing at home, watching TV. – U televizor tomosha qilib uyda hordiq chiqaryotgandi.

- ✓ **Relaxing** - orombaxsh, hordiq chiqaradigan

We didn't have school today, so we had a relaxing afternoon in the sun. – Bugun maktab yo'q edi, shuning uchun tush vaqtini oftob ostida orombaxsh o'tkazdik.

- ✓ **Singer** - qo'shiqchi

Adele is my favourite singer. – Adel mening sevimli qo'shiqchim.

- ✓ **Sing** - kuylamoq

She usually sings in the shower. – U odatda dush qabul qilayotganda kuylaydi.

- ✓ **Song** - qo'shiq

Can you play me a song on the piano? – Pianinada menga bitta qo'shiq chalib bera olasizmi?

UNIT 9. SCHOOL LIFE

Nouns

- ✓ **Blackboard/Whiteboard** - bo'rda yoziladigan doska/markerda yoziladigan doska

The teacher writes things on the whiteboard. – O'qituvchi narsalarni doskaga yozadi.

- ✓ **Class** - sinf

There are 20 students in our class. – Bizning sinfimizda 20 nafar o'quvchi bor.

- ✓ **Classroom** - sinf xonasi

The pupils are not allowed to use their phones in the classroom. – O'quvchilar sinf xonasida telefondan foydalanishiga ruxsat berilmagan.

- ✓ **Classmate** - sinfdosh

I often laugh with my classmates. – Men tez-tez sinfdoshlarim bilan hazillashib-kulishib turaman.

- ✓ **Chess/Dancing/Drama/Language/Maths/Science Club** -

shaxmat/raqs/drama/til/matematika/aniq fanlar to'garagi

We learn things about chess at our Chess Club. – Biz shaxmat to'garagida shaxmat to'g'risidagi narsalarni o'rganamiz.

At Dancing Club we learn to do dances. – Raqs to'garagida biz raqs tushishni o'rganamiz.

I like Drama Club because we learn about the theatre. – Menga drama to'garagi yoqadi chunki biz teatr haqida o'rganamiz.

At Language Club we learn English words and phrases. – Til to'garagida biz inglizcha so'zlar va birikmalarni o'rganamiz.

Maths Club teaches us some of the fun things about Maths. – Matematika to'garagi bizga matematika fani to'g'risidagi ba'zi qiziqarli narsalarni o'rgatadi.

We're learning about spiders in Science Club this week. – Bu hafta biz aniq fanlar to'garagida o'rgimchaklar haqida o'rganyapmiz.

- ✓ **Homework** - uyga vazifa

Do you get a lot of homework at your school? – Maktabingizda ko'p uy vazifasi olasizmi?

- ✓ **Lesson** - dars

What time is your Maths lesson today? – Bugungi matematika darsingiz soat nechada?

- ✓ **Pupil** - (faqatgina) maktab o'quvchi

There are 23 teachers and 450 pupils in my school. – Mening maktabimda 23 nafar o'qituvchi va 450 nafar o'quvchi bor.

- ✓ **Bag** - papka

- I carry my books in my school bag. – Men kitoblarimni papkamda olib yuraman.*
- ✓ **Notebook** - daftar
I write things in this notebook. – Men narsalarni ushbu daftarga yozib olaman.
- ✓ **Pencil case** - penal
I always have my pencil case with me in the lesson. – Darsda penalim doimo men bilan bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Pencil sharpener** - qalam ochgich
You need a pencil sharpener when your pencil breaks. – Qalamingiz singanida, sizga qalam ochgich kerak bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Rubber** - o'chirg'ich
When I draw, I use a pencil but I never use a rubber. – Qachonki men rasm chizganimda, men qalamdan foydalanaman, lekin men hech qachon o'chirg'ich ishlatmayman.
- ✓ **Ruler** - lineyka, chizg'ich
I have a ruler in my pencil case. – Penalimda chizg'ich bor.
- ✓ **Art** - tasviriy san'at fani (rassomchilik)
I love Art because we draw and paint in our lessons. – Menga tasviriy san'at yoqadi chunki biz darslarimizda chizamiz va bo'yaymiz.
- ✓ **Geography** - geografiya fani
We are learning about Africa in Geography at the moment. – Biz ayni damda geografiya fanida Afrika haqida o'rganyapmiz.
- ✓ **Handicraft** - mehnat darsi
Handicraft is my favourite subject. – Mehnat darsi mening sevimli fanim.
- ✓ **History** - tarix fani
Today we are learning about the 1800s in History. – Bugun biz tarixda darsida 1800-yillar haqida o'rganyapmiz.
- ✓ **IT (Information Technology)** - informatika texnologiyalari fani
I have IT once a week. I use a computer in those lessons. – Menda bir haftada bir marta informatika darsi bor. Men u darslarda kompyuterdan foydalanaman.
- ✓ **Literature** - adabiyot fani
My brother is reading Tolstoy in Literature this week. – Ukam bu hafta adabiyot fanidan Tolstoyni o'qiyapti.
- ✓ **Maths** - matematika fani
I'm not good with numbers, so Maths is hard for me. – Men raqamlar bilan yaxshi emasman, shuning uchun matematika men uchun qiyin.
- ✓ **Music** - musiqa fani
Music is my favourite subject–I love to sing and play the piano. – Musiqa mening sevimli fanim–men qo'shiq kuylash va pianina chalishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **PE (Physical Education)** - jismoniy tarbiya fani
In PE we sometimes play basketball. – Jismoniy tarbiya darsida biz ba'zan basketbol o'ynaymiz.
- ✓ **Science** - aniq fanlar jamlanmasi: fizika + kimyo + matematika + biologiya (rivojlangan mamlakatlarda alohida shunday fan mavjud)
I love Science. We learn some interesting things in our lessons. – Men aniq fanlarni yoqtiraman. Darslarimizda bir qancha qiziqarli narsalarni o'rganamiz.

- ✓ **Term** - chorak (maktabda), semestr (universitetda)
There are three terms in the school year. – Maktab o'quv yilida uchta chorak bor.
- ✓ **Test/Exam** - test/imtihon
Our teacher often gives us tests. – O'qituvchimiz bizga tez-tez test berib turadilar.
- ✓ **Timetable** - o'quv jadvali, raspisaniya
According to the timetable, Maths is on Friday. – O'quv jadvaliga ko'ra, matematika juma kuni bo'lar ekan.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Check** - tekshirmoq
I always check that my books are in my bag. – Men doimo kitoblarim papkamda ekanligini tekshiraman (ishonch hosil qilaman).
- ✓ **Choose** - tanlamoq
What did you choose to wear to the party? – Bazmga qanday kiyim kiyishni tanladingiz?
- ✓ **Fail** - imtihondan yiqilmoq
Jamie didn't study, so he failed his English test. – Jeymi o'qigani yo'q, shuning uchun u ingliz tili testidan yiqildi.
- ✓ **Know** - bilmoq
Do you know the answer? I don't. – Siz javobni bilasizmi? Men bilmayman.
- ✓ **Learn** - o'rganmoq
Is it hard to learn Russian? – Rus tilini o'rganish qiyinmi?
- ✓ **Miss** - o'tkazib yubormoq, qoldirmoq, bormaslik
I never miss school. I go there every day. – Men hech qachon maktabni qoldirmayman. Men u yerga har kuni boraman.
- ✓ **Pass** - imtihondan muvaffaqiyatli o'tmoq
I'm really happy because I passed all my exams! – Men juda xursandman chunki hamma imtihonlarimdan o'tdim!
- ✓ **Remember** - eslamoq, yodida bo'lmoq
Do you remember the name of the film we watched last month? – O'tgan oyda ko'rgan filmimizning nomi yodingizdami?
- ✓ **Study** - o'qimoq, dars qilmoq
On Sunday evening, I usually study and do my homework. – Yakshanba kunlari kechki payt, odatda men dars qilaman va uyga vazifamni bajaraman.
- ✓ **Teach** - o'qitmoq, dars bermoq
Mr Brown teaches us Maths. – Janob Braun bizga matematikadan dars beradi.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Boring** - zerikarli
I like my school subjects. They're not boring. – Men maktab fanlarimni yoqtiraman. Ular zerikarli emas.
- ✓ **Correct** - to'g'ri

Yes, that is the correct answer. Well done! – Ha, bu to'g'ri javob. Barakalla!

✓ **Easy** - oson

My homework is easy. I usually spend an hour doing it. – Mening uy vazifam oson. Odatda men uni bajarishga bir soat sarflayman.

✓ **Fun** - maroqli, qiziqarli

I like our Art lessons. They are fun! – Menga tasviriyl san'at darslarimiz yoqadi. Ular juda maroqli!

✓ **Hard** - qiyin

This is a really hard subject. I don't understand it. – Bu juda qiyin fan. Men uni tushunmayman.

✓ **Interesting** - qiziqarli

I think Maths is really interesting but Misha thinks it's boring. – O'ylashimcha, matematika fani rosa qiziqarli, lekin Misha uni zerikarli deb o'ylaydi.

✓ **Right** - to'g'ri

Is this the right answer? – Bu to'g'ri javobmi?

✓ **Wrong** - xato, noto'g'ri

I'm sorry—that is the wrong answer. – Afsusdaman—lekin bu xato javob.

✓ **Hard** - qattiq, tirishib

I want to study hard and get a good grade in my test. – Men tirishib o'qishni va testimda yaxshi baho olishni istayman.

✓ **Right** - to'g'ri

I got one answer right and the others were wrong. – Men bitta javobni to'g'ri topdim, lekin qolganlari noto'g'ri bo'ldi.

✓ **Wrong** - xato, noto'g'ri

I drew my picture wrong, so I had to start again. – Men suratimni noto'g'ri chizib qo'ydim, shuning uchun uni qayta boshlashga majbur bo'ldim.

Phrases

✓ **Be interested in** - ga qiziqqan

I'm very interested in music. – Men musiqaga juda qiziqaman.

✓ **Cheat in a test/an exam** - testda/imtihonda g'irromlik qilmoq, shpargalkadan foydalanmoq

Students who cheat in an exam will fail. – Imtihonda g'irromlik qiladigan o'quvchilar imtihondan yiqiladilar.

✓ **Do (your) homework** - uyga vazifani bajarmoq

I do my homework between 6 pm and 7 pm. – Men uyga vazifamni kechki soat 6 va 7 orasida bajaraman.

✓ **Fail a test/an exam** - testdan/imtihondan yiqilmoq

Failing one exam is not the end of the world. – Bittagina imtihondan yiqilish hayot tugadi degani emas.

✓ **Pass a test/an exam** - testdan/imtihondan muvaffaqiyatli o'tmoq

I'm really happy when I pass a test at school. – Maktabda testdan muvaffaqiyatli o'tganimda juda xursand bo'laman.

✓ **Find something hard/easy** - biror narsani qiyin/oson deb hisoblamok

I find Geography easy. It's my favourite subject. – Men geografiyani oson deb hisoblayman. U mening sevimli fanim.

- ✓ **Get a good/bad mark** - yaxshi/yomon baho olmoq
When we get a bad mark at school, our teachers call our parents. – Maktabda yomon baho olganimizda, o'qituvchilarimiz ota-onamizga qo'ng'iroq qilishadi.
- ✓ **Go to school** - maktabga bormoq
My sister is only four. She doesn't go to school. – Singlim bor yo'g'i to'rt yoshda. U maktabga bormaydi.
- ✓ **Have/Take/Do a test/an exam** - test/imtihon topshirmoq
Go to bed–you have a test in English tomorrow. – Uyquga yoting–ertaga ingliz tilidan imtihoningiz bor.
- ✓ **Make a mistake** - xato qilmoq
I made a mistake in the test but I passed it. – Testda bitta xato qildim, lekin muvaffaqiyatli o'tdim.
- ✓ **Pay attention to** - ga diqqatini qaratmoq, e'tibor bermoq
Please pay attention to me. What I'm saying is important. – Iltimos, diqqatingizni menga qarating. Aytayotgan gapim muhim.

Word formation

- ✓ **Begin** - boshlamoq
When does the concert begin? – Konsert qachon boshlanadi?
- ✓ **Beginner** - biror narsani o'rganishni endigina boshlagan odam
I can't play the violin very well–I'm a beginner. – Skripkani juda yaxshi chala olmayman–men endi boshlovchiman.
- ✓ **Beginning** - boshlanishi
In the beginning, I didn't like my new school. – Boshida, yangi maktabim menga yoqmagandi.
- ✓ **Choose** - tanlamoq
Voters will choose their favourite candidate. – Ovoz beruvchilar o'zlariga yoqqan nomzodni tanlaydilar.
- ✓ **Choice** - tanlov
You have a choice for dinner–vegetables or pasta. – Kechki ovqat uchun tanlov bor–sabzavotlar yoki makaron.
- ✓ **Correct** - to'g'ri
Only one of the answers is correct. – Javoblarning faqatgina bittasi to'g'ri.
- ✓ **Incorrect** - noto'g'ri
Sorry, but your answer is incorrect. Does anyone know the right answer? – Afsus, lekin javobingiz noto'g'ri. Kimdir to'g'ri javobni biladimi?
- ✓ **Educate** - ta'lim bermoq
The Ormerod School educates handicapped children. – Ormerod Maktabi imkoniyati cheklangan (aqlan yoki jismonan zaif) bolalarga ta'lim beradi.
- ✓ **Education** - ta'lim

You go to school to get an education. It's important to learn things. – Maktabga ta'lim olish uchun borasiz. Bu narsa o'rganish uchun muhim.

✓ **Know** - bilmoq

As you know, Emma and I are old friends. – Bilganingizdek, Emma va men eski do'stlarmiz.

✓ **Knowledge** - bilim

I'm amazed by my dad's knowledge. He knows lots of things! – Dadamning bilimi meni lol qodiradi. U juda ko'p narsa biladi!

✓ **Spell** - harflab aytmoq/yozmoq

How do you spell your surname? – Familyangiz qanday yoziladi?

✓ **Spelling** - imlo: so'zlarni to'g'ri yozish san'ati

Spelling is important. You won't get good marks in the test if you spell words wrong. – So'zlarni imloviy jihatdan to'g'ri yozish muhimdir. Agar so'zlarni noto'g'ri harflar bilan yozsangiz, testda yaxshi baho olmaymiz.

✓ **Study** - o'qimoq

She studied at New College, Oxford. – U Oksford shahridagi Nyu Kollejida o'qigan.

✓ **Student** - o'quvchi: maktab o'quvchisi, universitet o'quvchi, o'quv markazida biror narsa o'rganadigan o'quvchi, istalgan turdagi o'quvchi

Matthew is an Art student. He wants to become a painter. – Masyu rassomchilik fakulteti o'quvchisi. U rassom bo'lishni xohlaydi.

✓ **Teach** - o'qitmoq, dars bermoq

She teaches at our local school. – U mahalliy maktabda dars beradi.

✓ **Teacher** - o'qituvchi

Pay attention to what your teachers tell you to do. – O'qituvchilaringiz sizga nima qilishingiz kerakligini aytishayotganiga e'tibor bering.

UNIT 12. MAKING FRIENDS AND GETTING TO KNOW PEOPLE

Nouns

✓ **Adult** - voyaga yetgan odam

There were 20 children and 5 adults at the party. – Bazmda 20 nafar bolalar va 5 nafar kattalar bor edi.

✓ **(Best) friend** - (eng yaxshi) do'st

My best friend's name is Millie. We get on really well. – Mening eng yaxshi do'stimning ismi Mili. Biz juda yaxshi munosabatdamiz.

✓ **Child/Kid** - bola

When I was a child, I loved watching cartoons on TV. – Bolaligimda men televizorda multfilmlar tomosha qilishni yoqtirardim.

✓ **Aunt** - xola yoki amma

That's my aunt. She's my mum's sister. – Bu mening xolam. U oyimning opasi/singlisi.

✓ **Brother** - aka yoki uka

My brother is 15 and my sister is 12. – Ukam 15 yoshda, singlim esa 12 da.

✓ **Father** - ota, dada

My father met my mother in Vladivostok in 1996. – Dadam oyimni 1996-yilda Vladivostokda uchratganlar.

- ✓ **Grandmother/Grandfather** - buvi/bobo
My grandmother sometimes helps me to do my homework. – Buvim ba'zan uy vazifamni bajarishimga yordam beradilar.
- ✓ **Mother** - ona, oyi
My mother works as a dentist. – Oyim tish shifokori bo'lib ishlaydilar.
- ✓ **Nephew** - o'g'il bola jiyan
That's my nephew. He's my brother's son. – Bu mening jiyanim. U akamning o'g'li.
- ✓ **Niece** - qiz bola jiyan
That's my niece. She's my brother's daughter. – Bu mening jiyanim. U akamning qizi.
- ✓ **Sister** - opa yoki singil
I am from a big family. I have two brothers and three sisters. – Men katta oiladan chiqqanman. Mening ikkita aka-ukam va uchta opa-singillarim bor.
- ✓ **Uncle** - tog'a yoki amaki
That's my uncle. He's my mum's brother. – Bu mening tog'am. U oyimning ukasi/akasi.
- ✓ **Guy** - bola
I like my brother. He's a good guy. – Akam menga yoqadi. U yaxshi bola.
- ✓ **Guys** - bolalar
How are you doing, guys? – Ishlaringiz qanday, bolalar? (= Yaxshimisizlar, bolalar?)
- ✓ **Neighbour** - qo'shni
My neighbour lives on the first floor and I live on the second. – Qo'shnim 1-qavatda yashaydi, men esa 2-qavatda.
- ✓ **Relative/Relation** - qarindosh
Sometimes we have a big party and invite all our relatives. – Biz ba'zida katta bazm uyushtiramiz va barcha qarindoshlarimizni taklif qilamiz.
- ✓ **Teenager** - o'smir, 13-19 yoshlardagi odam
I'm 13 today–I'm a teenager now! – Men bugun 13 yoshga to'ldim–endi men o'smir yigitman/qizman!

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Become** - (kelajakda) bo'lmoq
My aunt is studying to become a doctor. – Xolam shifokor bo'lish uchun o'qiyaptilar.
- ✓ **Chat** - suhbatlashmoq, gaplashmoq, gurunglashmoq
I like chatting to people on the computer. – Men kompyuterda odamlar bilan gaplashishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Fall out with someone** - janjallashib-tortishib qolmoq, xafalashib qolmoq
Phoebe said some really bad things to me and I fell out with her. – Fibi menga yomon gaplar aytdi va men u bilan janjallashib qoldim.
- ✓ **Get on (well) with someone** - biror kim bilan yaxshi chiqishmoq, yaxshi munosabatda bo'lmoq

I get on with all my classmates. We're a great class! – Men barcha sinfdoshlarim bilan yaxshi chiqishaman. Biz ajoyib sinfmiz!

- ✓ **Hang out with someone** - biror kim bilan vaqt o'tkazmoq
I usually hang out with my friends at the weekend. – Men odatda hafta oxirini do'stlarim bilan o'tkazaman.
- ✓ **Happen** - sodir bo'lmoq, ro'y bermoq
Hi, Ethan. What happened at school today? – Salom, Isen. Bugun maktabda nima bo'ldi?
- ✓ **Invite** - taklif qilmoq
My best friend invited me to her pyjama party this weekend. – Eng yaxshi do'stim meni hafta oxiridagi kechaga taklif qildi.
- ✓ **Look** - ko'rinmoq
You look happy. Did you pass your test? – Xursand ko'rinasiz. Testdan muvaffaqiyatli o'tdingizmi?
- ✓ **Meet** - uchrashmoq
Let's meet outside the cinema at 7 pm. – Keling kechki soat 7 da kinoteatr tashqarisida uchrashamiz.
- ✓ **Move** - ko'chmoq; harakatlanmoq
I don't want to move to a new school. I'm happy here. – Men yangi maktabga o'tishni istamayman. Men shu yerda xursandman.
- ✓ **Share** - baham ko'rmoq, bo'lishmoq, ulashmoq
Do you want to share a pizza with me? – Men bilan birga pitsa yeyishni xohlaysizmi?
- ✓ **Sound** - quloqqa yaxshi/ajoyib bo'lib jaranglamoq, eshitalishidan yaxshi g'oyaga o'xshamoq
A fancy dress party sounds like a great idea! – Maskarad ajoyib g'oyaga o'xshaydi!

Adjectives

- ✓ **Cool** - ajoyib, zo'r, urfdagi
My parents gave me a cool new phone! – Ota-onam menga zo'r yap-yangi telefon berishdi!
- ✓ **Different** - turli, boshqacha, har xil
Do you like learning different things in Science class? – Aniq fanlar darsida har xil narsalarni o'rganish yoqadimi sizga?
- ✓ **Elder** - yosh jihatdan kattaroq (qarindoshlarga nisbatan qo'llaniladi)
I'm 12. Jacob's my elder brother—he's 17. – Men 12 yoshdaman. Jeykeb mening akam—u 17 yoshda.
- ✓ **Little** - yosh jihatdan kichikroq (qarindoshlarga nisbatan qo'llaniladi)
I was playing with my little sister last night—she's only two. – Men o'tgan tunda singlim bilan o'ynayotgan edim—u bor yo'g'i ikki yoshda.
- ✓ **Friendly** - do'stona, muloyim
Our teachers are very friendly—they make the lessons nice. – O'qituvchilarimiz juda do'stona—ular darsni ajoyib qilishadi.
- ✓ **Kind** - mehribon, yaxshi
My best friend is kind and friendly. – Mening eng yaxshi do'stim mehribon va do'stona.

- ✓ **Same** - bir xil
Amelie and I get on well because we like the same music. – Emili va men yaxshi chiqishamiz chunki biz bir xil musiqani yoqtiramiz.
- ✓ **Special** - maxsus, o'zgacha
Today is a special day. It's my birthday! - Bugun o'zgacha kun. Mening tug'ilgan kunim!

Phrases

- ✓ **Be born in** - da tug'ilgan
I was born in Tomsk in 2004. – Men 2004-yilda Tomsk shahrida tug'ilganman.
- ✓ **Have a chat with someone** - biror kim bilan suhbatlashmoq
I had a chat with Jasmine yesterday. She told me to say hello to you. – Men kecha Jazmin bilan suhbatlashgandim. Sizga salom aytib qo'yishimni aytdi.
- ✓ **Chat online** - internetda suhbatlashmoq
Last night I was chatting online with my uncle in the USA. – O'tgan tunda men AQShdagi tog'am bilan internetda suhbatlashyotgandim.
- ✓ **Have a good/nice time** - vaqtni yaxshi/ajoyib o'tkazmoq
Have a nice time at the party tomorrow! – Ertangi kechada vaqtni ajoyib o'tkazing!
- ✓ **Have something in common** - o'xshash jihatlari, xarakterlari bo'lmoq
My brother and I have something in common—we both love rock music. – Akam va mening bir o'xshashligimiz bor–biz ikkimiz ham rok musiqa turini yoqtiramiz.
- ✓ **Look like someone** - ko'rinishi jihatdan biror kimga o'xshamoq
A lot of people say I look like my mum but I think I look like my dad. – Ko'plab odamlar men oyimga o'xshashimni aytadi, lekin menimcha men dadamga o'xshayman.
- ✓ **Make friends** - do'st orttirmoq
I moved to a new school but I soon made friends there. – Men yangi maktabga o'tdim, lekin tez orada u yerda do'stlar orttirib oldim.
- ✓ **Say sorry** - afsusda ekanligini aytmoq, uzr so'ramoq
When I do something bad, I always say sorry. – Qachonki men biror yomon ish qilganimda, men uzr so'rayman.
- ✓ **Talk to someone** - biror kim bilan gaplashmoq
I talked to the new girl at school today. She's nice! – Men bugun maktabdagi yangi qiz bilan gaplashdim. U ajoyib!

Word formation

- ✓ **Argue** - bahslashmoq, tortishmoq
I don't want to argue with you—just do it! – Men siz bilan tortishishni istamayman–shunchaki bajaring uni!
- ✓ **Argument** - bahs, tortishuv
I had an argument with Anna but we're friends again now. – Anna bilan o'rtamizda tortishuv bo'lgandi, lekin hozir yana do'stlarmiz.
- ✓ **Beauty** - go'zallik, chiroy

- The beauty of the city amazed her. – Shaharning go'zalligi uni lol qoldirdi.*
- ✓ **Beautiful** - go'zal, chiroyli
This painting is beautiful. Did you paint it? – By rasm chiroyli ekan. Uni siz chizganmisiz?
- ✓ **Child** - yosh bola
You're behaving like a child. – O'zingizni xuddi yosh boladay tutyapsiz.
- ✓ **Childhood** - bolalik davri
Did you have a happy childhood? – Bolalik davringiz baxtli o'tganmi?
- ✓ **Differ** - farq qilmoq, boshqacha bo'lmoq
The models differ in size and shape. – Maketlar o'lcham va shakl jihatdan farq qiladi.
- ✓ **Different** - farqli, boshqacha
Our old teacher left. We have a different teacher now. – Bizning oldingi ustozimiz ketdi. Hozir bizning ustozimiz boshqa.
- ✓ **Friend** - do'st
We met at school and became lifelong friends. – Biz maktabda uchrashib qolganmiz va bir umrlik do'stlarga aylanganmiz.
- ✓ **Friendship** - do'stlik (rishtasi)
My friendship with Lydia is very important to me. – Lidia bilan do'stligimiz menga juda muhim.
- ✓ **Friendly** - do'stona, xushmuomala
If you are friendly to dogs, they won't hurt you. – Agar siz kuchuklarga xushmuomala bo'lsangiz, ular sizga ozor yetkazmaydi.
- ✓ **Unfriendly** - do'stona bo'lmagan, qo'pol
Lola was very unfriendly. She told me to leave! – Lola juda qo'pol bo'ldi. U mendan ketishimni so'radi!
- ✓ **Happy** - xursand
I'm very happy for you. – Siz uchun juda xursandman.
- ✓ **Unhappy** - xafa
Why are you frowning? Are you unhappy? – Nega xo'mrayyapsiz? Xafamisiz?
- ✓ **Help** - yordam bermoq
He always helps with the housework. – U har doim uy ishlarida yordam beradi.
- ✓ **Help** - yordam
Thank you for all your help. – Barcha yordamingiz uchun rahmat.
- ✓ **Helpful** - yordami tegadigan, yordamga tayyor, foydali
Thanks for cleaning the house. You've been very helpful. – Uyni tozalaganingiz uchun rahmat. Katta yordamingiz tegdi.
- ✓ **Invite** - taklif qilmoq
Let's invite them to dinner tomorrow. – Keling ularni ertangi kechki ovqatga taklif qilamiz.
- ✓ **Invitation** - taklifnoma
I have an invitation to go to Libby's party. – Libining kechasiga borish uchun taklifnomam bor.
- ✓ **Kind** - mehribon, yaxshi
Please be kind to your sister! – Iltimos, singlingizga mehribon bo'ling!
- ✓ **Unkind** - bemehr, qo'pol

You were unkind to your aunt. You have to apologise. – Xolangizga qo'pol munosabatda bo'ldingiz. Kechirim so'rashingiz kerak.

- ✓ **Kindness** - mehribonchilik, mehr

She bought me some flowers to thank me for my kindness. – U mehribonchiligim uchun menga tashakkur bildirish maqsadida menga gullar sotib olib berdi.

- ✓ **Meet** - uchrashmoq

I hope we'll meet again soon. – Umid qilamanki, tez orada yana uchrashamiz.

- ✓ **Meeting** - uchrashuv; majlis

My mum has a meeting with my teachers at the school tomorrow. – Ertaga maktabda oyimning o'qituvchilarim bilan uchrashuvlari bor.

UNIT 15. TRAVEL

Nouns

- ✓ **Airport** - aeroport

We're going to the airport to meet my uncle. – Tog'amni kutib olish uchun aeroportga ketyapmiz.

- ✓ **Beijing** - Pekin

Beijing is the capital of China. – Pekin Xitoy davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **Berlin** - Berlin

Berlin is the capital of Germany. – Berlin Germaniya davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **London** - London

London is a very famous city. – London juda mashhur shahar.

- ✓ **Madrid** - Madrid

Madrid is the capital of Spain. – Madrid Ispaniya davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **Moscow** - Moskva

My uncle and aunt live in Moscow. – Mening tog'am va ammam Moskvada yashaydilar.

- ✓ **Paris** - Parij

People say Paris is a very attractive city at night. – Odamlar aytishicha Parij tunda maftunkor shahar bo'lar ekan.

- ✓ **Rome** - Rim

Rome is the capital of Italy. – Rim Italiya davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **Tokyo** - Tokyo

Tokyo is the capital of Japan. – Tokyo Yaponiya davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **Washington** - Vashington

Washington is the capital of the USA. – Vashington AQSh davlatining poytaxti.

- ✓ **Hotel** - mehmonxona

Did you stay in a hotel in Amsterdam? – Amsterdam shahrida mehmonxonada turdingizmi?

- ✓ **Journey** - sayohat, safar

Did you have a comfortable journey? – Safaringiz qulay bo'ldimi (= noqulaylik tug'ilmadimi)?

- ✓ **Passport** - pasport, shaxsni tasdiqlovchi guvohnoma

Show your passport at the hotel when you check in. – Mehmonxonada ro'yxatdan o'tayotganingizda, pasportingizni ko'rsating.

- ✓ **Plane** - samalyot
My plane leaves at 6.45 am and arrives at 9 am. – Samalyotim tonggi 6.45 da yo'lga chiqadi va 9.00 da yetib boradi.
- ✓ **Ticket** - chipta, bilet
I've just bought my ticket for the train. – Men hozirgina poyezd uchun chipta sotib oldim.
- ✓ **Tour** - sayohat, ekskursiya
We went on a tour of Athens. – Biz Asens shahri bo'ylab ekskursiyaga chiqdik.
- ✓ **Tourist** - turist, sayyoh
Do tourists come here in the summer? – Yozda bu yerga sayyohlar keladimi?
- ✓ **Town** - kichik shahar: 10,000-100,000 aholiga ega
What is the name of the town where you live? – Siz yashaydigan shaharning nomi nima?
- ✓ **City** - kattaroq shahar: 1 milliondan kam bo'lgan aholiga ega
Rome is one of the great cities of the world. – Rim dunyoning ulug'vor shaharlaridan biri.
- ✓ **Train station** - poyezd stansiyasi
Meet me at the train station at 3 pm. – Soat 3 da meni poyezd stansiyasida kutib oling.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Arrive in/at** - ga yetib bormoq (arrive in - katta joylar, masalan shaharlar va davlatlarga nisbatan qo'llaniladi; arrive at - yopiq binolarga, masalan aeroport va poyezd stansiyalariga nisbatan qo'llaniladi)
We leave here at 1 pm and arrive in London at 3 pm. – Biz bu yerdan soat 1 da jo'naymiz va Londonga soat 3 da yetib boramiz.
The train arrived at the station 20 minutes late. – Poyezd stansiyaga 20 daqiqa kechikib yetib keldi.
- ✓ **Check in/out** - mehmonxonaga ro'yxatdan o'tmoq va xona olmoq/mehmonxona ro'yxatidan chiqmoq
We checked in at the hotel and went for a walk around the city. – Biz mehmonxonada ro'yxatdan o'tdik va shahar bo'ylab sayrga chiqdik.
I'm sorry, they aren't here. They checked out this morning. – Kechirasiz, ammo ular bu yerda emas. Ular bugun tongda mehmonxonadan ketishdi.
- ✓ **Enjoy** - rohatlanmoq, lazzat olmoq, yoqtirmoq
I don't enjoy travelling on a plane but I love trains. – Men samalyotda sayohat qilishni yoqtirmayman, lekin poyezdlar menga yoqadi.
- ✓ **Fly** - uchmoq
It takes four hours to fly to Paris from here. – Bu yerdan Parijga uchish uchun 4 soat ketadi.
- ✓ **Get in/out of** - mashinaga o'tirmoq/mashinadan tushmoq
Get in the car and belt up. – Mashinaga o'tiring va kamarni mahkamlang.
We got out of the car and went in the house. – Biz mashinadan tushdik va uyga kirib ketdik.
- ✓ **Get on/off** - (avtobus, samalyot, poyezd)ga chiqmoq/dan tushmoq

*I didn't want to get on the wrong bus. – Men noto'g'ri avtobusga chiqib qolishni xohlamagandim.
I got off the train at the wrong station. – Men noto'g'ri stansiyada poyezddan tushib qoldim.*

- ✓ **Leave** - jo'namoq, yo'lga chiqmoq, tark etmoq
We leave at 6 am and we arrive at 5 pm. – Biz tonggi soat 6 da yo'lga chiqamiz va kechki soat 5 da yetib boramiz.
- ✓ **Stay** - bir necha kun yashamoq, turmoq, tunamoq
Where are you going to stay in Madrid? – Madridda qayerda turmoqchisiz (= mehmonxonadami yoki do'stingiznikidami...)?
- ✓ **Travel** - sayohat qilmoq
I've never travelled to a foreign country. – Men hech qachon xorijiy mamlakatga sayohat qilmaganman.
- ✓ **Visit** - tashrif buyurmoq, biror kimni ko'rish uchun bormoq
We're going to Rome to visit my uncle. – Biz amakimni ko'rish uchun Rimga ketyapmiz.

Adjectives

- ✓ **Attractive** - maftunkor, jozibador
That's an attractive building. It's really beautiful. – Bu maftunkor bino ekan. Juda chiroyli.
- ✓ **Crowded** - aholi ko'p bo'lgan, gavjum
The city is very crowded. There are lots of people living here. – Shahar juda gavjum. Bu yerda yashaydigan juda ko'p odam bor.
- ✓ **Excited** - quvongan, zavqlangan
I'm excited about going to India. I've never been there before. – Hindistonga borishdan quvonib ketyapman. Men avval hech qachon u yerda bo'lmaganman.
- ✓ **Exciting** - quvonarli, ajoyib
It is very exciting to arrive in Venice at night. – Venetsiyaga tunda borish juda ajoyib.
- ✓ **Famous** - mashhur
Have you ever met a famous singer or a film star? – Hayotingiz davomida hech bir mashhur qo'shiqchi yoki kino yulduzini uchratganmisiz?
- ✓ **Foreign** - xorijiy, chet (el)
Have you ever been to a foreign country? – Hayotingiz davomida hech bir xorijiy mamlakatda bo'lganmisiz?
- ✓ **Modern** - zamonaviy
Our house is not old. It's very modern. – Bizning uyimiz eski emas. U juda zamonaviy.
- ✓ **Popular** - ko'plab odamlarga tanish, taniqli
This place is very popular with tourists. – Bu joy sayyohlar orasida taniqli. (= Ko'p sayyohlar tashrif buyuradi.)
- ✓ **Safe** - xavfsiz
Is it safe to walk around the town at night? – Shahar bo'ylab tunda aylanib yurish xavsizmi?

Phrases

- ✓ **By bus/car/plane/taxi/train** - avtobus/mashina/samalyot/taksi/poyezd orqali

We always go to school by bus. – Biz maktabga doimo avtobusda boramiz.

- ✓ **Go on a bus/a walking tour** - avtobusda/piyoda sayrga chiqmoq, biror joyni aylanmoq
I went on a bus tour of the city—it was great! – Men shahar bo'ylab avtobusda aylandim–ajoyib bo'ldi!
This summer we went on a walking tour around Provence. – Bu yozda biz Provens bo'ylab piyoda aylandik.
- ✓ **Have a good time** - vaqtni yaxshi o'tkazmoq, mazza qilmoq
We had a good time in Spain. – Ispaniyada vaqtni yaxshi o'tkazdik.
- ✓ **Have a problem** - muammoga uchramoq
When I have a problem, I talk to my parents. That usually helps. – Qachonki muammoga uchrasam, ota-onamga aytaman. Bu odatda yordam beradi.
- ✓ **On a trip to** - biror yerga sayohatda, ketayabdi
My parents are on a trip to Madrid. – Ota-onam Madridga ketayaptilar (= yo'ldalar, safardalar).
- ✓ **On holiday** - ta'tilda
I'm on holiday in Italy. I love it here! – Men Italiyada ta'tildaman. Menga bu yer juda yoqdi!
- ✓ **See the sights** - diqqatga sazovor joylarni aylanmoq
When I visit a new city, I always want to see the sights. – Qachonki yangi bir shaharga tashrif buyurganimda, men har doim diqqatga sazovor joylarini ko'rishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Take a picture/photo of** - ni rasmga olmoq
I'll take a photo of you. – Sizni rasmga olib qo'yaman.

Word formation

- ✓ **America** - Amerika
We moved to America when I was eight. – 8 yoshlik paytimda biz Amerikaga ko'chib o'tdik.
- ✓ **American** - Amerikalik, Amerikaga tegishli
American English has different spelling to British English. – Amerika ingliz tilisi Britaniya ingliz tilisiga qaraganda boshqacha imloga ega (= ba'zi so'zlar yozilishi jihatdan farq qiladi).
- ✓ **Australia** - Avstraliya
They went to Australia to start a new life. – Ular yangi hayot boshlash uchun Avstraliyaga borishdi.
- ✓ **Australian** - Avstraliyalik, Avstraliyaga tegishli
The kangaroo and koala are typical Australian animals. – Kenguru va koala Avstraliyaga xos hayvonlar.
- ✓ **Britain** - Britaniya
Britain does not have a written constitution. – Britaniya yozma holatdagi konstitutsiyaga ega emas.
- ✓ **British** - Britaniyalik, Britaniyaga tegishli
The American word "color" is spelled "colour" in British English. – "Color" amerikancha so'zi britanchada "colour" shaklida yoziladi.
- ✓ **China** - Xitoy
She has gone to China. – U Xitoyga ketgan (= u hozir Xitoyda).

- ✓ **Chinese** - Xitoylik, Xitoyga tegishli
Have you ever eaten Chinese food? – Hayotingiz davomida hech xitoy taomi yeb ko'rganmisiz?
- ✓ **France** - Fransiya
'How are you going to France?' 'We're going by boat.' – 'Fransiyaga qanday qilib ketyapsizlar?' 'Biz qayiqda ketyapmiz.'
- ✓ **French** - Fransuz, Fransiyaga tegishli
Jean-Pierre is a student at my school. He's French and he was born in Paris. – Jin Piyer mening maktabimda o'quvchi. U fransuz va u Parijda tug'ilgan.
- ✓ **Germany** - Germaniya
Last month I went on a school trip to Germany. – O'tgan oyda men maktab safarida Germaniyaga bordim.
- ✓ **German** - Germaniyalik, Germaniyaga tegishli
Hans is from Germany and he's looking for a shop where they sell German food. – Hens Germaniyadan va u germaniya taomlari sotiladigan do'kon izlayapti.
- ✓ **Japan** - Yaponiya
We went to Japan last April. – Biz o'tgan aprel oyida Yaponiyaga bordik.
- ✓ **Japanese** - Yapon, Yaponiyaga tegishli
We went to Tokyo and had Japanese food. It was very good. – Biz Tokyoga bordik va yapon taomi yedik. Juda yaxshi ekan u.
- ✓ **Russia** - Rossiya
He worked as a British spy in Russia. – U Rossiyada ingliz josusi bo'lib ishlagan.
- ✓ **Russian** - Rossiyalik, Rossiyaga tegishli
What is your favourite Russian food? – Sizning sevimli rus taomingiz nima?
- ✓ **Spain** - Ispaniya
I've never been to Spain. – Men hech qachon Ispaniyada bo'lmaganman.
- ✓ **Spanish** - Ispaniyalik, Ispaniyaga tegishli
Real Madrid and Barcelona are Spanish football teams. – Real Madrid va Barselona ispan futbol jamoalari.

UNIT 18. SPORTS AND HEALTHY LIFESTYLE

Nouns

- ✓ **Athlete** - sportchi
William loves running. He's going to become an athlete. – Vilyem yugurishni yoqtiradi. U sportchi bo'lmoqchi.
- ✓ **Athletics** - yengil atletika
I love watching all kinds of sport and athletics on TV. – Men televizorda sport va atletikaning barcha turini tomosha qilishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Exercise** - mashq
Do you do a lot of exercise in PE? – Jismoniy tarbiya darsida juda ko'p mashq qilasizmi?
- ✓ **Football/Basketball match** - futbol/basketbol o'yini, musobaqasi, sport uchrashuvi

Have you ever been to a football match? – Hayotingiz davomida hech bir futbol musobaqasiga borganmisiz? (= Stadionda tomosha qilganmisiz?)

- ✓ **Football/Basketball player** - futbolchi/basketbolchi
My friend wants to become a basketball player. – Mening do'stim basketbolchi bo'lishni istaydi.
- ✓ **Game of football/basketball** - futbol/basketbol o'yini
Let's play a game of football! – Keling futbol o'ynaymiz!
- ✓ **Goal** - go'l, natija
We played a game of football and I scored two goals. – Biz futbol o'ynadik va men ikkita go'l qayd etdim.
- ✓ **Gym** - sport zali
Sometimes I go to the gym to exercise. – Ba'zan men mashq qilish uchun sport zaliga boraman.
- ✓ **Healthy/Junk food** - sog'liqqa foydali ovqat/tez tayyor bo'ladigan fast food
I try to eat healthy food. – Men sog'liqqa foydali ovqat yeyishga harakat qilaman.
- ✓ **Race** - poyga
My favourite athletics event is the 100-metre race. – Mening sevimli yengil atletika sportim bu 100 metrda yugurish poygasi.
- ✓ **Stadium** - stadion
People are walking to the stadium to watch the big match. – Odamlar ushbu katta o'yinni ko'rish uchun stadionga piyoda kelishyapti.
- ✓ **Team** - jamoa
My favourite football team lost the match today. – Mening sevimli futbol jamoam bugun o'yinni boy berdi.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Cycle** - velosipedda uchmoq
My dad wants to be fit, so he cycles to work in the morning. – Dadam jismonan tetik bo'lishni istaydi, shuning uchun u tongda ishga velosipedda boradi.
- ✓ **Exercise** - mashq qilmoq
It's important to exercise daily. Walking is a great way to do that. – Har kuni mashq qilish muhim. Piyoda sayr qilish bunday qilishning ajoyib yo'li.
- ✓ **Lose** - yutqazmoq, mag'lub bo'lmoq, boy bermok
I want to score a goal-I don't want to lose this match! – Men go'l urishni istayman–bu o'yinni boy berishni istamayman!
- ✓ **Roller-skate** - to'rt g'ildirakli konkida uchmoq
How did you learn to roller-skate? I always fall! – To'rt g'ildirakli konkida uchishni qanday o'rgangansiz? Men doim yiqilib tushaman!
- ✓ **Skate** - konkida uchmoq
I learned to skate on ice in Canada. – Men muz ustida konkida uchishni Kanadada o'rganganman.
- ✓ **Skateboard/Snowboard** - skeytbordda/snovbordda uchmoq

When you know how to skateboard, it's easy to snowboard. – Siz qanday qilib skeytbordda uchishni bilsangiz, snovbordda uchish oson.

- ✓ **Ski** - chang'ida uchmoq
We learned to ski in the mountains of Austria. – Biz chang'i uchishni Avstriya tog'larida o'rganganmiz.
- ✓ **Swim** - suzmoq
I love to swim in the sea in the summer. – Men yozda dengizda suzishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Take up** - biror sport bilan shug'ullanishni boshlamoq
I think I'm going to take up a new sport. – Menimcha men yangi bir sport bilan shug'ullanishni boshlamoqchiman.
- ✓ **Win** - yutmoq, g'alaba qozonmoq, g'olib bo'lmoq
It's very exciting when you win a race. – Poygada g'olib bo'lish juda ajoyib.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Extreme** - jiddiy, ekstremal, xavfli
I don't think extreme sports are safe. I don't like them. – Ekstremal sportlar xavfsiz deb o'ylamayman. Ular menga yoqmaydi.
- ✓ **First** - birinchi
My first lesson in the morning is English. – Tongda birinchi darsim ingliz tili.
- ✓ **Fit** - jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat, tetik
Playing a sport is a great way to get fit. – Biror sport bilan shug'ullanish jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat holatga erishishning zo'r yo'li.
- ✓ **Healthy** - sog'lom; sog'liqqa foydali
It isn't healthy to sit in front of the computer all day. – Kuni bo'yi kompyuter qarshisida o'tirish sog'liqqa zararli.
- ✓ **Indoor** - bino ichida qilinadigan
Playing board games is my favourite indoor activity. – Taxtachada o'ynaladigan o'yinlar o'ynash mening sevimli yopiq (bino ichida o'ynaladigan) mashg'ulotim.
- ✓ **Last** - oxirgi, so'nggi
Did you eat the last piece of pizza? – Oxirgi pitsa bo'lagini yeyib qo'ydingizmi?
- ✓ **Outdoor** - ochiq havoda qilinadigan, tashqarida qilinadigan
Skiing is a great outdoor activity in the winter. – Chang'i uchish qish faslida ajoyib ochiq havoda bajariladigan mashg'ulotdir.
- ✓ **Strong** - kuchli
Football players have to be fit and strong. – Futbolchilar jismonan tetik va kuchli bo'lishlari shart.
- ✓ **First** - birinchi, birinchi bo'lib, birinchi navbatda
Who came first in the race? – Poygada kim birinchi keldi?
- ✓ **Indoors** - bino ichida, ichkarida
You play squash indoors but you usually play tennis outdoors. – Raketbol bino ichida o'ynaladi, lekin tennis odatda ochiq havoda o'ynaladi.
- ✓ **Last** - oxirida, oxirgi bo'lib, oxirgi navbatda

I put my shoes on last. – Men oyoq kiyimlarimni oxirgi navbatda kiydim.

- ✓ **Outdoors** - ochiq havoda, tashqarida

When the weather is good, we have a lesson outdoors. – Havo yaxshi bo'lgan vaqtda, biz ochiq havoda dars o'tamiz.

Phrases

- ✓ **Do gymnastics/karate/sport/yoga** - gimnastika/karate/sport/yoga bilan shug'ullanmoq

My mum always does yoga after work. – Oyim har doim ishdan keyin yoga bilan shug'ullanadi.

- ✓ **Get/Do some exercise** - biroz jismoniy mashq qilmoq

When you have studied for an hour, it's a good idea to get some exercise. – Bir soat dars qilganingizdan keyin, biroz mashq qilib olish yaxshi fikr (= tavsiya etiladi).

- ✓ **Get/Keep fit** - jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat holatga erishmoq/holatini saqlab qolmoq

Playing a sport is a good way to keep fit. – Biror sport bilan shug'ullanish jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat holatni saqlab qolishning yaxshi yo'li.

- ✓ **Go for a jog/run/walk** - yugurishga/yugurishga/piyoda sayrga chiqmoq

When I want to get some exercise, I usually go for a jog. – Qachonki men biroz mashq qilib olishni istaganimda, men odatda yugurishga chiqaman.

- ✓ **Go cycling/jogging/skating/skiing/surfing/swimming** - velosiped uchishga/yugurishga/konki uchishga/chang'i uchishga/dengizda surfing qilishga/suzishga chiqmoq/bormoq

In the winter, we sometimes go skating on the lake. – Qishda biz ba'zan (muzlagan) daryo ustida konkida uchishga boramiz.

- ✓ **Play football/basketball** - futbol/basketbol o'ynamoq

My brother plays football every Saturday. – Akam har shanba kuni futbol o'ynaydi.

- ✓ **Ride a bike/a horse/a scooter** - velosiped uchmoq/ot minmoq/skuter uchmoq

Do you know how to ride a horse? – Qanday qilib ot minishni bilasizmi?

- ✓ **Score a goal** - go'l urmoq, natija qayd etmoq

I scored a goal in the football match at school. – Men maktabda futbol musobaqasida bitta go'l urdim.

Word formation

- ✓ **Compete** - musobaqalashmoq

He regularly competes in races. – U doimiy tarzda poygalarda musobaqalashadi.

- ✓ **Competition** - musobaqa

Did you win the chess competition? – Shaxmat musobaqasida g'olib bo'ldingizmi?

- ✓ **Cycle** - velosiped uchmoq

I usually cycle home through the park. – Men uyga odatda park oralab velosipedda boraman.

- ✓ **Cycling** - velosiped uchish

Cycling is a good way to get fit. – Velosiped uchish jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat holatga erishishning yaxshi yo'li.

- ✓ **Cyclist** - velosiped uchuvchisi

Drivers need to be careful of cyclists on the road. – Mashina haydovchilari yo'llarda velosiped uchuvchilariga e'tiborli bo'lishlari kerak.

- ✓ **Fit** - jismonan sog'lom va baquvvat, tetik
Exercise and you'll be fit and strong. – Mashq qiling va siz tetik va kuchli bo'lasiz.
- ✓ **Fitness** - jismonan tetiklik
Walking is good for health and fitness. – Piyoda yurish sog'liq uchun va jismoniy tetiklik uchun foydali.
- ✓ **Health** - sog'liq
Smoking can seriously damage your health. – Chekish sog'liqqa jiddiy zarar yetkazishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Healthy** - sog'lom; sog'liqqa foydali
If you eat good food and exercise a lot, you'll stay healthy. – Agar siz yaxshi ovqatlanib, ko'p mashq qilsangiz, siz sog'lom holatda qolasiz.
- ✓ **Unhealthy** - nosog'lom; sog'liqqa zararli
Tia has a very unhealthy life–she eats all the wrong things and she never exercises. – Tiya juda nosog'lom turmush tarzini yuritadi–u har xil noto'g'ri narsalarni yeydi va hech qachon mashq qilmaydi.
- ✓ **Healthily** - sog'liqqa foydali tarzda
Leah is always unwell because she doesn't eat healthily. – Liya qachon qarasangiz kasal, chunki u sog'liqqa foydali tarzda ovqatlanmaydi.
- ✓ **Lose** - mag'lub bo'lmoq, o'yinni boy bermoq
We lost against Albyn College. – Biz Albin Kollejiga qarshi mag'lub bo'ldik.
- ✓ **Loser** - mag'lub bo'lgan, o'yinni boy bergan odam
It's great when you win a game but someone is always the loser. – O'yinda g'olib bo'lish ajoyib, lekin kimdir har doim mag'lub bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Strong** - kuchli
He is a big, strong man. – U katta va kuchli odam.
- ✓ **Strength** - kuch
I haven't got the strength to pick up that sofa. – Bu divanni ko'tarishga kuchim yo'q.
- ✓ **Strongly** - qattiq, o'ta, juda
I strongly believe that competition is a good thing. – Raqobat yaxshi narsa ekanligiga qattiq ishonaman.
- ✓ **Train** - shug'ullanmoq, mashq qilmoq
I train in the gym for two hours a day. – Men kuniga 2 soat sport zalida shug'ullanaman.
- ✓ **Trainers** - krasovka: jismoniy mashq qilish jarayonida kiyiladigan oyoq kiyimi
I wear trainers to school because my feet feel more comfortable in them. – Men maktabga krasovkada boraman, chunki oyoqlarim krasovkada o'zini qulayroq his qiladi.
- ✓ **Well** - yaxshi, sog'lom
I don't feel very well. – O'zimni unchalik yaxshi his qilmayapman.
- ✓ **Unwell** - kasal, betob, ahvoli yomon
If you are feeling unwell, go and see the school nurse. – Agar o'zingizni yomon his qilayotgan bo'lsangiz, borib maktab hamshirasiga ko'rining.
- ✓ **Win** - g'olib bo'lmoq, yutmoq

Our team easily won the competition. – Bizning jamoamiz musobaqada osonlik bilan g'alaba qozondi.

✓ **Winner** - g'olib

I'm the winner! I came first in the competition! – Men g'olibman! Men musobaqada birinchi bo'lib keldim!

UNIT 21. RULES

Nouns

✓ **Helmet** - kaska: velosiped yoki mototsikl minganda kiyiladigan himoya bosh kiyimi

You have to wear a helmet when you ride your bike. – Velosipedingizni haydayotganingizda kaska (himoya bosh kiyimi) kiyishingiz lozim.

✓ **Jewellery** - taqinchoqlar

Bethany has some really nice jewellery but she can't wear it to school. – Besenining bir qancha chiroyli taqinchoqlari bor, lekin uni maktabga kiyib borolmaydi.

✓ **Law** - qonun

The police will arrest you if you break the law. – Agar qonunni buzsangiz, politsiya sizni hibsga oladi.

✓ **Litter** - axlat

You mustn't drop litter in the street. – Ko'chaga axlat tashlamasligingiz kerak.

✓ **Make-up** - makiyaj, pardoz-andoz, oro (berish)

Do your teachers let you wear make-up at school? – Sizning o'qituvchilaringiz maktab hududida yuzingizda pardoz-andoz bo'lishiga yo'l qo'yib beradimi?

✓ **Notice** - e'lon, belgi, ogohlantirish

Can't you see that notice? It says you mustn't enter here! – Anavi belgini ko'rmayapsizmi? Kirmang deb yozib qo'ygan!

✓ **Police officer** - politsiya ofitseri

The police officer arrested the man for fighting in the street. – Politsiya ofitseri erkakni ko'chada mushtlashgani uchun hibsga oldi.

✓ **Road** - mashina yo'li

The children have to cross a busy road to get to school. – Bolalar maktabga yetib borish uchun serqatnov mashina yo'lini kesib o'tishlariga to'g'ri keladi.

✓ **Safety/School/Traffic rules** - xavfsizlik/maktab/mashina yo'lida harakatlanish qoidalari

Safety rules were disregarded. – Xavfsizlik qoidalari ahamiyatsiz qoldirilgan.

The pupils have to read the school rules. – O'quvchilar maktab qoidalarini o'qib chiqishlari shart.

✓ **School uniform** - maktab formasi

We don't have to wear school uniform. – Biz maktab formasi kiyishimiz shart emas.

✓ **Seat belt** - xavfsizlik kamari

You have to wear a seatbelt on the bus. – Avtobusda xavfsizlik kamarini taqishingiz shart.

✓ **Traffic lights** - svetofor

At the next traffic lights, turn right. – Keyingi svetoforda o'ngga buriling.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Allow** - ruxsat bermoq
Do your parents allow you to go to pyjama parties? – Ota-onangiz kechani do'stingiznikida o'tkazadigan bazmlarga borishingizga ruxsat berishadimi?
- ✓ **Arrest** - hibsga olmoq, qamoqqa olmoq
The police arrested a man for taking things from a shop. – Politsiya bir kishini do'kondan narsa olgani (= o'g'irlagani) uchun hibsga oldi.
- ✓ **Drive** - mashina haydamoq
I'm going to learn to drive a car when I'm 17. – 17 yosh bo'lganimda mashina haydashni o'rganmoqchiman.
- ✓ **Drop** - tashlamoq
Don't drop litter in the street! – Ko'chaga axlat tashlamang!
- ✓ **Enter (a place)** - (joyga) kirmoq
You can't enter the building. It's not open now. – Binoga kira olmaysiz. Hozir ochiq emas.
- ✓ **Fight** - urushmoq
You can't fight at school. The teachers will get very angry. – Maktabda mushtlashishingiz mumkin emas. O'qituvchilarning juda jahli chiqadi.
- ✓ **Let** - biror narsa qilishiga qo'yib bermoq, yo'l qo'ymoq, ruxsat bermoq
Sometimes my mum lets me sleep at a friend's house. – Ba'zida onam do'stimning uyida uxlashimga ruxsat beradi.
- ✓ **Park** - mashinani joylamoq/qo'ymoq, parkovka qilmoq
You mustn't park your car in front of the hospital. – Mashinangizni shifoxona to'g'risiga qo'ymasligingiz shart.
- ✓ **Throw away** - axlatga tashlamoq
Don't throw that away! I want it. – Uni axlatga tashlab yubormang! U menga kerak.
- ✓ **Wear** - kiymoq
Cyclists must wear a helmet. – Velosipedchilar kaska kiyishlari shart.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Careful** - diqqatli, e'tiborli, ehtiyotkor
Be careful when you go out at night. – Kechasi ko'chaga chiqqaningizda ehtiyotkor bo'ling.
- ✓ **Dangerous** - xavfli
I don't like walking in the park at night. It's dangerous. – Men kechasi parkda sayr qilishni yoqtirmayman. Bu xavfli.
- ✓ **Necessary** - muhim, kerak, shart
It isn't necessary to wear special clothes to my party. – Mening bazmimga maxsus kiyimlar kiyish shart emas.
- ✓ **Noisy** - shovqinli
The cars in the city are very noisy! – Shahardagi mashinalar juda shovqinli!
- ✓ **Polite** - muloyim, xushmuomala

I'm always polite-I always say "please" and "thank you". - Men doimo xushmuomalaman-har doim "marhamat" va "rahmat" so'zlarini aytaman.

- ✓ **Quiet** - jimjit, shovqindan holi

It's quiet in my town. When I lived in the city, it was very noisy. - Mening shaharcham shovqindan holi. Katta shaharda yashagan vaqtimda juda shovqinli edi.

- ✓ **Safe** - xavfsiz, xavfdan holi

Don't be frightened. You're safe now. - Qo'rqmang. Endi xavfdan holisiz.

- ✓ **Always** - har doim, doimo

I am always careful when I walk in the street. - Ko'chada yurganimda, men doimo ehtiyotkor bo'laman.

Phrases

- ✓ **Against the rules/the law** - qoidalarga zid/qonunga zid

You can't use mobile phones in the classroom-it's against the rules. - Sinfda uyali telefondan foydalana olmaysiz-bu qoidalarga zid.

- ✓ **Be late/in time (for)** - (biror narsaga) kechikmoq/ulgurmoq

I'm never late for school. - Men hech qachon maktabga kechikmayman.

- ✓ **Break (the rules/the law)** - (qoidalarni/qonunni) buzmoq

When we break the rules at our school, the teachers call our parents. - Maktabimizda qoidalarni buzganimizda, o'qituvchilar ota-onamizga qo'ng'iroq qilishadi.

- ✓ **No running/talking** - yugurmang/gaplashmang

No talking! This is an exam! - Gaplashmang! Bu imtihon!

- ✓ **(Not) Allowed to do** - biror narsa qilishga ruxsat beril(ma)gan, biror narsa qilish mumkin (emas)

We're not allowed to run in the school buildings. - Biz maktab binolarida yugurishimiz mumkin emas.

- ✓ **Tell a lie** - yolg'on gapirmoq

I can't tell a lie. I broke the window, not Josh. - Men yolg'on gapirolmayman. Derazani men sindirdim, Jo'sh emas.

- ✓ **Tell the truth** - haqiqatni gapirmoq, rostini aytmoq

I want you to tell the truth now. Did you cheat in the test? - Hozir sizdan haqiqatni gapirishingizni istayman. Imtihonda g'irromlik qildingizmi?

- ✓ **Turn left/right** - chapga/o'ngga qayrilmoq, burilmoq

When you come out of the school, turn left and I'll meet you there. - Maktabdan chiqqaningizda, chapga qayriling va men sizni o'sha yerda kutib olaman.

Word formation

- ✓ **Apology** - kechirim, uzr

We received a letter of apology. - Biz kechirim xati qabul qildik.

- ✓ **Apologise** - kechirim so'ramoq

I apologise for what I said. I'm really sorry. - Men aytgan gapim uchun kechirim so'rayman. Juda afsusdaman.

- ✓ **Care** - parvarish, qarash, ehtiyot qilish
With proper care, the plants may last for fifty years. – To'g'ri parvarish bilan, bu o'simliklar 50 yil turishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Care** - qayg'urmoq
I care what you do! – Siz nima qilishingiz to'g'risida men qayg'uraman! (= Siz nima qilayotganingiz menga qiziq!)
- ✓ **Careful** - diqqatli, e'tiborli, ehtiyotkor
Be careful when you walk near the road. – Mashina yo'li yaqinida yurganda ehtiyotkor bo'ling.
- ✓ **Careless** - ehtiyotsiz, bee'tibor
Don't be careless at work. – Ishda bee'tibor bo'lmang.
- ✓ **Carefully** - ehtiyotkorlik bilan
Hold that knife carefully. Don't cut your hand. – Pichoqni ehtiyotkorlik bilan ushlang. Qo'lingizni kesib olmang.
- ✓ **Carelessly** - ehtiyotsizlik bilan
I was playing carelessly and I broke the window. – Men ehtiyotsizlik bilan o'ynayotgandim va derazani sindirib qo'ydim.
- ✓ **Danger** - xavf
We weren't in any danger. – Biz hech qanday xavf ostida emasdik.
- ✓ **Dangerous** - xavfli
This sport is dangerous. Don't do it. – Bu sport xavfli. U bilan shug'ullanmang.
- ✓ **Dangerously** - xavfli tarzda
Dad never drives dangerously. – Dadam hech qachon xavfli tarzda mashina haydamaydi.
- ✓ **Drive** - mashina haydamoq
I learned to drive when I was 25. – Men mashina haydashni 25 yoshligimda o'rganganman.
- ✓ **Driver** - haydovchi
The driver of the car wasn't looking at the road. – Mashina haydovchisi yo'lga qaramayotgan edi.
- ✓ **Enter** - kirmoq
Knock before you enter. – Kirishingizdan avval taqillating.
- ✓ **Entrance** - kirish (eshigi, joyi)
This is the entrance to the school–this is where we go in every day. – Bu maktabga kirish joyi–biz har kuni ichkariga kiradigan joy shu yer.
- ✓ **Lie** - yolg'on gapirmoq, aldamoq
Don't lie to me! – Menga yolg'on gapirmang!
- ✓ **Liar** - yolg'onchi, aldoqchi
I know Kira is a liar because she said some things that were untrue. – Kira yolg'onchi ekanligini bilaman chunki u bir qancha yolg'on bo'lgan narsalarni aytdi.
- ✓ **Noise** - shovqin
Don't make a noise. – Shovqin chiqarmang.
- ✓ **Noisy** - shovqinli
It's very noisy in our class because it's Friday! – Sinfimiz juda shovqinli chunki bugun juma!
- ✓ **Noisily** - shovqin bilan, shovqin chiqarib, shovqinli tarzda

My sister walked in the room noisily and woke me up. – Singlim shovqin chiqarib xonaga kirib keldi va meni uyg'otdi.

- ✓ **Polite** - muloyim, xushmuomala

Our waiter was very polite and helpful. – Bizga xizmat ko'rsatgan ofitsiant juda xushmuomala bo'ldi va foydasi tegdi.

- ✓ **Impolite** - qo'rs, qo'pol

If you don't speak, people will think you are being impolite. – Agar gapirmasangiz, odamlar sizni qo'pol bo'lyapti deb o'ylaydilar.

- ✓ **Quiet** - jimjit, shovqindan holi, tinch

'Be quiet,' said the teacher. – 'Jim bo'ling,' dedi o'qituvchi.

- ✓ **Quietly** - shovqin chiqarmay, shovqinsiz tarzda

Mum's sleeping, so talk quietly. – Oyim uxlayptilar, shuning uchun shovqin chiqarmay gapiring.

- ✓ **True** - rost, to'g'ri

Stop telling lies! I want to hear what's true! – Yolg'on gapirishni to'xtating! Rost narsani eshitishni xohlayman!

- ✓ **Untrue** - yolg'on, noto'g'ri

What you said was untrue. It was a lie. – Aytgan gapingiz noto'g'ri edi. U yolg'on edi.

- ✓ **Truth** - haqiqat

Do you think she's telling the truth? – U haqiqatni aytyapti deb o'ylaysizmi?

UNIT 24. FOOD AND SHOPPING

Nouns

- ✓ **Barbecue** - barbekyu: ochiq havoda cho'g' ustiga qo'yilgan setka ustida go'sht pishirish va uni tamaddi qilish

Barbecues are great! I love eating outdoors. – Barbekyular juda ajoyib! Men ochiq havoda ovqatlanishni yoqtiraman.

- ✓ **Credit card/Cash** - plastik kartochka/naqd pul

Do you want to pay by credit card or in cash? – Plastik kartochkasi orqali to'lashni istaysizmi yoki naqd puldami?

- ✓ **Coffee** - kofe, qahva

It's a bad idea to drink coffee in the evening—you won't sleep. – Oqshomda qahva ichish yomon fikr-uxlamaysiz (= uxlatmaydi).

- ✓ **Juice** - sharbat, so'k

Do you want water or juice to drink? – Ichishga suv xohlaysizmi yoki sharbat?

- ✓ **Lemonade** - limonad

My mum makes lemonade with fresh lemons, water and sugar. – Oyim yangi limon, suv va shakar bilan limonad tayyorlaydi.

- ✓ **Milk** - sut

I don't eat at night but I sometimes drink a glass of milk. – Men kechasi ovqatlanmayman lekin ba'zida bir stakan sut ichaman.

- ✓ **Tea** - choy

- People drink a lot of tea in England. – Angliyada ko'p choy ichishadi.*
- ✓ **Water** - suv
We must drink water every day. – Biz har kuni suv ichishimiz kerak.
 - ✓ **Apple** - olma
I love fruit and red apples are my favourite. – Menga mevalar yoqadi va qizil olmalar mening eng yoqtirganim.
 - ✓ **Banana** - banan
A banana is a long, yellow fruit. – Banan - bu uzun, sariq meva.
 - ✓ **Biscuit** - pechenye
I like chocolate biscuits. – Menga shokoladli pechenyelar yoqadi.
 - ✓ **Bread** - non
We haven't got any bread, so I can't make a sandwich. – Bizda hech qancha non yo'q, shuning uchun sendvich tayyorlay olmayman.
 - ✓ **Burger** - gamburger
When we go into town, we sometimes eat a burger and chips. – Shaharga yo'limiz tushganida (= borganimizda), ba'zan gamburger va chips yeymiz.
 - ✓ **Butter** - saryog'
Don't put a lot of butter on your bread—it's not healthy. – Noningizni ustiga haddan tashqari ko'p saryog' surib yubormang—bu sog'liqqa zarar.
 - ✓ **Cake** - to'rt
People often have a cake when they have a birthday party. – Odamlarning tug'ilgan kuni bo'lganida, ular ko'pincha to'rt olishadi.
 - ✓ **Carrot** - sabzi
A carrot is a long, orange vegetable. – Sabzi - bu uzun, olovrang sabzavot.
 - ✓ **Cheese** - pishloq
Do you want cheese on the pizza? – Pitsangizni ustida pishloq bo'lishini istaysizmi?
 - ✓ **Chicken** - tovuq go'shti
We cook chicken on Sundays and have it with potatoes and carrots. – Biz shanba kunlari tovuq pishiramiz va uni kartoshka va sabzilar bilan yeymiz.
 - ✓ **Chips** - chips, salyonka: yog'da parrak-parrak shaklda qovurilgan kartoshkalar
Chips are fried potatoes. – Chips - bu qovurilgan kartoshkalar.
 - ✓ **Chocolate** - shokolad
Chocolate is very nice but it has a lot of sugar in it. – Shokolad juda yaxshi lekin uning ichida ko'p shakar bo'ladi.
 - ✓ **Cream** - krem
We sometimes have fresh fruit with cream on it. – Biz ba'zida yangi mevalarni ustiga krem surib yeymiz.
 - ✓ **Egg** - tuxum
There aren't any eggs, so we can't make an omelette for lunch. – Hech qancha tuxum qolmagan, shuning uchun tushlikka quymoq qila olmaymiz.
 - ✓ **Fish** - baliq go'shti
They say it's healthy to eat lots of fish. – Odamlar aytishicha ko'p baliq yeyish sog'liqqa foydali.

- ✓ **Fruit** - meva, mevalar
I always eat a little fruit every day-usually an apple. – Men har kuni doimo ozgina meva yeyman-odatda bitta olma.
- ✓ **Ice cream** - muzqaymoq
I love eating ice cream on a hot summer day. – Men issiq yoz kunida muzqaymoq yeyishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Jam** - murabbo, jem
For breakfast, I have bread with butter and jam. – Men nonushtaga saryog'li non va murabbo yeyman.
- ✓ **Lemon** - limon
Lemons are sour, yellow fruit. – Limonlar - bu nordon, sariq meva.
- ✓ **Meat** - go'sht
It isn't healthy to eat meat every day. – Har kuni go'sht yeyish sog'liq uchun zararli.
- ✓ **Oil** - yog'
You use oil to fry things like meat, fish and potatoes. – Yog'ni go'sht, baliq va kartoshka singari narsalarni qovurish uchun ishlatasiz.
- ✓ **Omelette** - quymoq, tuxumli quymoq
Dad makes great omelettes. He uses milk, cheese and six eggs. – Dadam zo'r quymoq pishiradi. U sut, pishloq va oltita tuxumdan foydalanadi.
- ✓ **Onion** - piyoz
Some people don't like onions on their pizza. – Ba'zi odamlar pitsalarini ustida piyoz bo'lishini yoqtirmaydi.
- ✓ **Orange** - apelsin
Oranges are round fruit. You can eat them or make juice with them. – Apelsinlar dumaloq mevalar. Siz ularni yeyishingiz mumkin yoki ulardan sharbat tayyorlashingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Pasta** - makaronli ovqatlar
Spaghetti is my favourite kind of pasta. – Spagetti mening sevimli makaronli taomim.
- ✓ **Pizza** - pitsa
Pizza is a great fast food. It came from Italy. – Pitsa ajoyib tez tayyor bo'ladigan ovqat. U Italiyadan kelib chiqqan.
- ✓ **Potato** - kartoshka
You can boil potatoes, fry them or bake them. – Kartoshkalarni suvda qaynatishingiz, yog'da qovurishingiz yoki duxovkada pishirishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Rice** - guruch
In places like China and Indonesia, they eat a lot of rice. – Xitoy va Indoneziya singari joylarda ko'p guruch yeyishadi.
- ✓ **Salad** - salat
A fresh salad is a healthy thing to eat for dinner. – Svejiy salat (= svejiy masalliqlardan tayyorlangan) kechki ovqatga yeyish uchun sog'liqqa foydali narsa.
- ✓ **Sandwich** - buterbrod, sendvich: ikki bo'lak non o'rtasiga ta'bga qarab go'sht, pishloq, tuxum va sabzavotlar solingan yengil taom

When I'm hungry, I make a cheese sandwich. – Qornim ochganida, men pishloqli sendvich tayyorlayman.

✓ **Tomato** - pomidor

Mum has lots of lovely red tomatoes growing in her garden. – Oyimning bog'ida juda ko'p chiroyli qizil pomidorlar o'syapti.

✓ **Vegetable** - sabzavot

Potatoes and carrots are vegetables. – Kartoshka va sabzilar sabzavotlardir.

✓ **Breakfast** - nonushta

They say it isn't healthy to miss breakfast. – Odamlar aytishicha nonushta qilmaslik sog'liq uchun zararli.

✓ **Lunch** - tushlik

We eat our lunch at school at 1 pm. – Biz tushlikni maktabda soat 1 da yeymiz.

✓ **Dinner** - kechki ovqat

Dinner is the evening meal. We have dinner at about 8 pm. – Kechki ovqat - bu oqshomda yeyiladigan ovqat. Biz taxminan kechki soat 8 da kechki ovqatni yeymiz.

✓ **First/Main course** - birinchi taom/asosiy taom

I think I'll have pasta for my main course. – Menimcha asosiy taom uchun men makaronli taom yeyman.

✓ **Dessert** - desert: asosiy ovqatdan keyin yeyiladigan shirinlik

That was a great meal. Do you want some ice cream for dessert? – Bu ajoyib ovqat bo'libdi. Desert uchun ozgina muzqaymoq istaysizmi?

✓ **Chef** - bosh oshpaz

I love cooking food. I think I want to become a chef. – Menga ovqat pishirish yoqadi. O'ylashimcha men bosh oshpaz bo'lishni xohlayman.

✓ **Cook** - oshpaz

I'm a good cook. I want to work in a restaurant. – Men yaxshi oshpazman. Men restoranda ishlashni xohlayman.

✓ **Customer** - xaridor

There were a lot of customers in the shop, so I left. – Do'konda juda ko'p xaridorlar bor edi, shuning uchun men chiqib ketdim.

✓ **Shop assistant** - sotuvchi

The shop assistant helped me choose what to buy. – Sotuvchi menga nima sotib olishimni tanlashga yordam berdi.

✓ **Waiter** - ofitsiant

Ask the waiter for a glass of water. – Ofitsiantdan bir stakan suv so'rang.

✓ **Waitress** - ofitsiantka

The waitress was very polite when we ordered our food. – Biz buyurtma berganimizda, ofitsiantka juda xushmuomala bo'ldi.

✓ **Piece of bread/cake** - bir bo'lak non/to'rt

Some people always want a piece of bread with their dinner. – Ba'zi odamlar har doim kechki ovqatlari bilan birga bir bo'lak non ham xohlashadi (= non bilan yeyishadi).

✓ **Price** - narx

Can you tell me the price of these oranges, please? – Mana bu apelsinlarning narxini menga aytib yubora olasizmi, iltimos?

- ✓ **Bakery** - nonvoyxona, qandolat do'koni: non mahsulotlari, to'rt, bulochka, pishiriqlar tayyorlanadigan joy
We buy fresh bread from the bakery every morning. – Biz har tongda nonvoyxonadan yangi yopilgan non sotib olamiz.
- ✓ **Bookshop** - kitob do'koni
I bought my friend a book from the bookshop. – Men kitob do'konidan do'stim uchun bir kitob sotib oldim.
- ✓ **Chemist's** - dorixona, apteka
At the chemist's you can buy medicines and beauty products. – Dorixonadan dori va go'zallik mahsulotlari sotib olishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Department store** - univermag, savdo markazi: birgina katta do'kon ichida barcha turdagi mahsulotlar sotiladi
They sell many different things in a department store. – Univermagda juda ko'p turli-tuman narsalar sotishadi.
- ✓ **Shopping centre** - savdo majmuasi: turli-tuman mahsulotlar sotishga mo'ljallangan ko'plab do'konlardan tashkil topgan bo'ladi
The shopping centre in town has many different shops. – Shahardagi savdo majmuasida ko'plab turli-tuman do'konlar bor.
- ✓ **Supermarket** - supermarket
We buy most of our food from the supermarket. – Biz ko'pchilik oziq-ovqatimizni supermarketdan sotib olamiz.
- ✓ **Bottle** - butilka, shisha idish, baklashka
Can you buy me a bottle of water to drink? – Ichish uchun menga bir baklashka suv sotib ola olasizmi?
- ✓ **Bowl** - kosa, chuqurcha idish
We always have a bowl of fruit in the kitchen. – Oshxonamizda har doim chuqurcha idishda mevalar turadi.
- ✓ **Cooker** - gaz plitasi, duxovka
Most homes have a cooker in the kitchen. – Ko'pchilik uylarning oshxonasida gaz plitasi bor.
- ✓ **Cup** - chashka, krushka
Do you want a cup of coffee? – Bir krushka qahva xohlaysizmi?
- ✓ **Dish** - idish-tovoq
I often help my mum wash the dishes. – Men ko'pincha oyimga idish-tovoqlarni yuvishga yordam beraman.
- ✓ **Fork** - vilka
We eat with a knife and fork. – Biz pichoq va vilka bilan yeymiz.
- ✓ **Fridge** - muzlatgich
There's cold milk in the fridge. – Muzlatgichda sovuq sut bor.
- ✓ **Knife** - pichoq
I need a knife to cut this fruit. – Bu mevani kesish uchun menga pichoq kerak.

- ✓ **Plate** - tarelka, likopcha

Can I have a plate for this piece of pizza, please? – Bu pitsa bo'lagi uchun bitta likopcha olsam bo'ladimi, iltimos?

- ✓ **Spoon** - qoshiq

I like to eat ice cream from a bowl using a spoon. – Men muzqaymoqni qoshiq ishlatib idishdan yeyishni yoqtiraman.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Buy** - sotib olmoq

What will we buy Helen for her birthday? – Helenga tug'ilgan kuni uchun nima sotib olamiz?

- ✓ **Boil** - suvda qaynatib pishirmoq

I sometimes boil an egg for breakfast. – Men ba'zida nonushta uchun tuxum qaynataman.

- ✓ **Grill** - grillda pishirmoq, qo'rada pishirmoq, qovurmoq

When you grill meat, be careful not to burn it. – Go'shtni qo'rada pishirganingizda, uni kuydirib yubormaslikka e'tibor bering.

- ✓ **Fry** - yog'da qovurmoq

You need oil to fry food and it's not very healthy. – Yog' ovqatni qovurish uchun kerak va u sog'liqqa u qadar foydali emas.

- ✓ **Bake** - pechkada pishirmoq, duxovkada pishirmoq

On special days, my grandmother usually bakes a cake. – Maxsus kunlarda, buvim odatda to'rt pishiradilar.

- ✓ **Cut** - kesmoq, to'g'ramoq

You have to cut the potatoes to make chips. – Chips tayyorlash uchun, kartoshkalarni kesishingiz kerak.

- ✓ **Drink** - ichmoq

It's healthy to drink lots of water every day. – Har kuni ko'p suv ichish sog'liqqa foydali.

- ✓ **Eat** - yemoq

I don't always have time to eat breakfast. – Har doim ham nonushta qilish uchun vaqtim bo'lavermaydi.

- ✓ **Eat out** - kafe yoki restoranda ovqatlanmoq

My family often eats out. We like going to different restaurants. – Oilam tez-tez restoranda ovqatlanib turadi. Biz turli xil restoranlarga borishni yoqtiramiz.

- ✓ **Order** - buyurtma bermoq

The waitress said, "Are you ready to order your food?" – Ofitsiantka aytdi: "Buyurtma berishga tayyormisiz?"

- ✓ **Sell** - sotmoq

They sell fresh fruit in the shop in Elm Street. – Elm ko'chasidagi do'konda yangi uzilgan mevalar sotishadi.

- ✓ **Taste** - ta'tib ko'rmoq, mazasini ko'rmoq

Can I taste your ice cream? I want to order the same. – Sizning muzqaymog'ingizni ta'tib ko'rsam bo'ladimi? Men ham xuddi shunaqasidan buyurtma berishni istayman.

- ✓ **Wash up** - idish-tovoqlarni yuvmoq

The best thing about eating out is that you don't have to wash up! – Restoranda ovqatlanishning eng yaxshi tarafi shuki siz idish-tovoqlarni yuvishingizga to'g'ri kelmaydi.

Adjectives

- ✓ **Cheap** - arzon

Cheap food isn't always bad. – Arzon yegulik har doim ham yomon bo'lavermaydi.

- ✓ **Closed** - yopiq

The shops are closed today because it's Sunday. – Do'konlar bugun yopiq chunki bugun yakshanba.

- ✓ **Expensive** - qimmat

The meat in the shop was very expensive so I bought fish. – Do'konda go'sht juda qimmat ekan, shuning uchun baliq sotib oldim.

- ✓ **Hungry** - qorni och

I'm really hungry. Is there any food? – Men juda ochman. Qandaydir yegulik bormi?

- ✓ **Open** - ochiq

Is the shop open? I need to buy something for breakfast. – Do'kon ochiqmi? Men nonushta uchun biror narsa sotib olishim kerak.

- ✓ **Salty** - tuzli, sho'r, sho'rtang

Fast food is really salty. I always feel thirsty after eating it. – Tez tayyor bo'ladigan ovqat juda sho'rtang bo'ladi. Men har doim uni yeganimdan so'ng chanqayman.

- ✓ **Sweet** - shirin

Chocolate and ice cream taste very sweet. – Shokolad va muzqaymoqning mazasi juda shirin.

- ✓ **Thirsty** - chanqagan

I was really thirsty after the race—I drank two litres of water! – Poygadan keyin juda chanqagan edim—ikki litr suvni ichib yubordim!

Phrases

- ✓ **Do the washing-up** - idish-tovoqlarni yuvmoq

If you cook, I'll do the washing-up. – Agar siz ovqat pishirsangiz, men idish-tovoqlarni yuvaman.

- ✓ **Go on a picnic** - piknik chiqmoq: tabiat qo'ynida ovqatlanmoq va vaqt o'tkazmoq

It's a nice day. Let's go on a picnic. – Bugun kun ajoyib. Keling piknikka chiqamiz.

- ✓ **Go shopping** - xarid uchun bormoq

We usually go shopping for food on Saturday mornings. – Biz odatda oziq-ovqat xarid qilishga shanba kunlari tongda boramiz.

- ✓ **Have a snack** - yengil tamaddi qilib olmoq

We eat dinner late so when I come home from school, I have a small snack. – Biz kechki ovqatni kech yeymiz, shuning uchun men maktabdan uyga kelganimda, yengil tamaddi qilib olaman.

- ✓ **Have breakfast/lunch/dinner** - nonushta qilmoq/tushlik qilmoq/kechki ovqatni yemoq

We have lunch at school. It's usually very nice. – Biz maktabda tushlik qilamiz. U odatda juda yaxshi.

- ✓ **Make a cup of tea/a sandwich** - bir chashka choy tayyorlamoq/bitta buterbrod tayyorlamoq
When mum comes home from work, I usually make her a cup of tea. – Oyim ishdan uyga kelganlarida, men odatda ularga bir chashka choy tayyorlab beraman.
- ✓ **Pay for something in cash/by credit card** - biror narsa uchun naqd pul/plastik kartochka orqali to'lamoq
I never pay for things by credit card. I always pay in cash. – Men hech qachon narsalar uchun plastik kartochka orqali pul to'lamayman. Har doim naqd pulda to'layman.
- ✓ **Spend money** - pul sarflamoq
I usually spend my money on sweets and books. – Men odatda pulimni shirinliklar va kitoblarga sarflayman.

Word formation

- ✓ **Assist** - yordam bermoq
Your job will be to assist the production manager. – Sizning ishingiz ishlab chiqarish boshqaruvchisiga yordamlashish bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Assistant** - yordamchi
My mum works as an assistant to the manager. – Mening oyim ish boshqaruvchi yordamchisi bo'lib ishlaydi.
- ✓ **Cook** - pishirmoq
Where did you learn to cook? – Ovqat pishirishni qayerda o'rgangansiz?
- ✓ **Cook** - oshpaz
My mum works as a cook in our school. – Mening oyim maktabimizda oshpaz bo'lib ishlaydi.
- ✓ **Cooking** - pishirish
I love cooking—I always make dinner in my house. – Menga ovqat pishirish yoqadi-uyda doim kechki ovqatni men tayyorlayman.
- ✓ **Cooker** - gaz plitasi
In the kitchen, there's a fridge, a cooker and a big table. – Oshxonada muzlatgich, gaz plitasi va katta stol bor.
- ✓ **Close** - yopmoq
It's dark now—let's close the curtains. – Qorong'u tushdi-keling pardalarni yopamiz.
- ✓ **Closed** - yopiq
The shop was closed, so I didn't buy bread. – Do'kon yopiq edi, shuning uchun non sotib olmadim.
- ✓ **Fry** - yog'da qovurmoq
Fry the mushrooms in a little butter. – Qo'ziqorinlarni ozgina saryog'da qovuring.
- ✓ **Fried** - yog'da qovurilgan
We're having fried chicken for dinner. – Kechki ovqatga qovurilgan jo'ja yeyapmiz.
- ✓ **Hunger** - ochlik
Thousands of people have died of hunger. – Minglab odamlar ochlikdan halok bo'lishdi.
- ✓ **Hungry** - qorni och
I'm hungry! Can we order a pizza? – Men ochman! Pitsa buyurtma qilsak bo'ladimi?
- ✓ **Salt** - tuz

Pass the salt, please. – Tuzni uzatib yuboring, iltimos.

- ✓ **Salty** - tuzli, sho'rtang, sho'r

That pizza was very salty. I drank three glasses of water after eating it. – Bu pitsa juda sho'rtang ekan. Uni yeganimdan keyin, uch stakan suv ichib yubordim.

- ✓ **Shop** - xarid qilmoq

He likes to shop at the local market. – U mahalliy bozorda xarid qilishni yoqtiradi.

- ✓ **Shopping** - xarid qilish

My favourite activity is shopping–I love buying things. – Mening sevimli mashg'ulotim bu xarid qilish–menga narsalar sotib olish yoqadi.

- ✓ **Shopper** - xaridor

There are a lot of shoppers in the town centre today. – Bugun shahar markazida juda ko'p xaridorlar bor.

- ✓ **Thirst** - chanqoqlik, suvga tashnalik

Thousands are dying of thirst. – Minglab odamlar suvga tashnalikdan halok bo'lyapti.

- ✓ **Thirsty** - chanqagan

After the race, I was really thirsty and I drank a litre of lemonade! – Poygadan so'ng, men juda chanqab ketgandim va bir litr limonad ichib yubordim!

UNIT 27. CHARACTER AND APPEARANCE

Nouns

- ✓ **Appearance** - tashqi ko'rinish

Owen doesn't care about his appearance. His clothes are often dirty. – Owen tashqi ko'rinishi haqida qayg'urmaydi (= qanday ko'rinishi unga qiziq emas). Uning kiyimlari ko'pincha kir bo'ladi.

- ✓ **Build** - qomat, gavda

I haven't got the right height or build to become a police officer. – Politsiya ofitseri bo'lish uchun kerakli bo'y yoki gavadaga ega emasman.

- ✓ **Character** - fe'l-atvor, xulq, xarakter

A person's character is important. I can't be friends with someone rude. – Insonning fe'l-atvori muhim. Men qo'pol kimsa bilan do'st bo'la olmayman.

- ✓ **Face** - yuz, chehra

The first thing I look at is a person's face. – Men nazar tashlaydigan birinchi narsa bu insonning yuzi.

- ✓ **Friendship** - do'stlik (rishtasi)

Friendship is very important to me. I am very loyal to my friends. – Do'stlik rishtasi men uchun juda muhim. Men do'stlarimga juda sodiqman.

- ✓ **Height** - bo'y

My height is 1 metre 67 cm. – Mening bo'yim 1 metr va 67 sentimetr.

- ✓ **Personality** - shaxsiyat, o'ziga xos fe'l-atvor, xususiyat

I choose my friends because of their personality. – Men do'stlarimni o'ziga xos fe'l-atvori uchun tanlayman.

- ✓ **Cat** - mushuk

My pet cat Jason has got a long tail. – Mening xonaki mushugim Jeysnning uzun dumi bor.

- ✓ **Dog** - it, kuchuk

I take my dog for his daily walk after school. – Men maktabdan keyin kuchugimni har kunlik sayriga olib chiqaman.

- ✓ **Fish** - baliq

Ava keeps fish as pets. They live in a bowl in her living room. – Eyva uy jonvori sifatida baliq boqadi. Ular uning mehmonxonasida shisha idishda yashaydi.

- ✓ **Hamster** - hamyak: uy sichqoni

Liam feeds his pet hamster when he gets up in the morning. – Liyem tongda uyg'onganida, hamyakini ovqatlantiradi.

- ✓ **Parrot** - to'ti

You can teach your pet parrot to talk. – To'tingizni gapirishga o'rgatishingiz mumkin.

- ✓ **Rabbit** - quyon

We have a pet rabbit. It lives in the garden. – Uyimizda quyonimiz bor. U bog'da yashaydi.

- ✓ **Tortoise** - toshbaqa

I'd like to keep a tortoise as a pet. – Men uy hayvoni sifatida toshbaqa boqishni xohlardim.

- ✓ **Smile** - tabassum, jilmayish, kulgu

My mum always has a smile on her face. She never frowns. – Oyimning yuzlarida har doim tabassum bo'ladi. U hech qachon xo'mraymaydi.

- ✓ **Weight** - og'irlik

The doctor wrote down my age, height and weight. – Shifokor mening yoshimni, bo'yimni va og'irligimni yozib oldi.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Admire** - qoyil qolmoq, hurmat qilmoq

I admire my mum because she's very good at her job. – Men oyimga qoyil qolaman chunki u o'z ishida usta.

- ✓ **Frown** - qovog'ini solmoq, xo'mraymoq, o'qraymoq, shumshaymoq

Why are you frowning? You look sad. – Nima uchun xo'mrayyapsiz? Xafa ko'rinasiz.

- ✓ **Get on with** - yaxshi chiqishmoq, yaxshi munosabatda bo'lmoq

Do you get on with your relatives or do you fight? – Qarindoshlaringiz bilan yaxshi munosabatdamisiz yoki urushasizlarmi?

- ✓ **Look after** - vaqtinchalik qarab turmoq, g'amxo'rlik qilmoq, boqmoq

I'm looking after my best friend's dog while she's on holiday. – Eng yaxshi do'stim ta'tilda bo'lgan paytida, men uning itiga qarab turyapman.

- ✓ **Love** - sevmoq, yoqtirmoq

I love my pets very much. – Men uy hayvonlarimni juda yaxshi ko'raman.

- ✓ **Prefer** - afzal ko'rmoq

I prefer cats to dogs. I don't like dogs very much. – Men itlardan ko'ra mushuklarni afzal ko'raman. Itlar menga uncha yoqmaydi.

- ✓ **Respect** - hurmat qilmoq

You must respect how other people feel. We are not all the same. – Boshqalar qanday his qilishini hurmat qilishingiz kerak. Biz hammamiz bir xil emasmiz.

- ✓ **Share** - birga ishlatmoq, birga foydalanmoq
My brother shares a house with three of his friends. – Mening akam uyidan uchta do'sti bilan birga foydalanadi.
- ✓ **Smile** - jilmaymoq, tabassum qilmoq
When you smile, it makes other people feel more comfortable around you. – Siz tabassum qilganingizda, atrofingizdagi odamlar o'zlarini qulayroq his qiladilar.
- ✓ **Take after** - ko'rinishi o'xshamoq
I take after my dad. We have the same hair and eyes. – Men dadamga o'xshayman. Bizning sochimiz va ko'zlarimiz bir xil.
- ✓ **Trust** - ishonmoq
I can trust my friends. They're all very reliable and loyal. – Men do'stlarimga ishona olaman. Ularning bari juda ishonchli va sodiq.

Adjectives

- ✓ **Cute** - yoqimtoy, chiroyli
My pet hamster is really cute. – Mening hamyakim juda ham yoqimtoy.
- ✓ **Good-looking** - chiroyli
George is really good-looking. He's got fair hair and blue eyes. – Jo'rg juda chiroyli. Uning sochi och rangli va ko'zlari moviy.
- ✓ **Kind** - mehribon
You must always be kind to people and animals. – Odamlar va hayvonlarga nisbatan doimo mehribon bo'lishingiz kerak.
- ✓ **Loyal** - sodiq, vafodor
It's important that my friends are loyal and reliable. – Do'stlarim sodiq va ishonchli ekanligi muhim.
- ✓ **Polite** - xushmuomala
When you have a nice personality, you are always polite to people. – Yaxshi fe'l-atvorga ega bo'lsangiz, siz doim odamlarga xushmuomala bo'lasiz.
- ✓ **Reliable** - ishonsa bo'ladigan, ishonchli
Reliable people are never late. – Ishonsa bo'ladigan odamlar hech qachon kechikishmaydi.
- ✓ **Short** - bo'yi past; kalta
My pet dog's got very short legs. – Mening kuchugimning juda kalta oyoqlari bor.
- ✓ **Slim** - chiroyli ravishda ozg'in, xipcha, xushbichim
Peter is slim because he gets a lot of exercise and he doesn't eat much. – Piter xushbichim chunki u ko'p mashq qiladi va ko'p ovqat yemaydi.
- ✓ **Tall** - bo'yi baland, novcha
Toby is very tall. That helps him when he plays basketball. – To'bi juda novcha. U basketbol o'ynaganida, bu unga yordam beradi.

Phrases

- ✓ **Care about** - haqida qayg'urmoq
Charlotte doesn't care about sport-she's not interested in it. – Sharlet sport haqida qayg'urmaydi-u bunga qiziqmaydi.
- ✓ **Have a good sense of humour** - hazil-mutoyibani yaxshi tushunmoq: hazil qila olmoq va hazil qilinganda uni tushunib kula olmoq
Owen's a funny boy. He has a good sense of humour. – Owen kulgili bola. U hazil-mutoyibani yaxshi tushunadi.
- ✓ **Have a lot of fun with** - bilan birga mazza qilmoq, maroq bilan vaqt o'tkazmoq
I have a lot of fun with my brother. We get on very well. – Men ukam bilan mazza qilaman. Biz yaxshi chiqishamiz.
- ✓ **Have short/long/straight/curly/wavy/dark/light/fair hair** - sochi
I have short, dark, curly hair and my brother's got long, fair, wavy hair. – Mening sochim kalta, to'q rangli va jingalak, ukamniki esa uzun, och rangli va to'q rangli bo'lmoq.
- ✓ **Look different/great/the same** - boshqacha/ajoyib/bir xil ko'rinish
They are sisters but they look very different. – Ular opa-singillar, lekin ular boshqacha ko'rinishadi.
- ✓ **Make someone laugh** - biror kimni kuldirmoq
Harrison makes me laugh-he's a funny guy. – Harisen meni kuldiradi-u kulgili bola.
- ✓ **Take care of** - ga g'amxo'rlik qilmoq, qarab turmoq
My friend, Connor, takes care of my dog for me when I'm on holiday. – Men ta'tilda bo'lgan paytimda, do'stim Koner itimga g'amxo'rlik qilib turadi.
- ✓ **Worry about** - haqida tashvishlanmoq, xavotirlanmoq
Please stay safe when you're travelling. You know I worry about you. – Iltimos, sayohat paytida xavfsiz bo'ling. Bilasiz, men siz haqingizda tashvishlanaman.

Word formation

- ✓ **Admire** - qoyil qolmoq, hurmat qilmoq
I really admire her courage. – Men uning jasoratiga qoyil qolaman.
- ✓ **Admiration** - qoyil qilish, hurmat, havas
I have a lot of admiration for people who help others. It's a great thing to do. – Boshqalarga yordam beruvchi odamlarga nisbatan juda hurmatim baland. Bu juda yaxshi ish.
- ✓ **Appear** - ko'rinish
Her dead mother appeared to her in a dream. – Uning vafot etgan onasi tushida unga ko'rindi.
- ✓ **Appearance** - tashqi ko'rinish
Your appearance is important if you want someone to give you a job. – Agar kimdir sizga ish berishini istasangiz, sizning tashqi ko'rinishingiz muhim.
- ✓ **Care** - parvarish, qarash, ehtiyot qilish
Some people were badly injured and needed medical care. – Ba'zi odamlar og'ir jarohatlangandi va tibbiy parvarishga muhtoj edi.
- ✓ **Care** - qayg'urmoq

I care what you do! – Siz nima qilishingiz to'g'risida men qayg'uraman! (= Siz nima qilayotganingiz menga qiziq!)

- ✓ **Caring** - g'amxo'r, mehribon
Mum's a very caring person. – Oyim juda g'amxo'r insonlar.
- ✓ **Careful** - ehtiyotkor, e'tiborli, diqqatli
Be careful when you walk near the road. – Mashina yo'li yaqinida yurganda ehtiyotkor bo'ling.
- ✓ **Careless** - bee'tibor, beparvo
Don't be careless at work. – Ishda bee'tibor bo'lmang.
- ✓ **Carefully** - ehtiyotkorlik bilan
Hold that knife carefully. Don't cut your hand. – Pichoqni ehtiyotkorlik bilan ushlang. Qo'lingizni kesib olmang.
- ✓ **Carelessly** - bee'tiborlik bilan, beparvolik bilan
I was playing carelessly and I broke the window. – Men ehtiyotsizlik bilan o'ynayotgandim va derazani sindirib qo'ydim.
- ✓ **Friend** - do'st, o'rtoq
We met at school and became lifelong friends. – Biz maktabda uchrashib qolganmiz va bir umrlik do'stlarga aylanganmiz.
- ✓ **Friendship** - do'stlik (rishtasi)
My friendship with Lydia is very important to me. – Lidia bilan do'stligimiz menga juda muhim.
- ✓ **Friendly** - do'stona, xushmuomala
If you are friendly to dogs, they won't hurt you. – Agar siz kuchuklarga xushmuomala bo'lsangiz, ular sizga ozor yetkazmaydi.
- ✓ **Unfriendly** - do'stona bo'lmagan, qo'pol
Lola was very unfriendly. She told me to leave! – Lola juda qo'pol bo'ldi. U mendan ketishimni so'radi!
- ✓ **Kind** - mehribon
He's a kind and generous man. – U mehribon va saxiy inson.
- ✓ **Unkind** - qo'pol, qo'rs, qahri qattiq
You were unkind to your aunt. You have to apologise. – Siz xolangizga qo'pol munosabatda bo'ldingiz. Kechirim so'rashingizga to'g'ri keladi.
- ✓ **Kindness** - mehribonchilik, iltifot
She bought me some flowers to thank me for my kindness. – U mehribonchiligim uchun menga tashakkur bildirish maqsadida menga gullar sotib olib berdi.
- ✓ **Kindly** - mehribonlik bilan, iltifot bilan, marhamat bilan
She very kindly invited me to lunch. – U iltifot bilan meni tushlikka taklif qildi.
- ✓ **Laugh** - kulmoq
When I heard her excuse, I just laughed. – Uning bahonasini eshitganimda, men shunchaki kulib yubordim.
- ✓ **Laughter** - kulgi, kulish (ovozi)
I could hear laughter so I knew the children were happy. – Menga uning kulgisi eshitalardi, shundan bildimki bolalar xursand edi.
- ✓ **Person** - shaxs, odam

He's a fascinating person. – U ajoyib odam.

- ✓ **Personality** - shaxsiyat

I think she has a great personality. – O'ylashimcha u ajoyib shaxsiyatga ega.

- ✓ **Polite** - muloyim

Please be polite to our guests. – Iltimos, mehmonlarimizga muloyim bo'ling.

- ✓ **Impolite** - nomuloyim, qo'pol

If you don't speak, people will think you are being impolite. – Agar gapirmasangiz, odamlar sizni qo'pol bo'lyapti deb o'ylaydi.

- ✓ **Politely** - muloyimlik bilan

The receptionist smiled politely. – Qabulxona xodimi muloyimlik bilan jilmaydi.

- ✓ **Prefer** - afzal ko'rmoq

I prefer biology to geography. – Men geografiyadan ko'ra biologiyani afzal ko'raman.

- ✓ **Preference** - afzallik, ko'proq yoqtirish

We can eat Indian or Chinese food tonight. Do you have a preference? – Bugun oqshomda Hind yoki Xitoy taomi yeyishimiz mumkin. Sizing afzalligingiz bormi? (= Qaysi birini ko'proq yoqtirasiz?)

- ✓ **Rely** - ishonmoq, suyanmoq, tayanmoq

You can rely on me to keep your secret. – Siringizni saqlashga menga ishonishingiz mumkin.

- ✓ **Reliable** - ishonsa bo'ladigan, ishonchli

He was a very reliable and honest man. He would never betray anyone. – U juda ishonchli va insofli odam edi. U hech qachon hech kimga xiyonat qilmagan bo'lardi.

- ✓ **Unreliable** - ishonib bo'lmaydigan, ishonchsiz

Logan's really unreliable. He says things and then he doesn't do them. – Logen juda ham ishonchsiz. U narsalarni aytadi va keyin ularni qilmaydi.

UNIT 30. WEATHER AND SEASONS, NATURE AND ECOLOGY

Nouns

- ✓ **Forest** - o'rmon

The forest has got thousands of trees. – Bu o'rmonda minglab daraxtlar bor.

- ✓ **Hill** - tepalik, adir

We live in a house on a hill. We can see the town from here. – Biz tepalikdagi uyda yashaymiz. Bu yerdan shaharni ko'ra olamiz.

- ✓ **Lake** - ko'l

There are a lot of fish in the lake. – Bu ko'lda juda ko'p baliq bor.

- ✓ **Mountain** - tog'

Have you ever climbed a high mountain? – Hayotingiz davomida hech bir baland tog'ga chiqqanmisiz?

- ✓ **Earthquake** - zilzila

There was an earthquake and some houses fell down. – Zilzila bo'ldi va ba'zi uylar qulab tushdi.

- ✓ **Flooding** - suv toshqini

After the rain, we were worried that there would be flooding. – Yomg'irdan so'ng, suv toshqini bo'ladi deb xavotirlandik.

- ✓ **Hurricane** - dovul, to'fon

Hurricanes don't happen very often but they can be dangerous. – To'fonlar tez-tez sodir bo'lmaydi, lekin ular xavfli bo'lishi mumkin.

- ✓ **Rubbish** - axlat

Put your rubbish in the right place. Don't drop litter. – Axlatingizni kerakli joyga qo'ying. Yerga axlat tashlamang.

- ✓ **Spring** - bahor

I like the spring-it's when all the flowers start growing. – Menga bahor yoqadi-u barcha gullar o'sishni boshlaydigan fasl.

- ✓ **Summer** - yoz

The summer is my favourite season because I love sunny days. – Yoz mening sevimli faslim chunki men quyoshli kunlarni yoqtiraman.

- ✓ **Autumn** - kuz

In autumn, the weather starts to get cold. – Kuzda havo sovushni boshlaydi.

- ✓ **Winter** - qish

Winter is cold here. It snows a lot. – Bu yerda qish sovuq bo'ladi. Qor ko'p yog'adi.

- ✓ **Weather** - ob-havo

What's the weather like where you live? Is it very hot? – Siz yashaydigan yerda ob-havo qanday? Juda issiqmi?

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Blow** - (shamol) esmoq, puflamoq, uchirib yubormoq

The wind blew my hat off! – Shamol mening shlyapamni uchirib yubordi!

- ✓ **Breathe** - nafas olmoq

I like to breathe the fresh air in the forest. – Menga o'rmonda toza havodan nafas olish yoqadi.

- ✓ **Cut down** - kesib tashlamoq

They mustn't cut down all the trees in the forest. – O'rmondagi barcha daraxtlarni kesib tashlamasliklari kerak.

- ✓ **Pick up** - yerdan olmoq

You must pick up your litter. Don't drop it in the street. – Siz axlatingizni yerdan olishingiz kerak. Uni ko'chaga tashlamang.

- ✓ **Plant** - ekmoq

Sometimes pupils from my school go to plant trees. – Ba'zida, maktabimdagi o'quvchilar daraxtlar ekish uchun borishadi.

- ✓ **Pollute** - ifloslantirmoq, zaharlamoq

Cars and buses pollute the air that we breathe. – Mashina va avtobuslar biz nafas oladigan havoni zaharlaydi.

- ✓ **Rain** - yomg'ir yog'moq

When it rains, there is sometimes flooding. – Yomg'ir yog'ganda, ba'zan suv toshqini bo'ladi.

- ✓ **Recycle** - ishlatilgan narsani qayta ishlamoq, masalan: metal mahsulotlarni eritib qaytadan metal mahsulot yasash mumkin
We can recycle glass and plastic bottles. Don't throw them away. – Shisha va plastik bakkashkalarni qayta ishlab chiqarishimiz mumkin. Ularni axlatga tashlab yubormang.
- ✓ **Shine** - (quyosh) charaqlamoq
The sun was shining, so we went for a walk. – Quyosh charaqlayotgandi, shuning uchun sayrga chiqdik.
- ✓ **Snow** - qor yog'moq
Does it often snow here in winter? – Bu yerda tez-tez qor yog'ib turadimi qishda?

Adjectives

- ✓ **Cloudy** - bulutli
I feel unhappy on cloudy days. I love the sun! – Bulutli kunlarda men o'zimni tushkun his qilaman. Men quyoshni yaxshi ko'raman!
- ✓ **Cold** - sovuq
It's really cold today. Put on your jacket. – Bugun havo juda sovuq. Kurtkangizni kiyib oling.
- ✓ **Dangerous** - xavfli
The pollution in cities is dangerous for your health. – Shaharlardagi ifloslanish sog'lig'ingiz uchun xavflidir.
- ✓ **Foggy** - tumanli, tuman tushgan
It was a foggy day and we couldn't see where we were driving. – Kun tumanli edi va bizga mashinani qayerga haydayotganimiz ko'rinmadi.
- ✓ **Fresh** - toza, musaffo
The air is usually really fresh after the rain. – Yomg'irdan keyin, havo odatda juda toza bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Sunny** - quyoshli, quyosh charaqlab turgan
When it's sunny, we play football or ride our bikes. – Havo quyoshli bo'lganda, biz futbol o'ynaymiz yoki velosiped uchamiz.
- ✓ **Warm** - issiq
It's a warm day today. I think we can swim in the sea. – Bugun kun issiq. O'ylashimcha, dengizda suzsak bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Windy** - shamolli, shamol esayotgan
It's very windy today. I'm happy I don't have to go out! – Bugun havo juda shamolli. Ko'chaga chiqishim shart emasligidan xursandman!

Phrases

- ✓ **Get wet** - yomg'irda ivib ketmoq, ho'l bo'lmoq, shalabbo bo'lmoq
Take your umbrella or you'll get wet. – Soyaboningizni olib oling, aks holda shalabbo bo'lasiz.
- ✓ **In (the) spring/summer/autumn/winter** - bahorda/yozda/kuzda/qishda
It's beautiful here in the summer when all the trees are green. – Yoz faslida barcha daraxtlar yam-yashil bo'lgan paytda, bu yer chiroyli bo'ladi.
- ✓ **In the country(side)** - shahar tashqarisida, tabiat qo'ynida

My family lives in the city so when we can, we go for a ride in the country. – Oilam shaharda yashaydi, shuning uchun qachon iloji bo'lsa, tabiat qo'ynida mashinada aylanishga chiqamiz.

- ✓ **In the sky** - osmonda, ko'kda
It was a beautiful spring day. There wasn't a cloud in the sky. – Chiroyli bahor kuni edi. Osmonda bironta ham bulut yo'q edi.
- ✓ **Keep something clean** - biror narsani toza tutmoq
Don't throw litter—we have to keep the countryside clean. – Axlal uloqtirmang–tabiat qo'ynini toza tutishga majburmiz.
- ✓ **On (the) Earth** - sayyorada, Yerda
How many people live on Earth? – Sayyorada nechta odam yashaydi?
- ✓ **On a cold/frosty/nasty/rainy/sunny/wet day** - sovuq/ayoz/rasvo/yomg'irli/quyoshli/nam kunda
I love going for a walk on a cold, frosty day. – Sovuq, ayozli kunda sayrga chiqish menga yoqadi.
- ✓ **On the ground** - yerda
There's lots of snow on the ground. Let's make a snowman. – Yerda rosa ko'p qor bor. Keling qorbobo yasaymiz.

Word formation

- ✓ **Cloud** - bulut
We were flying above the clouds. – Biz bulutlardan balandda uchayotgandik.
- ✓ **Cloudy** - bulutli
It's cloudy and I think it's going to rain. – Havo bulutli va menimcha yomg'ir yog'adi.
- ✓ **Danger** - xavf
We weren't in any danger. – Biz hech qanday xavf ostida emasdik.
- ✓ **Dangerous** - xavfli
This sport is dangerous. Don't do it. – Bu sport xavfli. U bilan shug'ullanmang.
- ✓ **Dangerously** - xavfli tarzda
Dad never drives dangerously. – Dadam hech qachon xavfli tarzda mashina haydamaydi.
- ✓ **Fog** - tuman
We drove slowly through the fog. – Biz tuman oralab sekinlik bilan haydadik.
- ✓ **Foggy** - tumanli
It was very foggy that morning. – O'sha kuni tongda havo juda tumanli edi.
- ✓ **Heat** - issiqlik
The heat in the factory was unbearable. – Fabrikadagi issiqlik chidab bo'lmas darajada edi.
- ✓ **Hot** - issiq
It's very hot here in the summer. – Yoz faslida bu yer juda issiq bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Pollute** - ifloslantirmoq, zaharlamoq, bulg'amoq
Pesticides can kill wildlife and pollute the atmosphere. – Pestitsidlar (= zararkunandalarga qarshi qo'llaniladigan kimyoviy moddalar) yovvoyi hayotni o'ldirishi va atmosferani ifloslantirishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Pollution** - ifloslanish
The factory is responsible for air pollution. – Fabrika havo ifloslanishi uchun javobgar.

- ✓ **Polluted** - ifloslangan
The air in big cities is often polluted. – Katta shaharlardagi havo odatda ifloslangan bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Rain** - yomg'ir yog'moq
Is it raining? – Yomg'ir yog'yaptimi?
- ✓ **Rain** - yomg'ir, yog'ingarchilik
There's a lot of rain here in the winter. – Qish faslida bu yerda ko'p yog'ingarchilik bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Rainy** - yomg'irli
I hate rainy days because I have to stay at home. – Menga yomg'irli kunlar yoqmaydi chunki men uyda o'tirishga majbur bo'laman.
- ✓ **Recycle** - qayta ishlamoq
Denmark recycles nearly 85% of its paper. – Denmark davlati qariyb 85% qog'ozini qayta ishlaydi.
- ✓ **Recycling** - qayta ishlash
Recycling is a good way to stop polluting the Earth. – Qayta ishlash sayyorani ifloslantirishni to'xtatishning yaxshi yo'li.
- ✓ **Recyclable** - qayta ishlasa bo'ladigan
Paper, glass and plastic are all recyclable–don't just throw them away. – Qog'oz, shisha va plastmassalarning barini qayta ishlasa bo'ladi–ularni shunchaki axlatga tashlab yubormang.
- ✓ **Storm** - bo'ron
A few minutes later the storm broke. – Bir necha daqiqa o'tgach bo'ron boshlandi.
- ✓ **Stormy** - bo'ronli
The weather has been stormy for a few days. There has been a lot of rain. – Ob-havo bir necha kundan beri bo'ronli bo'lib kelmoqda. Juda ko'p yog'ingarchilik bo'ldi.
- ✓ **Sun** - quyosh
The sun was shining and birds were singing. – Quyosh charaqlayotgandi va qushlar sayrayotgandi.
- ✓ **Sunny** - quyoshli
My mum won't let us stay in on sunny days–she says we have to get some exercise. – Oyim quyoshli kunlarda uyda o'tirishimizga yo'l qo'ymaydilar–ular aytishicha biz ozgina mashq qilishimiz kerak ekan.
- ✓ **Wind** - shamol
The wind is blowing from the south. – Shamol janubdan esmoqda.
- ✓ **Windy** - shamolli
It was very windy and my hat blew off. – Havo juda shamolli edi va mening shlyapam uchib ketdi.

UNIT 33. CLOTHES AND FASHION

Nouns

- ✓ **Boots** - (bir juft) etik
It's snowing, so wear your boots to keep your feet warm. – Qor yog'yapti, shunday ekan oyoqlaringizni issiq saqlash uchun etiklaringizni kiying.
- ✓ **Cap** - kepka, shapka, qalpoq
I wear a cap on my head in the winter. – Qishda men boshimga qalpoq kiyaman.

- ✓ **Cardigan** - kofta, kardigan: to'qilgan odatda yoqasiz kiyim turi
It's a little cold. I'm going to put my cardigan on. – Havo biroz sovuq. Men koftamni kiyib olmoqchiman.
- ✓ **Coat** - palto, kurtka, plash
You'll need your coat—it's going to snow. – Sizga kurtkangiz kerak bo'ladi–qor yog'adi.
- ✓ **Dress** - ayollar ko'ylagi
Lauren is wearing an attractive red dress. – Lo'ren chiroyli qizil ko'ylak kiygan.
- ✓ **Gloves** - (bir juft) qo'lqop
Wear gloves or your hands will get cold. – Qo'lqop kiyib oling, aks holda qo'llaringiz sovuq qotib qoladi.
- ✓ **Hat** - shapka, shlyapa, qalpoq
When it's cold, I wear a hat. – Havo sovuq bo'lganda, men qalpoq kiyaman.
- ✓ **Jacket** - kurtka, pidjak
Poppy always wears the same denim jacket. – Po'pi har doim bir xil ko'jenniy kurtka kiyadi.
- ✓ **Jeans** - jinsi shim
I need a new pair of blue jeans. These are very old. – Menga yangi ko'k jinsi shim kerak. Mana bular juda eski.
- ✓ **Scarf** - sharf
Wear a scarf around your neck because it's very cold. – Bo'yningiz atrofiga sharf bog'lab oling chunki havo juda sovuq.
- ✓ **Shirt** - erkaklar ko'ylagi
What do you think of my new shirt? Does it match my jacket? – Mening yangi ko'ylagim haqida nima deb o'ylaysiz? Kurtkamga mos tushganmi?
- ✓ **Shoes** - (bir juft) oyoq kiyim: tufli, botinka
Ed doesn't wear leather shoes to school. He always wears trainers. – Ed maktabga charm tufli kiymaydi. U har doim krasovka kiyib boradi.
- ✓ **Skirt** - ayollar yubkasi
Madison never wears trousers. She always wears dresses or skirts. – Madisn hech qachon shim kiymaydi. U doimo ko'ylak yoki yubka kiyadi.
- ✓ **Socks** - (bir juft) paypoq
Hugh's feet are always cold, so he wears his socks to bed. – Hyuning oyoqlari har doim sovuq qotadi, shuning uchun u yotoqda paypoqlarini kiyib yotadi.
- ✓ **Suit** - kostyum shim
This jacket matches my trousers, so it looks like one suit. – Mana bu pidjak shimimga mos tusharkan, shuning uchun u xuddi bitta kostyum shimdek ko'rinadi.
- ✓ **Sweatshirt** - sviter, tolstovka, fufayka
I wear T-shirts but when it's cold, I put a sweatshirt on top. – Men futbolka kiyaman, lekin havo sovuq bo'lganda, uning ustidan sviter kiyib olaman.
- ✓ **Top** - tananing tepa qismiga kiyiladigan kiyim
Gracie wore a green skirt with a matching top. – Greysi koftasiga mos tushadigan yashil yubka kiyib olgandi.
- ✓ **Trainers** - (bir juft) krossovka

I need new trainers so I can play tennis at the weekend. – Dam olish kunida tennis o'ynay olishim uchun menga yangi krasovkalar kerak.

✓ **Trousers** - shim

Hannah wears jeans or trousers every day. She doesn't like skirts. – Hana har kuni jinsi shim yoki oddiy shim kiyadi. Unga yubkalar yoqmaydi.

✓ **T-shirt** - futbolka

When we do PE at school, we wear white shorts and a T-shirt. – Maktabda jismoniy tarbiya qilganimizda, biz oq sho'rtik va futbolka kiyamiz.

✓ **Belt** - kamar, remen

I like to wear a belt with my trousers. – Men shimim bilan kamar taqishni yoqtiraman.

✓ **Fashion** - moda, urf

Bright trainers are in fashion this summer. – Yorqin rangdagi krasovkalar bu yozda urfda.

✓ **(Hand)bag** - ayollar sumkasi

My mum puts her phone and her money in her handbag. – Oyim telefoni va pulini sumkasiga soladi.

✓ **Hood** - kapyushonka

This jacket has a hood. It will keep your head warm. – Bu kurtkaning kapyushonkasi bor. U boshingizni issiq tutadi.

✓ **Pocket** - cho'ntak

I always keep my phone in my shirt pocket. – Men har doim telefonimni ko'ylagimning cho'ntagida saqlayman.

✓ **Sleeve** - kiyim yengi

In the winter, I wear clothes with long sleeves to keep my arms warm. – Qishda, men qo'llarimni issiq tutish uchun uzun yengli kiyimlar kiyaman.

✓ **(Sun)glasses** - (quyoshdan himoya qiluvchi) ko'zoynak

Lucy wears sunglasses on sunny days. – Lusi quyoshli kunlarda ko'zoynak taqadi.

✓ **Watch** - qo'l soati

He looked at his watch and saw he was late. – U qo'l soatiga qaradi va kech qolganini ko'rdi.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

✓ **Dress up** - maxsus kiyimlarni kiymoq, chiroyli kiyimlarni kiymoq

The children sometimes dress up in funny clothes and have a party. – Bolalar ba'zan kulgili kiyimlar kiyib olishadi va bazm qilishadi.

✓ **Fasten** - mahkamlamoq, taqmoq; kamarni, zamogni

This jacket is really small-I can't fasten it. – Bu kurtka juda kichik-zamogini taqolmayapman.

✓ **Fit** - o'lchami mos tushmoq

This shirt is too big. It doesn't fit me. – Bu ko'ylak haddan tashqari katta. U menga mos emas.

✓ **Grow out of** - shunchalik katta bo'lib ketishki ma'lum bir kiyim sizga sig'may qoladi, ma'lum bir kiyim kiyish uchun kichkina bo'lib qolmoq

I grew out of my favourite jacket and I need to buy a new one. – Men sevimli kurtkamni kiyish uchun haddan tashqari katta bo'lib ketdim va men yangisini sotib olishim kerak.

- ✓ **Match** - biror bir kiyim boshqa bir kiyimga mos tushmoq
Luca bought a blue shirt to match his blue trousers. – Luka ko'k shimiga mos tushishi uchun bir ko'k ko'ylak sotib oldi.
- ✓ **Put on** - kiyib olmoq, biror kiyimni ustiga tashlab olmoq
When it's cold, I put on a sweatshirt. – Havo sovuq bo'lganda, men sviter kiyib olaman.
- ✓ **Suit** - yarashmoq
That colour really suits you—it matches your eyes. – Bu rang sizga juda yarashadi–u ko'zlaringizning rangiga mos tushadi.
- ✓ **Take off** - yechmoq
When I take off my clothes, I put them on the armchair. – Kiyimlarimni yechganimda, ularni kreslo ustiga qo'yaman.
- ✓ **Tie** - (oyoq kiyim ipini) bog'lamoq
My little brother is three, so he can't tie his shoes. – Mening ukam uch yoshda, shuning uchun u oyoq kiyimining ipini bog'lay olmaydi.
- ✓ **Try on** - kiyib ko'rmoq (kiyim yarashganmi yoki yo'q, mos tushganmi yoki yo'qligini ko'rish uchun)
I tried the shirt on in the shop, so I know it fits. – Men do'konda ko'ylakni kiyib ko'rdim, shunday ekan bilamanki, uning o'lchami menga mos tushadi.

Adjectives

- ✓ **Comfortable** - qulay
I like these trainers. They're really comfortable for kicking a football. – Bu krasovka menga yoqdi. U ko'ptok tepish uchun juda qulay.
- ✓ **Fashionable** - urfdagi
Fiona bought a fashionable new top to wear to the party. – Fiona bazmga kiyish uchun urfdagi yangi kofta sotib oldi.
- ✓ **Loose** - keng
I prefer clothes that are loose. They feel more comfortable. – Men keng kiyimlarni afzal ko'raman. Ular qulayroq.
- ✓ **Cotton** - paxtadan tikilgan
I like cotton shirts—they're comfortable to wear. – Menga paxtadan tikilgan ko'ylaklar yoqadi– ular kiyish uchun qulay.
- ✓ **Denim** - denimdan tikilgan, jinsi materialli
I like your new denim skirt! – Sizni yangi jinsi materialli yubkangiz menga yoqdi!
- ✓ **Leather** - teri, charm, ruscha: ko'jenniy material
Li wears a leather jacket and trousers when she rides her motorbike. – Li mototsiklini minganida charm kurtka va shim kiyadi.
- ✓ **Silk** - ipak mato, shoyidan tikilgan
Ella bought a silk dress to wear to her sister's party. – Ela singlisining bazmiga kiyish uchun shoyidan tikilgan ko'ylak sotib oldi.
- ✓ **Woollen** - jundan to'qilgan
I like my woollen sweater—it's very warm. – Jundan to'qilgan sviterim menga yoqadi–u issiqqina.

- ✓ **Old-fashioned** - eskicha, urfdan qolgan
My clothes are a little old-fashioned but I don't care. – Mening kiyimlarim biroz urfdan qolgan, lekin menga farqi yo'q.
- ✓ **Checked** - katak-katakli
Max was wearing a black and white checked shirt. – Maks oq-qora katakli ko'ylak kiyib olgandi.
- ✓ **Plain** - oddiy, ortiqcha rasm yoki chiziqlarsiz
I wanted a plain shirt, not a striped or checked one. – Men oddiygina ko'ylak xohlagandim, chiziq-chiziqli yoki katak-kataklisini emas.
- ✓ **Spotted** - nuqta-nuqtali
I love that spotted dress! Shall I buy it for you? – Bu nuqta-nuqtali ko'ylak menga yoqdi! Sizga sotib olib beraymi?
- ✓ **Striped** - yo'l-yo'lli, oq-qora chiziqli
Some people say that striped shirts make you look slim. – Ba'zi odamlarning aytishicha, yo'l-yo'l ko'ylaklar odamni xushbichim qilib ko'rsatadi.
- ✓ **Tight** - tor, qisib turadigan
These trousers are really tight. I can't put them on! – Bu shim juda tor. Men uni kiya olmayapman.

Phrases

- ✓ **Be in/out of fashion** - urfda bo'lmoq/urfdan chiqqan
These jeans are in fashion this year. – Bu jinsi shim bu yili urfda.
That colour is out of fashion now. – Bu rang hozir urfdan chiqqan.
- ✓ **Get dressed** - kiyinmoq
I can get dressed in two minutes when I'm late for school. – Maktabga kech qolayotganimda, men ikki daqiqada kiyina olaman.
- ✓ **Look good on someone** - biror kim kiyisa yaxshi ko'rinmoq, biror kimga yarashmoq
That shirt looks good on you—where did you buy it? – Bu ko'ylak sizga yarashibdi—qayerdan sotib oldingiz uni?
- ✓ **Look smart** - bejirim ko'rinmoq, bashang ko'rinmoq, elegant ko'rinmoq
You look smart in those clothes. You could wear them for a party. – Bu kiyimlarda bejirim ko'rinar ekansiz. Ularni bazmga kiyib borsangiz bo'larkan.
- ✓ **The latest style** - eng so'nggi urf = hozirgi paytdagi urf
I'm not interested in the latest style. I like old-fashioned clothes. – Men hozirgi urfga qiziqmadim. Urfdan chiqqan kiyimlar menga yoqadi.
- ✓ **The right size** - to'g'ri o'lcham, kerakli o'lcham, mos o'lcham
I like these trousers but they're not the right size for me. – Menga mana bu shim yoqdi, lekin u menga mos o'lchamda emas ekan.
- ✓ **Too big/small for someone** - biror kim uchun haddan tashqari katta/kichik
I've grown out of these dresses and they're too small for me now. – Men bu ko'ylaklarni kiyish uchun haddan tashqari katta bo'lib ketdim va ular hozir men uchun haddan tashqari kichik.
These shoes are too big for me. – Bu oyoq kiyimlar men uchun haddan tashqari katta.

- ✓ **Wear something on top of/under something** - biror bir kiyimning ustidan/ostidan boshqa bir kiyim ham kiyib olmoq
I usually wear a sweatshirt on top my T-shirt. – Men odatda futbolkamning ustidan sviter kiyib olaman.
He always wore a blue waistcoat under his blue suit. – U doim ko'k kostyumining ostidan ko'k nimcha (= jiletka) kiyib olardi.

Word formation

- ✓ **Colour** - rang
What's your favourite colour? – Sizning sevimli rangingiz qaysi?
- ✓ **Colourful** - rang-barang
That's a very colourful top you're wearing. – Siz kiyib olgan kofta juda rang-barang ekan.
- ✓ **Comfort** - qulaylik
Learn a new language in the comfort of your own home. – O'z uyingizning qulayligini tark etmagan holda (= onlayn) yangi til o'rganing.
- ✓ **Comfortable** - qulay
My bed is very comfortable—it's pleasant to sit on. – Mening kravatim juda qulay—unda o'tirish yoqimli.
- ✓ **Uncomfortable** - noqulay
This chair is uncomfortable—can I sit there? – Bu stul noqulay ekan—anavi yerda o'tirsam maylimi?
- ✓ **Fashion** - moda, urf
Jeans are always in fashion. – Jinsi har doim urfda (= hech qachon urfdan chiqmaydi).
- ✓ **Fashionable** - urfdagi
Heidi always wears fashionable clothes. – Haydi har doim urfdagi kiyimlarni kiyadi.
- ✓ **Unfashionable** - urfdan chiqqan
I don't care if my clothes are unfashionable. I'm not interested in fashion. – Kiyimlar urfdan chiqqanligining menga farqi yo'q. Men modaga qiziqmayman.
- ✓ **Long** - uzun
It was the world's longest bridge. – U dunyodadagi eng uzun ko'prik edi.
- ✓ **Length** - uzunlik
We need to know the length of the table before we buy it. It may be too big for the kitchen. – Biz stol sotib olishimizdan avval, uning uzunligini bilishimiz kerak. U oshxonamiz uchun haddan tashqari katta bo'lishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Real** - haqiqiy, chin
She never had any real friends at school. – Uning maktabda hech qachon chin do'stlari bo'lmagan.
- ✓ **Really** - juda
You're a great cook. That food was really good! – Siz zo'r oshpaz ekansiz. Bu ovqat juda yaxshi ekan!
- ✓ **Style** - moda, fason, stil

Short skirts are back in style. – Kalta yubkalar yana fasonda (= urfga qaytdi).

- ✓ **Stylish** - didli, zamonaviy

You're looking very stylish today. Are those new clothes? – Bugun juda zamonaviy ko'rinasiz. Bular yangi kiyimlarmi?

- ✓ **Trend** - urf, ommalashuv

Linen is on trend again this summer. – Gazlama bu yozda yana urfda.

- ✓ **Trendy** - urf bo'lgan, ommalashgan, mashhur

We went to a trendy café. It was a very fashionable place. – Biz ommalashgan (= hozirgi paytda ko'pchilik borayotgan) kafega bordik. U yer juda zamonaviy joy ekan.

- ✓ **Warm** - issiq

Tomorrow will be warm and sunny. – Ertangi kun issiq va quyoshli bo'ladi.

- ✓ **Warmth** - iliqlik

It was winter and I didn't want to get up and leave the warmth of my comfortable bed. – Qish fasli edi va men turishni va mening qulaygina yotog'imning ilqligini tark etishni xohlamadim.

- ✓ **Wide** - keng

How wide is the river? – Daryo qanchalik keng?

- ✓ **Width** - kenglik, en

Can you tell me the length and the width of this carpet? – Menga mana bu gilamning uzunligi hamda enini aytib yubora olasizmi?

UNIT 36. JOBS AND PROFESSIONS

Nouns

- ✓ **Boss** - boshliq, xo'jayin

My mum gets on very well with her boss at work. – Oyim ishdagi boshlig'i bilan yaxshi munosabatda.

- ✓ **Business** - biznes; yumush, ish

I'd like to study and have my own business one day. – Men o'qishni va bir kun kelib o'z biznesimga ega bo'lishni xohlayman.

We have some unfinished business to discuss. – Bizning muhokama qilishimiz kerak bo'lgan tugallanmagan ishimiz bor.

- ✓ **Company** - kompaniya

My mum works for a travel company in the city centre. – Oyim shahar markazidagi sayohat kompaniyasida (= sayohat agentligida) ishlaydi.

- ✓ **Factory** - fabrika, zavod

He works in a car factory. – U mashina zavodida ishlaydi.

- ✓ **Dentist** - tish shifokori

I went to the dentist to check my teeth. – Men tishlarimni tekshirtirish uchun tish shifokoriga bordim.

- ✓ **Designer** - dizayner

Designers work on many things. If you're creative, you will do well. – Dizaynerlar ko'p narsalar ustida ishlaydi. Agar yaratuvchan bo'lsangiz, ishni yaxshi bajarasiz.

- ✓ **Doctor** - shifokor
Being a doctor is good—you get a lot of money and you help people. – Shifokor bo'lish yaxshi-ko'p pul olasiz va odamlarga yordam berasiz.
- ✓ **Engineer** - muhandis
I want to be an engineer. Then I will design a new car. – Men muhandis bo'lishni xohlayman. Keyin esa yangi mashina dizaynlashtiraman.
- ✓ **Hairdresser** - sartarosh: ayollarniki ham, erkaklarniki ham
A hairdresser cuts and styles people's hair. – Sartarosh odamlarning sochini kesadi va shakl beradi.
- ✓ **Journalist** - jurnalist
A journalist writes things for newspapers or websites. – Jurnalist gazeta va veb saytlar uchun narsalar yozadi.
- ✓ **Lawyer** - huquqshunos, advokat
You need to know the law very well if you want to be a lawyer. – Agar huquqshunos bo'lishni xohlasangiz, qonunni juda yaxshi bilishingiz kerak bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Nurse** - hamshira
My aunt is a nurse. She works with doctors in the hospital in town. – Mening xolam hamshira. U shahardagi shifoxonada shifokorlar bilan birga ishlaydi.
- ✓ **Police officer** - politsiya ofitseri
You need to be fit and healthy to be a police officer. It's a hard job. – Politsiya ofitseri bo'lish uchun siz baquvvat va sog'lom bo'lishingiz kerak. U mushkul ish.
- ✓ **Receptionist** - qabulxona xodimi, sekretar
My sister works as a receptionist in an office. – Singlim bir ofisda sekretar bo'lib ishlaydi.
- ✓ **(Shop) assistant** - sotuvchi
I work in a department store as a part-time shop assistant. – Men bir univermagda yarim stavkali sotuvchi bo'lib ishlayman (= bir kunda 4 soat).
- ✓ **Teacher** - o'qituvchi
A teacher usually has to work after school too. – O'qituvchi odatda maktabdan keyin ham ishlashga majbur bo'ladi (= maktab darslari tugaganidan keyin).
- ✓ **Tour guide** - gid, yo'l boshlovchi
I work as a tour guide in Saint Petersburg. – Men Sent Piterburgda (= tarixda Leningrad bo'lgan) gid bo'lib ishlayman.
- ✓ **Waiter/Waitress** - ofitsiant/ofitsiantka
My elder brother has a part-time job as a waiter in our local café. – Mening akamning mahalliy kafeda ofitsiant sifatida yarim stavkali ishi bor.
- ✓ **Manager** - ish boshqaruvchi
I'd like to speak to the manager. – Men ish boshqaruvchi bilan gaplashishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Office** - ofis
I want to work outdoors. I think it'll be boring if I work in an office. – Men ochiq havoda ishlashni xohlayman. Menimcha, agar men ofisda ishlasam, bu zerikarli bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Staff** - ishchi xodimlar

We've got a big staff at my company-100 workers. – Bizning kompaniyada katta raqamdagi ishchi xodimlar bor-100 nafar ishchi.

✓ **Work** - ish

It's important to have work but you need free time too. – Ishli bo'lish muhim, lekin bo'sh vaqt ham bo'lishi zarur.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

✓ **Apply for** - (ishga) hujjat topshirmoq

My dad is a teacher and he's going to apply for a job at my school. – Mening dadam o'qituvchi va u mening maktabimdagi ish uchun hujjat topshirmoqchi.

✓ **Become** - kelajakda ... bo'lmoq

I think I want to become a dentist when I finish studying. – O'ylashimcha, men o'qishni tamomlaganimda, tish shifokori bo'lishni xohlayman.

✓ **Deal with** - bilan shug'ullanmoq, bilan ish yuritmoq

A police officer has to deal with difficult problems daily. – Politsiya ofitseri har kuni murakkab muammolar bilan ish yuritishiga to'g'ri keladi.

✓ **Design** - dizaynlashtirmoq, loyihalashtirmoq

I want to design computer games when I finish school. – Men maktabni tamomlaganimda, kompyuter o'yinlari dizaynlashtirishni xohlayman.

✓ **Earn** - pul ishlab topmoq

Do you know how much money your dad earns from his job? – Dadangiz ishidan qancha pul ishlab topishini bilasizmi?

✓ **Help** - yordam bermoq

I'm looking for a job where I can help animals-I may become a vet. – Men hayvonlarga yordam bera olishim mumkin bo'ladigan ish izlayapman-kelajakda hayvonlar shifokori bo'lishim mumkin.

✓ **Pay** - pul to'lamoq

My parents pay the bills every month. – Ota-onam har oyda iste'mol to'lovlarini (= suv, svet, gaz, axlat uchun) to'lashadi.

✓ **Serve** - xizmat ko'rsatmoq, (ovqat, ichimlik) tortmoq

I work as a waiter at weekends. My job is to serve food and drinks. – Men dam olish kunlarida ofitsiant bo'lib ishlayman. Mening ishim yegulik va ichimliklar tortish.

✓ **Teach** - o'qitmoq, o'rgatmoq

I think I want to teach English one day. – Menimcha men bir kun kelib ingliz tilini o'rgatishni xohlayman.

✓ **Treat** - davolamoq

The doctor treated my dad for a bad cold. – Shifokor dadamni kuchli shamollash uchun davoladi.

Adjectives and adverbs

✓ **Clever** - aqlli, zukko

You have to be clever and work hard to pass all your exams. – Hamma imtihonlardan muvaffaqiyatli o'tish uchun, siz aqlli bo'lishingiz va qattiq ishlashingiz kerak.

- ✓ **Creative** - yaratuvchan, o'zgacha fikrlaydigan, yangi g'oyalarga boy
Designers need to be creative-you have to have good ideas. – Dizaynerlar yaratuvchan bo'lishi kerak-yaxshi g'oyalarga ega bo'lishingiz kerak.
- ✓ **Freelance** - mustaqil, bir necha joyga xizmat ko'rsatuvchi
If you are a freelance designer, you can work for different companies. – Agar siz mustaqil dizayner bo'lsangiz, siz turli kompaniyalarga ishlashingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Full-time** - to'liq smenada ertalabdan kechgacha ishlovchi, to'liq stavkali
A full-time job is usually about 40 hours a week. – To'liq stavkali ish odatda haftasiga 40 soat bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Part-time** - yarim smenada ishlovchi, yarim stavkali (misol uchun maktab yoki universitet darslaridan keyin)
A part-time job may be 10 or 20 hours a week. – Yarim stavkali ish haftasiga 10 yoki 20 soat bo'lishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Responsible** - mas'uliyatli
You must be responsible if you want to work with children. – Agar bolalar bilan ishlashni istasangiz, siz mas'uliyatli bo'lishingiz kerak.
- ✓ **Useful** - foydali
A good computer is very useful. – Yaxshi kompyuter juda foydali bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Well-paid** - yaxshi haq to'lanadigan
A doctor has a well-paid job. They earn a lot of money. – Shifokor yaxshi haq to'lanadigan ishga ega bo'ladi. Ular ko'p pul topishadi.
- ✓ **Full-time** - ertalabdan kechgacha, to'liq stavkada
My mum works full-time so we help with the housework. – Oyim to'liq stavkada ishlaydilar, shuning uchun biz uy ishlari bilan yordam beramiz.
- ✓ **Part-time** - yarim stavkada
I'm a student so I work part-time to earn money. – Men talabaman, shunday ekan men pul topish uchun yarim stavkada ishlayman.

Phrases

- ✓ **Be in charge of** - ning nazoratiga javobgar, mas'ul
The manager is in charge of this office. Do you want to speak to him? – Ish boshqaruvchi bu ofisning nazoratiga javobgar. U bilan gaplashishni xohlaysizmi?
- ✓ **Find/Get/Have a job** - ish topmoq/ish olmoq/ishi bo'lmoq
When I leave school, I'm going to find a job. – Maktabni tark etganimda (= maktabni yakunlaganimda), men ish topmoqchiman.
- ✓ **Run a business/company/shop/etc** - biznesni/kompaniyani/do'konni/va hokazolarni yuritmoq, boshqarmoq
My dad works hard-he runs a business and he is always at the office! – Dadam qattiq ishlaydi-u biznes yuritadi va har doim ofisda!
- ✓ **Wear a uniform** - maxsus ish kiyimi/maktab formasi kiyimoq

Do pupils have to wear a uniform at your school? – O'quvchilar maktabingizda maktab formasi kiyishlari shartmi?

- ✓ **Work as a doctor/teacher/etc** - shifokor/o'qituvchi/va hokazo bo'lib ishlamoq
My uncle works as a teacher at a school in Leeds. – Mening tog'am Lidzdagi maktabda o'qituvchi bo'lib ishlaydi.
- ✓ **Work for a company** - biror kompaniyada ishlamoq
When you work for a company, you have to follow their rules. – Biror kompaniyada ishlaganingizda, ularning qoidalariga amal qilishingiz shart.
- ✓ **Work hard** - qattiq ishlamoq, tirishib ishlamoq
If you work hard at this job, they'll give you more money. – Agar bu ishda tirishib ishlasangiz, ko'proq pul berishadi.
- ✓ **Work in a factory/office/plant/etc** - fabrika/ofis/zavod/ va hokazoda ishlamoq
Roman works in a factory near Rostov-on-Don. – Roman Rostov-on-Don yaqinidagi fabrikada ishlaydi.

Word formation

- ✓ **Assist** - yordam bermoq
Your job will be to assist the production manager. – Sizning ishingiz ishlab chiqarish boshqaruvchisiga yordam berish bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Assistant** - yordamchi
Mum works as an assistant to the manager. – Oyim ish boshqaruvchi yordamchisi bo'lib ishlaydilar.
- ✓ **Boss** - boshliq, xo'jayin
Our new boss is a father of three. – Yangi boshlig'imiz uch farzandning otasi.
- ✓ **Bossy** - xo'jayinlik qilib buyruq berishni yoqtiradigan
She's really bossy-she always tells us to do things! – U xo'jayinchilik qilishni juda yoqtiradi-u har doim bizga nima qilishni aytadi!
- ✓ **Busy** - band
The principal is a very busy woman. – Direktor juda ham band ayol.
- ✓ **Business** - biznes
I want to have my own business. – Men o'z shaxsiy biznesimga ega bo'lishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Businessman** - biznesmen
Sam is a businessman. He runs his own company. – Sem biznesmen. U o'z shaxsiy kompaniyasini yuritadi.
- ✓ **Businesswoman** - tadbirkor ayol
She's a successful businesswoman. – U muvaffaqiyatli tadbirkor.
- ✓ **Design** - dizaynlashtirmoq
He designed and built his own house. – U o'z uyini o'zi dizaynlashtirgan va qurgan.
- ✓ **Design** - dizayn
I like the design of this phone. It's attractive. – Bu telefonning dizayni menga yoqdi. U chiroyli ekan.

- ✓ **Designer** - dizayner
I love fashion and I want to become a fashion designer. – Men modani yaxshi ko'raman va men moda dizayneri bo'lishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Law** - qonun
In Sweden it is against the law to hit a child. – Shvetsiyada bolani urish qonunga zid.
- ✓ **Lawyer** - huquqshunos, advokat
My brother is studying law because he wants to become a lawyer. – Mening ukam qonunni o'rganyapti chunki u huquqshunos bo'lishni xohlaydi.
- ✓ **Manage** - boshqarmoq
I think that Forestry Tasmania manages the forest. – Menimcha, bu o'rmonni Tasmania O'rmon Xo'jaligi boshqaradi.
- ✓ **Manager** - ish boshqaruvchi
The manager of the company gave the workers more money. – Kompaniya ish boshqaruvchisi ishchilarga ko'proq pul berdi.
- ✓ **Reception** - qabulxona
I've left the keys at reception. – Men kalitlarni qabulxonada qoldirdim.
- ✓ **Receptionist** - qabulxona xodimi, sekretar
When you get to my office, ask the receptionist to call me. – Mening ofisimga yetib kelganingizda, sekretardan menga qo'ng'iroq qilishini so'rang.
- ✓ **Work** - ishlamoq
A lot of mothers choose to work part-time. – Ko'plab onalar yarim stavkada ishlashni tanlashadi.
- ✓ **Work** - ish
I like to go for a run after work. – Men ishdan keyin yugurishga chiqishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Worker** - ishchi
My dad is an office manager. There are 15 workers working for him. – Dadam ofis menejeri. 15 nafar ishchi uning qo'l ostida ishlaydi.

UNIT 39. FAMOUS PEOPLE AND PLACES

Nouns

- ✓ **Actor/Actress** - aktyor/aktrisa
The actors and actresses in that film were very good, weren't they? – Bu filmdagi aktyor va aktrisalar juda yaxshi edi, shunday emasmi?
- ✓ **Artist** - rassom
Kandinsky was a brilliant artist who painted amazing pictures. – Kardinski ajoyib rasmlar chizgan ajoyib rassom bo'lgan.
- ✓ **Explorer** - tadqiqotchi, yangi joylarni kashf qiluvchi
I want to be an explorer and discover new places. – Men tadqiqotchi bo'lishni hamda yangi yerlarni kashf etishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Inventor** - ixtirochi
Alexander Graham Bell was the inventor of the telephone, wasn't he? – Aleksandr Greym Bel telefon ixtirochisi bo'lgan, shunday emasmi?

- ✓ **King** - qirol
Who was the King of England in 1066? – 1066-yilda Angliya qirol kim bo'lgan?
- ✓ **Politician** - siyosatchi, davlat arbobi
Politicians usually help rule a country. – Davlat arboblari odatda mamlakatni boshqarishga yordam beradi.
- ✓ **Queen** - qirolicha
Queen Victoria ruled Britain from 1837 to 1901. – Qirolicha Viktoriya 1837-yildan 1901-yilgacha Britaniyani boshqargan.
- ✓ **Singer** - qo'shiqchi
She wants to be a singer in a rap band. – U rep guruhida qo'shiqchi bo'lishni xohlaydi.
- ✓ **Sportsman/Sportswoman** - sportchi (erkak/ayol)
Can you earn a lot of money as a sportsman? – Sportchi bo'lib ko'p pul topa olasizmi?
- ✓ **Writer** - yozuvchi
I want to be a writer. I want to write stories like Turgenev. – Men yozuvchi bo'lishni xohlayman. Turgenevga o'xshab hikoyalar yozishni istayman.
- ✓ **Building** - bino
There are lots of famous buildings in London. – Londonda ko'plab mashhur binolar bor.
- ✓ **Castle** - qal'a
There are lots of old castles in Europe. – Yevropada ko'plab qadimiy qal'alar bor.
- ✓ **Cathedral** - bosh cherkov, ibodatxona
A cathedral is a very big church. – Ibodatxona bir katta cherkovdir.
- ✓ **Museum** - muzey
I love trips to the museum because History is my favourite subject. – Men muzeyga sayohatlarni yoqtiraman chunki Tarix mening sevimli fanim.
- ✓ **Palace** - saroy
We heard a story about a king who lived in a very big palace. – Biz bir juda katta saroyda yashagan qirol to'g'risida hikoya eshitdik.
- ✓ **Statue** - haykal, yodgorlik
One day, if you're famous, they'll build a statue of you! – Bir kun kelib, agar mashhur bo'lib ketsangiz, sizning haykalingizni yasashadi!
- ✓ **Tower** - minora
Some old castles have towers that you can climb up. – Ba'zi qadimiy qal'alarning tirmashib chiqish mumkin bo'lgan minoralari bor.
- ✓ **Prize** - sovrin
Did you win a prize for coming first in the race? – Poygada birinchi kelganingiz uchun sovrin yutdingizmi?
- ✓ **Star** - yulduz
I want to become a singer but not a star. I don't want to be famous. – Men yulduz emas, qo'shiqchi bo'lishni xohlayman. Mashhur bo'lishni istamayman.
- ✓ **Tourist attraction** - diqqatga sazovor joy, sayyohlar ko'p tashrif buyuradigan joy
Red Square is the biggest tourist attraction in Moscow. – Qizil Maydon Moskvadagi sayyohlar eng ko'p tashrif buyuradigan joy.

- ✓ **World record** - jahon rekordi, dunyo rekordi
Which athlete holds the world record for the 100-metre race? – Qaysi sportchi 100 metrga yugurish bo'yicha jahon rekordini o'rnatgan?

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Build** - qurmoq, barpo etmoq
I wonder if it's hard to build a house. – Qiziq, uy qurish qiyinmikin?
- ✓ **Create** - yaratmoq
I'd like to create a new kind of mobile phone. – Men uyali telefonning yangi turini yaratishni xohlayman.
- ✓ **Discover** - kashf qilmoq, birinchi marotaba topmoq
Do you know who discovered America? – Amerikani kim kashf qilganini bilasizmi?
- ✓ **Go in** - ichkariga kirmoq
I didn't want to go in the classroom and do my exams! – Men sinfga kirib, imtihonlarimni topshirishni xohlamadim!
- ✓ **Perform** - sahna asari ko'rsatmoq, tomosha qo'ymoq, spektakl qo'ymoq; (rol) ijro etmoq
Do you think it is difficult to perform in front of people in a theatre? – Nima deb o'ylaysiz, teatrdagi odamlar qarshisida rol ijro etish qiyinmi?
- ✓ **Play** - o'ynamoq
What part are you going to play in the performance? – Spektaklda qaysi rolni o'ynamoqchisiz?
- ✓ **Rule** - (mamlakatni) boshqarmoq
The queen ruled the country for many years. – Qirolicha mamlakatni ko'p yillar mobaynida boshqardi.
- ✓ **Visit** - tashrif buyurmoq
Which country are we going to visit next year? – Kelasi yilda qaysi davlatga tashrif buyuramiz?
- ✓ **Walk around** - aylanmoq (piyoda)
It's nice to walk around the city at night. – Tunda shahar aylanish ajoyib.
- ✓ **Wonder at** - biror narsadan hayratda qolmoq
I always wonder at the beauty of Saint Basil's Cathedral. – Men har doim Sent Bazl Cherkovining chiroyidan hayratda qolaman.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Brilliant** - ajoyib, zo'r
Come and see this new computer game. It's brilliant! – Kelib mana bu kompyuter o'yini bir ko'ring. Bu juda ajoyib!
- ✓ **Fantastic** - ajoyib, zo'r, hayratlanarli
The trip to the museum was fantastic. I really enjoyed it. – Muzeyga sayohat ajoyib bo'ldi. Men mazza qildim.
- ✓ **Fast** - tezkor
Are you a fast runner? – Siz tezkor yuguruvchimisiz?
- ✓ **Great** - zo'r, ajoyib

My grandfather tells some great stories about the past. – Mening bobom o'tmish haqida ajoyib hikoyalar aytib beradilar.

✓ **Rich** - boy, puldor

I want to become rich and buy lots of cars and houses! – Men boy bo'lishni va juda ko'p mashinalar va uylar sotib olishni xohlayman!

✓ **Successful** - muvaffaqiyatli

A successful student will get a certificate. – Muvaffaqiyatli o'quvchi sertifikat oladi.

✓ **Talented** - iqtidorli, qobiliyatli

There are a lot of very talented actors and actresses in the theatre. – Teatrda ko'plab juda iqtidorli aktyor va aktrisalar bor.

✓ **Well-known** - mashhur, taniqli

Buckingham Palace is a well-known building in London. – Bakinem Saroyi Londondagi taniqli bino.

✓ **Anywhere** - biror yerga/da

Are you going to go anywhere nice after the end of term? – Semester yakunidan so'ng biror yaxshi joyga bormoqchimisiz?

✓ **Fast** - tez

My dad's car is OK but it doesn't go very fast. – Dadamning mashinasi yaxshi, lekin u juda tez yurmaydi.

Phrases

✓ **All around the world** - butun dunyodan, butun dunyo bo'ylab

I've travelled all around the world and this is my favourite place. – Men butun dunyo bo'ylab sayohat qilganman va bu mening eng sevimli yerim.

✓ **Be a big fan of** - ning ashaddiy muhlisi bo'lmoq

I'm a big fan of Selena Gomez. I think she's a great singer. – Men Selena Gomezning ashaddiy muhlisiman. Menimcha, u ajoyib qo'shiqchi.

✓ **Be born in (a place/year)** - (ma'lum bir joyda/yilda) tug'ilgan bo'lmoq

I was born in Tomsk in 2004. – Men 2004-yilda Tomsk shahrida tug'ilganman.

✓ **Be famous for something** - biror narsasi uchun mashhur bo'lmoq

Daniel Craig is famous for acting in James Bond films. – Danyel Kreyg Jeyms Bond filmlarida rol o'ynagani uchun mashhur.

✓ **Be located in** - da joylashgan bo'lmoq

Novosibirsk is located in Siberia. – Novosibirsk Siberiyada joylashgan.

✓ **Be the first person to do something** - biror ishni qilgan eng birinchi inson bo'lmoq

Who was the first person to travel into space? – Koinotga sayohat qilgan eng birinchi inson kim bo'lgan?

✓ **Hold the record for** - biror narsa bo'yicha rekord natijani o'rnatgan bo'lmoq

Who holds the record for the most goals in a football match? – Futbol o'yinida eng ko'p go'l urganlik bo'yicha rekordni kim o'rnatgan?

✓ **Hope to meet/see/visit** - uchratib qolishni/ko'rishib qolishni/tashrif buyurishni umid qilmoq

I hope to visit my cousins in Cyprus next year. – Men kelasi yili Kiprdagi amakivachchalarimnikiga tashrif buyurishga umid qilaman.

Word formation

- ✓ **Collect** - to'plamoq, yig'moq
She collects dolls. – U qo'g'irchoqlar yig'adi.
- ✓ **Collector** - kolleksioner: biror narsa to'plovchi odam
Dad loves old cars. He's a collector. – Dadamga eski mashinalar yoqadi. U kolleksioner.
- ✓ **Collection** - kolleksiya, to'plam
I have a big collection of songs—over 5,000. – Menda katta qo'shiqlar to'plami bor—5,000 dan ziyod.
- ✓ **Describe** - tasvirlamoq
Can you describe him to me? – Uni menga tasvirlab bera olasizmi?
- ✓ **Description** - tasvir, tavsif
Can you give me a description of the man you saw? What was he wearing? – Siz ko'rgan erkakning tasvirini menga bera olasizmi? U nima kiyib olgandi?
- ✓ **Discover** - kashf qilmoq, birinchi marotaba topmoq
Galileo discovered the moons of Jupiter. – Galiley Yupiter sayyorasining yo'ldoshlarini kashf etgan.
- ✓ **Discovery** - kashfiyot, topilma, topib olinish
The discovery of the old castle was very exciting. – Qadimiy qal'aning topib olingani juda ajoyib bo'ldi.
- ✓ **Discoverer** - kashfiyotchi
Who was the discoverer of America? – Amerikaning kashfiyotchisi kim bo'lgan?
- ✓ **Explore** - tadqiq etmoq: biror joy haqida ko'proq o'rganish uchun u yerni aylanmoq
The best way to explore the countryside is on foot. – Shahar tashqarisini tadqiq etishning eng yaxshi usuli piyoda aylanish.
- ✓ **Explorer** - tadqiqotchi
We learned about explorers in our History lesson. – Biz tarix darsimizda tadqiqotchilar haqida o'rgandik.
- ✓ **Exploration** - tadqiqot; aylanish, ko'rib chiqish, o'rganish
Exploration of a new city is always exciting. – Yangi shaharni o'rganish har doim ham ajoyib.
- ✓ **Fame** - mashhurlik, shon-shuhrat
She found fame on the stage. – U sahnada shon-shuhrat topdi (= mashhurlikka erishdi).
- ✓ **Famous** - mashhur, taniqli
Alexander Pushkin was a famous Russian writer. – Aleksandr Pushkin taniqli Rus yozuvchisi bo'lgan.
- ✓ **Invent** - ixtiro qilmoq
Thomas Edison invented the light bulb. – Tomas Edisn lampochkani ixtiro qilgan.
- ✓ **Inventor** - ixtirochi

My brother wants to be an inventor—he's always making things! – Mening ukam ixtirochi bo'lishni xohlaydi—u har doim narsalar yasashdan to'xtamaydi!

- ✓ **Invention** - ixtiro
The computer is a great invention. – Kompyuter ajoyib ixtiro.
- ✓ **Perform** - namoyish ko'rsatmoq, spektakl qo'ymoq
The play was first performed in 2007. – Ushbu spektakl ilk marotaba 2007-yilda qo'yilgan.
- ✓ **Performer** - ijrochi, ishtirokchi
The performers made us laugh. – Ijrochilar bizni kuldirishdi.
- ✓ **Performance** - ijro, spektakl, sahna ko'rinishi, tomosha
We went to the theatre to watch a performance. – Biz spektakl ko'rish uchun teatrga bordik.
- ✓ **Success** - muvaffaqiyat
Confidence is the key to success. – Ishonch muvaffaqiyat kaliti.
- ✓ **Successful** - muvaffaqiyatli
Nathan applied for the job and he was successful. He starts next week. – Neysn ishga hujjat topshirdi va muvaffaqiyatli bo'ldi. U kelasi hafta boshlaydi.
- ✓ **Talent** - iqtidor, talant, qobilyat
You have a natural talent for storytelling. – Sizning hikoya aytishga tabiiy iqtidoringiz bor.
- ✓ **Talented** - iqtidorli, talantli, qobiliyatli
Morgan is a talented violin player. He may become famous one day. – Mo'gen iqtidorli skripkachi. U bir kun kelib mashhur bo'lishi mumkin.
- ✓ **Tour** - aylanmoq, sayohat qilmoq
He's toured across Europe, the UK and North America. – U Yevropa, Birlashgan Qirollik hamda Shimoliy Amerika bo'ylab sayohat qilgan.
- ✓ **Tour** - sayohat, biror joyni aylanib chiqish
Did you go on a bus tour in Ottawa? – Ottavani avtobusda aylanib chiqdingizmi?
- ✓ **Tourist** - sayyoh, turist
Millions of tourists visit Paris every year to see the sights. – Millionlab sayyohlar har yili diqqatga sazovor joylarni ko'rish uchun Parijga tashrif buyuradi.

UNIT 42. COMMUNICATION AND TECHNOLOGY

Nouns

- ✓ **App** - mobil ilova, dastur
You can get apps for your phone that help you learn English. – Telefonigizga ingliz tilini o'rganishingizga yordam beruvchi mobil ilovalarni olishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Keyboard** - klaviatura
Most laptops have a compact keyboard. – Ko'pchilik noutbuklarning ixchamgina klaviaturasi bo'ladi.
- ✓ **Mouse** - kompyuter sichqonchasi
I use a mouse when I work on the computer. – Men kompyuterda ishlaganimda, sichqonchadan foydalanaman.
- ✓ **Printer** - printer

I haven't got a printer, so I have to read things on the screen. – Mening printerim yo'q, shuning uchun men narsalarni kompyuter ekranida o'qishga majburman.

- ✓ **Screen** - ekran
Some people buy computers with really big screens. – Ba'zi odamlar juda katta ekranli kompyuterlar sotib oladi.
- ✓ **Software** - dasturiy ta'minot: kompyuter programmalari
A piece of software is usually a program that you download. – Dasturiy ta'minot odatda siz yuklab oladigan bir programma.
- ✓ **Touchpad** - tachped: sichqoncha kursorini boshqaruvchi kompyuterga birlashtirilgan sezuvchan panel
There's a touchpad on this laptop but you can use a mouse if you like. – Bu noutbukda tachped bor, lekin agar istasangiz, sichqonchadan foydalanishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Email address** - elektron pochta manzili
Give me your email address so I can send you the homework. – Sizga uyga vazifani jo'nata olishim uchun, menga elektron pochta manzilingizni bering.
- ✓ **Laptop** - noutbuk
Would you prefer to have a laptop or a tablet? – Noutbukka ega bo'lishni afzal ko'rgan bo'larmidingiz yoki planshetgami?
- ✓ **(Smart)phone** - smartfon
A smartphone is more than just a phone. It's like a little computer in your pocket. – Smartfon shunchaki telefon emas. U go'yoki cho'ntagingizdagi bir kichik kompyuter.
- ✓ **Tablet** - planshet
I like to read e-books on my tablet. – Men planshetimda elektron kitoblar o'qishni yoqtiraman.
- ✓ **Social media/network** - ijtimoiy tarmoq
Most young people chat to each other on social media. – Ko'pchilik yoshlar bir-biri bilan ijtimoiy tarmoqlarda suhbatlashadi.
- ✓ **Text (message)** - yozuvli xabar, SMS
Sending a text message is often cheaper than making a phone call. – Odatda SMS jo'natish qo'ng'iroq qilishdan arzonroq.
- ✓ **The internet** - internet
I love the internet and I go online every evening. – Menga internet yoqadi va men har oqshomda internetga kiraman.
- ✓ **Website** - vebsayt
Some of the websites I see online are really interesting. – Men internetda ko'radigan ba'zi vebsaytlar juda qiziqarli.

Verbs and phrasal verbs

- ✓ **Browse** - internetda o'tirmoq, bir saytdan ikkinchisiga o'tib yurmoq
I'm not doing anything special. I'm just browsing on the internet. – Men hech qanday maxsus ish qilmayapman. Men shunchaki internetda o'tiribman.
- ✓ **Call** - qo'ng'iroq qilmoq

I'll call you after school. We'll speak then. – Men maktabdan so'ng sizga qo'ng'iroq qilaman. O'shanda gaplashamiz.

- ✓ **Click** - bosmoq
Click on this link if you want to see my website. – Agar mening veb saytini ko'rishni istasangiz, mana bu link ustiga bosing.
- ✓ **Download/Upload** - internetdan yuklab olmoq/internetga yuklamoq, joylamoq
I upload photos to social media so my friends can see them. – Do'stlarim ko'ra olishi uchun, rasmlarni ijtimoiy tarmoqqa joylayman.
You can download the app for free. – Ilovani bepul yuklab olishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Install** - o'rnatmoq (ilovani kompyuter yoki telefonga)
You need to install a program on your computer to download music. – Musiqa yuklab olish uchun, kompyuteringizga ilova o'rnatishingiz zarur.
- ✓ **Log in(to)/Log on(to)/Log out** - tizim yoki veb saytga kirmoq/kirmoq/dan chiqmoq (kompyuterda ishlaganda)
When you log into this website, they ask for your telephone number. – Bu veb saytga kirganingizda, sizning telefon raqamingizni so'rashadi.
You need a password to log on. – Tizimga kirish uchun sizga parol kerak bo'ladi.
Make sure you log out of your account on public computers. – Jamoat kompyuterlarida shaxsiy akkauntingizdan chiqib ketishga ishonch hosil qiling.
- ✓ **Post** - internetga joylamoq, qo'ymoq
Don't post things that are not nice when you're using social media. – Ijtimoiy tarmoqdan foydalanayotganingizda, yaxshi bo'lmagan narsalarni internetga joylamang.
- ✓ **Send** - jo'natmoq, yubormoq
Shall I send you an email when I get to Rome? – Rimga yetib borganimda sizga email yuboraymi?
- ✓ **Subscribe to** - ga a'zo bo'lmoq, obuna bo'lmoq
Which blog do you subscribe to? – Qaysi blogga obuna bo'lgansiz?
- ✓ **Text** - xabar yozmoq
Don't forget to text me when you arrive in Madrid. – Madridga yetib borganingizda menga xabar yozishni unutmang.

Adjectives and adverbs

- ✓ **Chatty** - ko'pgap, vaysaqi
I'm not a very chatty person. I don't like talking. – Men juda ham ko'pgap odam emasman. Gapirishni yoqtirmayman.
- ✓ **Digital** - raqamli
I want a digital camera because they take great photos. – Menga raqamli kamera (= fotoapparat) kerak chunki ular rasmlarni zo'r oladi.
- ✓ **Downloadable** - internetdan yuklab olsa bo'ladigan
This website has got downloadable exercises that you can do at home. – Bu veb saytda uyda bajarishingiz mumkin bo'lgan yuklab olsa bo'ladigan mashqlar bor.
- ✓ **Online** - onlayn, internetda

Online shopping is popular because you can order what you want from your home computer. – Internetda xarid qilish mashhur chunki siz uydagi kompyuteringizdan xohlagan narsangizga buyurtma berishingiz mumkin.

- ✓ **Shy** - uyatchan, tortinchoq
I'm very shy, so I don't like to see pictures of me on the screen. – Men juda uyatchanman, shuning uchun ekranda rasmlarimni ko'rishni yoqtirmayman.
- ✓ **Smart** - aqlli, kompyuterlashtirilgan
I want to buy a smart TV–they're as good as a computer. – Men aqlli televizor sotib olishni xohlayman–ular xuddi kompyuterdek yaxshi.
- ✓ **At once** - bir pastda, o'sha zahotiyog
We met at a party and became good friends at once. – Biz bazmda uchrashganmiz va o'sha zahotiyog yaxshi do'stlarga aylanganmiz.
- ✓ **Immediately** - darrov, bir zumda, birdaniga, bir pastda
I looked for the answer online and I found it immediately. – Men internetdan javobni qidirdim va uni bir zumda topdim.

Phrases

- ✓ **Answer the/your phone** - qo'ng'iroqqa javob bermoq
I was calling you–why didn't you answer your phone? – Men sizga qo'ng'iroq qilayotgandim–nima uchun qo'ng'iroqqa javob bermadingiz?
- ✓ **Click on a link** - URL linkning ustiga bosmoq
Be careful on the internet because when you click on a link, it may not be what it says it is. – Internetda ehtiyotkor bo'ling chunki biror link ustiga bosganingizda, u aytilgan narsa bo'lmasligi mumkin.
- ✓ **Comment on a post/video/etc** - postga/videoga/va hokazoga nisbatan fikr bildirmoq
It's OK to comment on a post online but you must always be polite. – Internetda biror postga nisbatan fikr bildirsangiz bo'ladi, lekin doimo xushmuomala bo'lishingiz kerak.
- ✓ **Follow someone on Instagram/VK/etc** - Instagramda/VKontaktida/boshqa ijtimoiy tarmoqlarda biror kimni kuzatmoq
All my friends follow me on Instagram. – Barcha do'stlarim meni Instagramda kuzatib boradi.
- ✓ **Go online** - internetga kirmoq, onlayn bo'lmoq
I've got a computer in my room but I don't go online every day. – Xonamda kompyuter bor, lekin men har kuni ham internetga kirmayman.
- ✓ **Have a conversation/chat with someone** - biror kim bilan suhbatlashmoq, gaplashmoq
I had a chat with Jasmine yesterday. She told me to say hello to you. – Kecha men Jasmin bilan suhbatlashdim. U sizga salom aytib qo'yishimni aytdi.
- ✓ **Surf the internet** - internetdan qidirmoq, internetda o'tirmoq
I was surfing the internet to find ideas for my homework. – Men uyga vazifam uchun g'oyalar topish maqsadida internetda o'tirgandim.
- ✓ **Take/Post a selfie** - selfi olmoq/internetga joylamoq

When I was in Rome, I took a selfie and posted it on Instagram for my friends to see. – Rimda bo'lgan paytimda, men selfi oldim va do'stlarim ko'rishi uchun uni Instagramga joyladim.

Word formation

- ✓ **Attach** - biriktirmoq, qo'shib jo'natmoq
I am attaching the image as a PDF file. – Rasmni PDF fayl shaklida qo'shib jo'natyapman.
- ✓ **Attachment** - biriktirib jo'natilgan narsa
I sent the picture as an email attachment. – Rasmni emailga biriktirib jo'natdim.
- ✓ **Blog** - blog
You can read about my trip in my blog. – Sayohatim to'g'risida blogimda o'qishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Blog** - blog yuritmoq
Finley blogs about his life in Ireland. – Finley Irlandiyadagi hayoti to'g'risida blog yuritadi.
- ✓ **Blogger** - blogger
I'm not a blogger but I read what other people write in their blogs. – Men blogger emasman, lekin boshqa odamlar o'z bloglarida yozgan narsalarni o'qiyman.
- ✓ **Blogging** - blog yuritish, bloggerlik qilish
Blogging is a great way to write what you think. – Blog yuritish - bu o'z fikringizni yozishning ajoyib usuli.
- ✓ **Chat** - suhbat
We had a nice chat over a cup of tea. – Biz bir finjon choy ustida ajoyib suhbat qurdik.
- ✓ **Chat** - suhbatlashmoq, gaplashmoq
The girls are chatting online now. – Qizlar hozir internetda suhbatlashishyapti.
- ✓ **Chatty** - ko'pgap, vaysaqi
Luke was very chatty—he didn't stop talking. – Lyuk juda ham ko'pgap bo'ldi-u gapirishdan to'xtamadi.
- ✓ **Communicate** - aloqa qilmoq
We usually communicate by letter. – Biz odatda xat orqali aloqa qilamiz.
- ✓ **Communication** - aloqa
Online communication is fast—you can send a message very quickly. – Onlayn aloqa tezkor-siz juda tezlik bilan xabar jo'natishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Download** - internetdan yuklab olmoq
You can download unlimited e-books for free. – Cheksiz elektron kitoblarni bepul yuklab olishingiz mumkin.
- ✓ **Downloadable** - internetdan yuklab olsa bo'ladigan
The downloadable lessons on this website are free. – Bu veb saytdagi yuklab olsa bo'ladigan darslar bepul.
- ✓ **Follow** - kuzatmoq
I don't follow many celebrities on Twitter any more. – Men bundan buyon Twitterda ko'p mashhurlarni kuzatib bormayman.
- ✓ **Follower** - kuzatuvchi

I have 500 followers who read my posts on Instagram. – Mening Instagramda postlarimni o'qib boradigan 500 nafar kuzatuvchim bor.

- ✓ **Listen** - tinglamoq

I was listening to the radio. – Men radio tinglayotgan edim.

- ✓ **Listener** - tinglovchi

*Good afternoon, listeners! Welcome to the programme! – Assalom aleykum, tinglovchilar!
Ko'rsatuvga xush kelibsiz!*

- ✓ **Speak** - gapirmoq

You must speak loudly and clearly on the stage. – Sahnada baland ovozda va tiniq gapirishingiz kerak.

- ✓ **Speech** - nutq, ma'ruza

Are you worried about giving your speech tomorrow? – Ertaga beradigan nutqingiz haqida havotirdamisiz?

- ✓ **Speaker** - spiker: gapiruvchi odam

The manager was the first speaker at the meeting. – Ish boshqaruvchi uchrashuvdagi birinchi spiker bo'ldi.

- ✓ **Subscribe** - a'zo bo'lmoq, obuna bo'lmoq

To hear the full interview, subscribe to the free National Geographic News podcast. – To'liq intervyuni eshitish uchun, bepul National Geographic News podkastiga obuna bo'ling.

- ✓ **Subscription** - obuna

Do you have to have a subscription to that music website to listen to music? – Musiqa tinglash uchun, o'sha veb saytga obuna bo'lgan bo'lishingiz shartmi?

- ✓ **Subscriber** - obunachi

There are over 5,000 subscribers to this website. – Bu veb saytning 5,000 dan ziyod obunachisi bor.

Sizning Fikringiz Biz Uchun Muhim!

Agarda siz ushbu kitobdan foydalanish jarayonida, qandaydir kamchilik yoxud xatoga duch kelsangiz, quyidagi manzil orqali muallif bilan bog'lanishingizni va xato haqida muallifga xabar berishingizni so'raymiz. Bundan tashqari, kitob haqidagi boshqa har qanday (tanqidiy va ijobiy) fikrlaringizni ham ushbu manzilga yuborishingiz mumkin. Sizning fikrlaringizni eshitishdan mamnun bo'lamiz va aynan sizning fikrlaringizga asoslangan holda kitob takomillashtirib boriladi.

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Muallifning Boshqa Rejalari

Til o'rganuvchilari uchun mo'ljallangan boshqa Destination seriyalari ham mavjud, xususan "Destination A1", "Destination A2", "Destination B2" hamda "Destination C1&C2". Til o'rganuvchilariga yordam berish hamda boshlagan ishimni yakunlab qo'yish maqsadida, ushbu kitoblarning ham Vocabulary qismlaridagi so'zlarni ishonchli tarzda tarjima qilishni oldimga maqsad qilganman. Bundan tashqari, ko'rish qobiliyati jihatdan imkoniyati cheklangan do'stlarimiz uchun ushbu so'zlarning to'g'ri talaffuzlarini ham audio kitob tarzida ishlab chiqish; Destination kitoblarining har bir grammatik mavzusiga video darslar tayyorlash kabi ulkan maqsadlarim ham bor. Albatta, bularning bari vaqt talab etadi, ammo bir kun kelib siz-u men kabi ingliz tili o'rganuvchilariga sezilarli darajada foydasi tegadigan material tayyor bo'ladi.

Agar bu borada, muallifga o'z yashirin yordamingizni berishni hamda jarayonni tezlashtirishni istasangiz, quyidagi plastik kartasiga ko'nglingizdan chiqarib istalgan summadagi yordam pulini o'tkazishingiz mumkin. Sizning behad ulkan ko'magingizdan boshimiz ko'kka yetadi va siz uchun xizmat qilishdan to'xtamaymiz!

Plastik kartasi raqami: 9860170105664412 (Akramova Ozoda nomida)

Muallifning Onlayn Ingliz Tili Kurslari

Muallif onlayn tarzda ingliz tilini o'rgatishga o'zini bag'ishlagan va ingliz tilini o'rganishning har qanday darajasi uchun o'z kursi mavjud: Beginner, Elementary, Pre-intermediate, Intermediate, Upper-intermediate hamda IELTS kurslari. Shunday ekan, siz qulaygina uyingizni tark etmay, o'quv markaziga borish va kelish uchun hech qanday qimmatbaho vaqtingizni sarflagamagan holda, ingliz tilini o'zingizga mos darajada, IELTS natijasi 8.0 bo'lgan o'qituvchidan o'rganishingiz mumkin (kelajakda natija ko'tariladi). Har oyning boshida yangi kurslar ochiladi va birinchi 3 dars sinov tariqasida o'tkaziladi, ya'ni birinchi hafta haq to'lamay dastlabki 3 darsni ko'rishingiz mumkin. Ushbu muddat davomida, siz kurs qay tartibda tuzilgani, nimalarga e'tibor berilishi, kurs darajasi sizga to'g'ri kelish-kelmasligini tekshirish imkoniyatiga ega bo'lasiz. Har bir kursda grammar, vocabulary, pronunciation, reading, listening, writing va speakingga birdek e'tibor qaratiladi.

Darslar sifatini baholash uchun hamda kursda ishtirok etish uchun, quyidagi telegram manzil orqali murojaat qilishingiz mumkin: @Zoir_Akramov